

2 **Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles**

Landscape architect, ecologist and
politician in Portugal

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and Francisco Castro Rego*

Introduction

The man of the future, who is being born everywhere, will unite the city and the countryside.

Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (Saldanha, 2010)

Purpose

Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (1922–2020) was someone we were used to seeing as a giant of Landscape Architecture and ecology in Portugal. Based on the collection of facts on his life and work, and on the analysis of memories published at the final moment of his life, this chapter is a contribution to the history of Landscape Architecture and ecology in Portugal.

Methodology

For this work, a sample of 140 written news and opinion texts was considered (Table 2.1). It was obtained using a “Google” generic search engine. The search was carried out by combining name and date of death. All texts published from 11th to 26th November 2020 were considered. The analysis focused on identifying words or groups of words used to characterize Ribeiro Telles and how he was remembered. The specific concepts were serialized and integrated into broader components.

Concurrently, a graphic representation was built in the form of a biographical tree to identify the most important works and moments in his life. This tree contains references to Francisco Caldeira Cabral (1908–1992), the founder of Portuguese Landscape Architecture, as well as to his first disciples, who together with Ribeiro Telles constituted the first generation of Portuguese landscape architects. The tree also includes relevant facts for the disciplinary area of landscape architecture.

Table 2.1 Sample for analysis.

ref. Unit of Analysis ref. Unidade de Análise	Text ref.
11.01	Coentrão, Abel; Salema, I. (2020) Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles, o cultivador de utopias. <i>Público</i> . https://www.publico.pt/2020/11/11/culturaipsilon/noticia/goncalo-ribeiro-telles-19222020-cultivador-utopias-1938817
11.02	Fotogaleria. Da Gulbenkian à Mata dos Medos: imagens da paisagem que Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles mudou (2020) <i>Público</i> . https://www.publico.pt/2020/05/25/culturaipsilon/fotogaleria/obras-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-401342
11.03	Ralha, L. (2020) Morreu Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles, pioneiro do ecologismo na política portuguesa. <i>Jornal Económico</i> . https://jornaleconomico.sapo.pt/noticias/_trashed-97-592632
11.04	Morreu o arquiteto paisagista Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles aos 98 anos (2020) <i>Jornal de Notícias</i> . https://www.jn.pt/nacional/morreu-o-arquitecto-paisagista-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-13024960.html
11.05	Morreu Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>SIC Notícias</i> . https://sicnoticias.pt/pais/2020-11-11-Morreu-Goncalo-Ribeiro-Telles
11.06	Morreu o arquiteto Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles aos 98 anos (2020) <i>Expresso</i> . https://expresso.pt/politica/2020-11-11-Morreu-o-arquiteto-Goncalo-Ribeiro-Telles-aos-98-anos
11.07	Barreto, D. (2020) Morreu o arquiteto paisagista Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles. <i>Sábado</i> . https://www.sabado.pt/vida/detalhe/morreu-o-arquiteto-goncalo-ribeiro-telles
11.08	Rosa, V. (2020) Morreu Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles, o arquiteto paisagista com “um dom especial.” <i>Observador</i> . https://observador.pt/especiais/morreu-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-o-arquiteto-paisagista-com-um-dom-especial/
11.09	Morreu Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>PTJornal</i> . https://ptjornal.com/morreu-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-535108
11.10	Morreu o arquiteto paisagista e político Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Agroportal</i> . https://www.agroportal.pt/morreu-o-arquiteto-paisagista-e-politico-goncalo-ribeiro-telles/
11.11	Morreu o arquiteto paisagista Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles. Tinha 98 anos (2020) <i>Sapo</i> . https://24.sapo.pt/actualidade/artigos/morreu-o-arquitecto-paisagista-goncalo-ribeiro-telles
11.12	Morreu o arquiteto paisagista Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Correio da Manhã</i> . https://www.cmjornal.pt/politica/detalhe/morreu-o-arquiteto-paisagista-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-avanca-o-publico
11.13	Gonçalves, P. Z. (2020) Morreu o arquiteto paisagista Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles. <i>CM-TV</i> . https://www.cm-tv.pt/actualidade/detalhe/20201111-1703-morreu-o-arquiteto-paisagista-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-avanca-o-publico
11.14	Morreu o arquiteto paisagista Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles aos 98 anos (2020) <i>Porto Canal</i> . http://portocanal.sapo.pt/noticia/243108/
11.15	Morreu o arquiteto paisagista Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Jornal de Negócios</i> . https://www.jornaldenegocios.pt/economia/detalhe/morreu-o-arquiteto-paisagista-goncalo-ribeiro-telles
11.16	Morreu o arquitecto paisagista Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>JM-Madeira</i> . https://www.jm-madeira.pt/nacional/ver/109648/Morreu_o_arquitecto_paisagista_Goncalo_Ribeiro_Telles

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Table 2.1 (Continued)

ref. Unit of Analysis ref. Unidade de Análise	Text ref.
11.17	Morreu o arquiteto paisagista Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>BIG Banco de Investimento Global</i> . https://www.big.pt/InformacaoMercados/Noticias/Index/253266
11.18	Tomé, J. (2020) Morreu o arquiteto paisagista Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles aos 98 anos. <i>Dinheiro Vivo</i> . https://www.dinheirovivo.pt/geral/morreu-o-arquiteto-paisagista-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-aos-98-anos-13025047.html
11.19	Morreu o arquiteto paisagista Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles aos 98 anos (2020) <i>Visão</i> . https://visao.sapo.pt/atualidade/sociedade/2020-11-11-morreu-o-arquiteto-paisagista-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-aos-98-anos/
11.20	Morreu Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Record</i> . https://www.record.pt/fora-de-campo/detalhe/morreu-goncalo-ribeiro-telles
11.21	Morreu o arquitecto Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Notícias do Sorraia</i> . https://noticiasdosorraia.pt/morreu-o-arquitecto-goncalo-ribeiro-telles/
11.22	Morreu Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles, arquiteto paisagista e figura da ecologia (2020) <i>TSF</i> . https://www.tsf.pt/portugal/sociedade/morreu-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-arquiteto-paisagista-e-figura-da-ecologia-13025008.html
11.23	Morreu Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Bancada</i> . https://bancada.pt/artigos/fora-da-bancada/morreu-goncalo-ribeiro-telles
11.24	Governo decreta um dia de luto nacional na quinta-feira pela morte de Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Sapo</i> . https://24.sapo.pt/atualidade/artigos/governo-decreta-um-dia-de-luto-nacional-na-quinta-feira-pela-morte-de-goncalo-ribeiro-telles
11.25	Ribeiro Telles: Governo decreta um dia de luto nacional na quinta-feira (2020) <i>Visão</i> . https://visao.sapo.pt/atualidade/politica/2020-11-11-obito-ribeiro-telles-governo-decreta-um-dia-de-luto-nacional-na-quinta-feira/
11.26	Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles. A vida em imagens (2020) <i>Público</i> . https://www.publico.pt/2020/11/11/fotogaleria/goncalo-ribeiro-telles-403511
11.27	O arquiteto paisagista que pensou as cidades para as pessoas (2020) <i>Destak</i> . http://www.destak.pt/artigo/456610-o-arquiteto-paisagista-que-pensou-as-cidades-para-as-pessoas?switcher=desktop
11.28	Morreu o arquitecto Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Funchal Notícias</i> . https://funchalnoticias.net/2020/11/11/morreu-o-arquitecto-goncalo-ribeiro-telles/
11.29	Morreu Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Touroe Ouro</i> . http://www.touroeouro.com/article/view/21975/morreu-goncalo-ribeiro-telles
11.30	Coruche na obra do arquitecto Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Notícias do Sorraia</i> . https://noticiasdosorraia.pt/coruche-na-obra-do-arquitecto-goncalo-ribeiro-telles/
11.31	Ministro, P. (2020) Dia de Luto Nacional em homenagem a Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles. <i>Primeiro Ministro</i> . https://www.portugal.gov.pt/pt/gc22/comunicacao/comunicado?i=dia-de-luto-nacional-em-homenagem-ao-professor-goncalo-ribeiro-telles
11.32	Ambiente e Ação Climática, M. do (2020) Ministro do Ambiente e da Ação Climática manifesta pesar pelo falecimento do Arquitecto Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles. <i>Ministro do Ambiente e da Ação Climática</i> . https://www.portugal.gov.pt/pt/gc22/comunicacao/comunicado?i=ministro-do-ambiente-e-da-acao-climatica-manifesta-pesar-pelo-falecimento-do-arquiteto-goncalo-ribeiro-telles

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Table 2.1 (Continued)

ref. Unit of Analysis ref. Unidade de Análise	Text ref.
11.33	Um dia de luto nacional e um parque: as reacções à morte de Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Público</i> . https://www.publico.pt/2020/11/11/culturaipilon/noticia/governo-decreta-dia-luto-nacional-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-perda-inestimavel-1938836
11.34	Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles: o arquiteto paisagista que pensou as cidades para as pessoas (2020) <i>TSF</i> . https://www.tsf.pt/portugal/sociedade/goncalo-ribeiro-telles-o-arquiteto-paisagista-que-pensou-as-cidades-para-as-pessoas-13025270.html
11.35	Cultura, M. da (2020). Ministra da Cultura lamenta morte de Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles. <i>Ministra da Cultura</i> . https://www.portugal.gov.pt/gc22/comunicacao/comunicado?i=ministra-da-cultura-lamenta-morte-de-goncalo-ribeiro-telles
11.36	Ribeiro, Luís; Carvalho, J. C. (2020) Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles, o guerreiro incansável. <i>Visão</i> . https://visao.sapo.pt/actualidade/ambiente/2020-11-11-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-o-guerreiro-incansavel/
11.37	“Um homem à frente do seu tempo”. As reacções à morte de Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Observador</i> . https://observador.pt/2020/11/11/um-homem-a-frente-do-seu-tempo-as-reacoes-a-morte-de-goncalo-ribeiro-telles/
11.38	Morreu Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Esquerda</i> . https://www.esquerda.net/artigo/morreu-goncalo-ribeiro-telles/71205
11.39	Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles. Um visionário que deixa um valioso legado, segundo a associação de arquitetos paisagistas (2020) <i>Expresso</i> . https://expresso.pt/politica/2020-11-11-Goncalo-Ribeiro-Telles.-Um-visionario-que-deixa-um-valioso-legado-segundo-a-associacao-de-arquitetos-paisagistas?platform=hootsuite&utm_campaign=HSCampaign
11.40	Morreu o arquiteto paisagista Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles aos 98 anos (2020) <i>Jornal do Luxemburgo</i> . https://jornaldoluxemburgo.com/2020/11/morreu-o-arquiteto-paisagista-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-aos-98-anos/
11.41	Parque Urbano da Praça de Espanha vai chamar-se Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Notícias ao Minuto</i> . https://www.noticiasao minuto.com/pais/1625233/parque-urbano-da-praca-de-espanha-vai-chamar-se-goncalo-ribeiro-telles
11.42	Soromenho, A. (2020) “Se podemos ser um exemplo, sem andar a chatear ninguém, ótimo”: Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles 1922-2020. <i>Expresso</i> . https://expresso.pt/arquivos-expresso/2020-11-11-Se-podemos-ser-um-exemplo-sem-andar-a-chatear-ninguem-otimo-Goncalo-Ribeiro-Telles-1922-2020
11.43	Gomes, G. D. (2020) Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles ou a ousadia de sonhar. <i>Sul Informação</i> . https://www.sulinformacao.pt/2020/11/goncalo-ribeiro-telles-ou-a-ousadia-de-sonhar/?fbclid=IwAR04hhomKCw09XPq0VK1p13_XIIHhptU7iE1c5yFP6XbX7XLd5FHtGv3hig&platform=hootsuite&utm_campaign=HSCampaign
11.44	Morreu o arquiteto paisagista Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>TV Europa</i> . https://www.tveuropa.pt/noticias/morreu-o-arquiteto-paisagista-goncalo-ribeiro-telles/
11.45	Morreu Gonçalo Ribeiro Teles (2020) <i>Sintra Notícias</i> . https://sintranoticias.pt/2020/11/11/morreu-goncalo-ribeiro-teles/
11.46	Salema, I. (2020) Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles, o arquitecto que levou a paisagem para a política. <i>Público</i> . https://www.publico.pt/2020/11/11/culturaipilon/noticia/morreu-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-arquitecto-levou-paisagem-politica-1938857

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Table 2.1 (Continued)

ref. Unit of Analysis ref. Unidade de Análise	Text ref.
11.47	Morreu o arquitecto paisagista Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Espaço de Arquitetura</i> . https://espacodearquitetura.com/noticias/morreu-o-arquitecto-paisagista-goncalo-ribeiro-telles/
11.48	Queirós, L. M. (2020) “Se há hoje em Portugal ordenamento e planeamento do território, a ele o devemos.” <i>Público</i> . https://www.publico.pt/2020/11/11/culturaipilon/noticia/ha-hoje-portugal-ordenamento-planeamento-territorio-devemos-1938865
11.49	“O país é o meu sonho permanente, estou sempre a sonhá-lo”. O legado de Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>SIC Notícias</i> . https://sicnoticias.pt/pais/2020-11-11-O-pais-e-o-meu-sonho-permanente-estou-sempre-a-sonha-lo.-O-legado-de-Ribeiro-Telles
11.50	Távora, J. (2020) Hoje partiu um dos nossos maiores. <i>Real Associação de Lisboa</i> . https://monarquia-lisboa.blogs.sapo.pt/tag/goncalo+ribeiro+telles
11.51	Ribeiro, A. M. (2020) Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles. <i>Jornal de Negócios</i> . https://anabelamotariibeiro.pt/24603.html
11.52	Morreu o arquiteto paisagista Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>ZAP Aeiou</i> . https://zap.weiou.pt/morreu-arquiteto-paisagista-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-358968
11.53	Marmé, P. (2020) O adeus do arquiteto que inspirou gerações de paisagistas. <i>Wattson</i> . https://www.wattson.pt/2020/11/11/o-adeus-do-arquiteto-que-inspirou-geracoes-de-paisagistas/ https://www.publico.pt/2020/05/25/opiniaio/opiniaio/goncalo-ribeiro-telles-1917209
11.54	Morreu Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles, fundador da licenciatura de Arquitetura Paisagista na UÉ (2020) <i>Universidade de Évora</i> . https://www.uevora.pt/ue-media/noticias?item=30823
11.55	Morreu Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>União das Cidades Capitais de Língua Portuguesas (UCCLA)</i> . https://www.uccla.pt/noticias/morreu-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-0
11.56	Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles “foi o primeiro grande ambientalista.” (2020) TVi124. https://www.msn.com/pt-pt/video/assistir/goncalo-ribeiro-telles-foi-o-primeiro-grande-ambientalista/vi-BB1aV5tF
11.57	Morreu Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) SIC Famashow. https://famashow.pt/famosos/2020-11-11-Morreu-Goncalo-Ribeiro-Telles
11.58	Nunes, E. (2020) Morreu Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles. Record Fm. https://www.recordfm.pt/morreu-goncalo-ribeiro-telles/
11.59	Nota de pesar pelo falecimento de Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Partido Social Democrata</i> . https://www.psd.pt/pt/noticias/nota-de- pesar-pelo-falecimento-de-goncalo-ribeiro-tellesde Gonçalo Ribeir. (2020). Partido Social Democrata. https://www.psd.pt/pt/noticias/nota-de- pesar-pelo-falecimento-de-goncalo-ribeiro-telles
11.60	Nota de pesar pelo falecimento de Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Partido Socialista</i> . https://ps.pt/index.php/2020/11/11/nota-de- pesar-pelo-falecimento-de-goncalo-ribeiro-telles/
11.61	Morreu o arquiteto Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Press Net</i> . https://pressnet.pt/2020/11/11/morreu-o-arquiteto-goncalo-ribeiro-telles/

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Table 2.1 (Continued)

ref. Unit of Analysis ref. Unidade de Análise	Text ref.
11.62	Sousa, M. R. de (2020) Presidente da República assina Luto Nacional em honra de Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles. <i>Presidência da República</i> . http://www.presidencia.pt/?idc=10&idi=180600
11.63	Sousa, M. R. de (2020) Presidente da República honra a memória de Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles. <i>Presidência da República</i> . http://www.presidencia.pt/?idc=18&idi=180577
11.64	Santos, A. D. dos (2020) Morreu o arquitecto Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles. <i>Portal de Angola</i> . https://www.portaldeangola.com/2020/11/11/morreu-o-arquitecto-goncalo-ribeiro-telles/
11.65	Coelho, R. (2020) Morreu Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles, arquiteto paisagista e figura da ecologia. <i>Plataforma Cascais</i> . https://plataformacascais.com/artigos/portugal/192335-morreu-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-arquiteto-paisagista-e-figura-da-ecologia.html
11.66	Presidente da Assembleia da República homenageia Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Assembleia da República</i> . https://www.parlamento.pt/Paginas/2020/novembro/PARlamentaria-falecimento-Gonçalo-Ribeiro-Telles.asp
11.67	Morreu o arquiteto paisagista Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles aos 98 anos (2020) <i>O Minho</i> . https://ominho.pt/morreu-o-arquiteto-paisagista-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-aos-98-anos/
11.68	Morreu Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles. Tinha 98 anos (2020) <i>O Jogo</i> . https://www.ojogo.pt/extra/noticias/morreu-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-tinha-98-anos-13025143.html
11.69	Morreu Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles: o homem que lutou pela defesa do Ambiente e valorização do Mundo Rural (2020) <i>O Instalador</i> . https://www.oinstalador.com/Artigos/318657-Morreu-Goncalo-Ribeiro-Telles-homem-lutou-na-defesa-do-Ambiente-na-valorizacao-do-Mundo.html
11.70	Faleceu Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Ordem dos Biólogos</i> . http://ordembiologos.pt/2020/11/11/faleceu-goncalo-ribeiro-telles/
11.71	A Ordem dos Arquitectos endereça sentidas condolências à família e amigos do Arquitecto Paisagista Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Ordem dos Arquitectos</i> . https://www.arquitectos.pt/?no=2020497343,154
11.72	Morreu o arquiteto paisagista Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles aos 98 anos (2020) <i>Notícias de Coimbra</i> . https://www.noticiasdecoimbra.pt/morreu-o-arquiteto-paisagista-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-aos-98-anos/
11.73	Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles, 1922-2020 (2020) <i>Monumentos</i> . http://www.monumentos.gov.pt/Site/APP_PagesUser/News.aspx?id=a3abb356-02f9-46a2-a669-d9dc96d85601&rid=93073076-c788-41cb-99ea-01b609881c92
11.74	Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles: “Sou fascinado pelas paisagens que tenham relação com a história.” (2020) <i>Revista Jardins</i> . https://revistajardins.pt/goncalo-ribeiro-telles-fascinado-pelas-paisagens-tenham-relacao-historia/
11.75	Magalhães, M. M. R. de (2020) Professor Gonçalo Pereira Ribeiro Telles (1922-). <i>Instituto Superior de Agronomia (ISA)</i> . https://www.isa.ulisboa.pt/files/id/g-ribeiro-telles/Goncalo_Ribeiro_Telles-Prof_M_Raposo_Magalhaes.pdf
11.76	Castel-Branco, C. (2020) Tributo a Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles. <i>Instituto Superior de Agronomia (ISA)</i> . Tributo a Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles, por Professora Cristina Castel-Branco, 11 Nov. 2020

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Table 2.1 (Continued)

ref. Unit of Analysis ref. Unidade de Análise	Text ref.
11.77	Falecimento do Professor Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Instituto Superior de Agronomia (ISA)</i> . http://www.isa.ulisboa.pt/vida-no-isa/destaques/noticias/20201112-falecimento-do-professor-goncalo-ribeiro-telles
11.78	Morreu o arquiteto paisagista Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles aos 98 anos (2020) <i>Impala News</i> . https://www.impala.pt/noticias/actualidade/morreu-o-arquiteto-paisagista-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-aos-98-anos/
11.79	Conselho de Administração FCG (2020) Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (1922-2020). <i>Fundação Calouste Gulbenkian (FCG)</i> . https://gulbenkian.pt/noticias/goncalo-ribeiro-telles-1922-2020/
11.80	Morreu o arquiteto paisagista Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Executive Digest</i> . https://executivedigest.sapo.pt/morreu-o-arquiteto-paisagista-goncalo-ribeiro-telles/
11.81	Divisão de Comunicação (2020) Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles foi um pioneiro que esteve à frente do seu tempo. <i>Ensino Magazine</i> . https://www.ensino.eu/ensino-magazine/universidade/2020/morteribeiroteles/#
11.82	Morreu o arquitecto paisagista Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles aos 98 anos (2020) <i>Diário Imobiliário-Lusa</i> . https://www.diarioimobiliario.pt/Arquitectura/Morreu-o-arquitecto-paisagista-Goncalo-Ribeiro-Telles-aos-98-anos
11.83	Luto nacional por Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Construir</i> . https://construir.pt/2020/11/11/luto-nacional-por-goncalo-ribeiro-telles/
11.84	Martins, G. d'Oliveira (2020) Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (1922-2020). <i>Centro Nacional de Cultura (CNC)</i> . https://www.cnc.pt/goncalo-ribeiro-telles-1922-2020/
11.85	Morreu Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Câmara Municipal de Lisboa</i> . https://www.lisboa.pt/actualidade/noticias/detalhe/morreu-goncalo-ribeiro-telles
11.86	Morreu o Arquitecto Paisagista Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles aos 98 anos (2020) <i>Correio da Manhã</i> . https://www.correiodamanhacanada.com/morreu-o-arquiteto-paisagista-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-aos-98-anos/
11.87	Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Blasfémias</i> . https://blasfemias.net/2020/11/11/goncalo-ribeiro-telles/
11.88	Lagiosa, J. (2020) “Livre” expressa pesar pela morte de Ribeiro Telles. <i>Beira News</i> . https://beiranews.pt/2020/11/11/livre-expressa- pesar-pela-morte-de-ribeiro-telles/
11.89	Lagiosa, J. (2020) Morreu o arquiteto paisagista Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles aos 98 anos. <i>Beira News</i> . https://beiranews.pt/2020/11/11/morreu-o-arquiteto-paisagista-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-aos-98-anos/
11.90	Direção da Associação Portuguesa dos Arquitectos Paisagistas (2020) Comunicado: Professor Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles 1922-2020. <i>Associação Portuguesa dos Arquitectos Paisagistas</i> . https://m.facebook.com/story.php?story_fbid=3094484833991506&substory_index=0&id=299345743505443
11.91	Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles, 1922-2020 (2020) <i>Antifascistas da Resistência</i> . https://www.facebook.com/FascismoNuncaMais/photos/goncalo-ribeiro-telles-n1922arquitecto-paisagista-esteve-presente-na-resistencia/733696353406413
11.92	Morreu o arquiteto paisagista Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles aos 98 anos (2020) <i>Antena Minho</i> . https://www.antenaminho.pt/noticias/morreu-o-arquiteto-paisagista-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-aos-98-anos/11398

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Table 2.1 (Continued)

ref. Unit of Analysis ref. Unidade de Análise	Text ref.
11.93	Morreu Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles: o homem que lutou pela defesa do Ambiente e valorização do Mundo Rural (2020) <i>Agriterra</i> . https://agrilterra.pt/Artigos/318657-Morreu-Goncalo-Ribeiro-Telles-homem-lutou-na-defesa-do-Ambiente-na-valorizacao-do-Mundo.html
11.94	Dia de Luto Nacional em homenagem a Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Mais Ribatejo</i> . https://maisribatejo.pt/2020/11/11/dia-de-luto-nacional-em-homenagem-a-goncalo-ribeiro-telles/
11.95	Conselho de Ministros (2020) Decreto n.º 8-A/2020, de 11 de novembro. Diário da República—I Série, 220, 19-(2). <i>Presidência do Conselho de Ministros</i> . https://files.dre.pt/1s/2020/11/22001/0000200002.pdf
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12.02	Covas, A. (2020) A cidade do futuro, metabolismo urbano e rede de bens comuns. <i>Público</i> . https://www.publico.pt/2020/11/12/opiniao/opiniao/cidade-futuro-metabolismo-urbano-rede-bens-comuns-1938874?platform=hootsuite&utm_campaign=HSCampaign
12.03	Cerimónia fúnebre de Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles hoje na Igreja dos Jerónimos em Lisboa (2020) <i>24 Sapo</i> . https://24.sapo.pt/actualidade/artigos/cerimonia-funebre-de-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-hoje-na-igreja-dos-jeronimos-em-lisboa
12.04	Fernandes, J. S. (2020) Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles, Mester da Paisagem. <i>Expresso</i> . https://expresso.pt/opiniao/2020-11-12-Goncalo-Ribeiro-Telles-Mester-da-Paisagem?platform=hootsuite&utm_campaign=HSCampaign
12.05	Cerimónia fúnebre de Ribeiro Telles é esta quinta-feira na Igreja dos Jerónimos (2020) <i>Público</i> . https://www.publico.pt/2020/11/12/culturaipsilon/noticia/cerimonia-funebre-ribeiro-telles-quinta-feira-igreja-jeronimos-1938888
12.06	Reis, T. (2020) O que nos deu Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles? <i>Público</i> . https://www.publico.pt/2020/11/12/p3/cronica/deu-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-1938900
12.07	Portugal vive dia de luto por Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles, um «jardineiro de Deus» (2020) <i>Agência Ecclesia</i> . https://agencia.ecclesia.pt/portal/sociedade-portugal-vive-dia-de-luto-por-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-um-jardineiro-de-deus/
12.08	Fotogaleria: o legado de Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles em 23 fotografias (2020) <i>Expresso</i> . https://expresso.pt/sociedade/2020-11-12-Fotogaleria-o-legado-de-Goncalo-Ribeiro-Telles-em-23-fotografias
12.09	Naves, P. (2020) Parque da Praça de Espanha vai chamar-se Parque Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles. <i>NiT</i> . https://www.nit.pt/fora-de-casa/na-cidade/parque-urbano-da-praca-de-espanha-vai-chamar-se-parque-goncalo-ribeiro-telles
12.10	Pato, H. (2020) Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (1922—2020). <i>Jornal Tornado</i> . https://www.jornaltornado.pt/goncalo-ribeiro-telles/
12.11	Pato, H. (2020) Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (1922—2020). <i>Jornal Tornado</i> . https://www.jornaltornado.pt/goncalo-ribeiro-telles/
12.12	10 mandamentos de Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles para a criação de um jardim que ficam para a história (2020) <i>Life Style. Sapo.Pt</i> . https://lifestyle.sapo.pt/casa-e-lazer/decoracao-e-jardins/artigos/os-10-mandamentos-do-arquiteto-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-para-a-criacao-de-um-jardim

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Table 2.1 (Continued)

ref. Unit of Analysis ref. Unidade de Análise	Text ref.
12.13	Um Adeus Especial ao arquiteto paisagista Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Ribatejo News</i> . https://ribatejonews.net/2020/11/12/um-adeus-especial-ao-arquiteto-paisagista-goncalo-ribeiro-telles/
12.14	Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles: o adeus ao Homem da Paisagem (2020) <i>Revista Rua</i> . https://www.revistarua.pt/goncalo-ribeiro-telles-o-adeus-ao-homem-da-paisagem/
12.15	Távora, J. (2020) Um dos nossos maiores. <i>Ponto SJ</i> . https://pontosj.pt/especial/ribeiro-telles-um-dos-nossos-maiores/
12.16	Baptista-Martins, L. (2020) Perdemos Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles. <i>O Interior</i> . https://ointerior.pt/opiniao/perdemos-goncalo-ribeiro-telle/
12.17	Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles, 1922-2020 (2020) <i>Minha Terra—Federação Portuguesa das Associações de Desenvolvimento Local</i> . https://www.minhaterra.pt/goncalo-ribeiro-telles-1922-2020.T13572.php
12.18	Saraiva, J. C. (2020) Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles: o éden ao alcance de todos. <i>Jornal I</i> . https://ionline.sapo.pt/artigo/714863/goncalo-ribeiro-telles-o-eden-ao-alcance-de-todos?seccao=Opiniao_i
12.19	Justino, J. (2020) Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles. <i>Estrategizando</i> . https://estrategizando.pt/2020/11/12/goncalo-ribeiro-telles/
12.20	Roque, M. I. (2020) Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles, um homem de lutas e sonhos. <i>Hypotheses-A.Muse.Arte</i> . https://amusearte.hypotheses.org/6922
12.21	Marujo, A. (2020) Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles (1922-2020): Portugal de luto pelo ambientalista, católico antifascista e pensador do território. <i>Sete Margens</i> . https://setemargens.com/goncalo-ribeiro-telles-1922-2020-portugal-de-luto-pelo-ambientalista-catolico-antifascista-e-pensador-do-territorio/
12.22	“Fui incómodo em muitas situações mas se voltasse atrás ainda teria sido mais incómodo.” (2020) <i>O Mirante</i> . https://omirante.pt/textos-que-fizeram-historia/2020-11-12-Fui-incomodo-em-muitas-situacoes-mas-se-voltasse-atras-ainda-teria-sido-mais-incomodo?platform=hootsuite&utm_campaign=HSCampaign
12.23	Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles, 1922-2020 (2020). <i>Ordem dos Arquitetos-Secção Regional Sul</i> . https://www.oasrs.org/noticias/816/
12.24	Município de Coruche aprova voto de pesar pela morte de Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles. (2020). <i>Mais Ribatejo</i> . https://maisribatejo.pt/2020/11/12/municipio-de-coruche-aprova-voto-de- pesar-pela-morte-de-goncalo-ribeiro-telles/
12.25	Ribeiro Telles : o paisagista que pensou as cidades para as pessoas (2020) <i>Jornal de Negócios</i> . https://www.pressreader.com/portugal/jornal-de-negocios/20201112/page/36/textview
12.26	Cardoso, M. E. (2020) O Gonçalo que ficou. <i>Público</i> . https://www.publico.pt/2020/11/13/opiniao/cronica/goncalo-ficou-1938977
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12.29	Gomes, G. D. (2020) O Ribeiro Telles que fica em nós. <i>LugarAo Sul</i> . http://www.lugaraosul.pt/home/o-ribeiro-telles-que-fica-em-nos?fbclid=IwAR11CaUslZgLOFoVSuuyGPc3zi8C5L5PrsZpETI19kznlFof3Vtb9Pj7oH4&platform=hootsuite&utm_campaign=HSCampaign

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ref. Unit of Analysis ref. Unidade de Análise	Text ref.
12.30	“A visionary who leaves a valuable legacy”—Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles 1922-2020 (2020) <i>International Federation of Landscape Architects (IFLA)</i> . https://iflaeurope.eu/index.php/site/news-single/a-visionary-who-leaves-a-valuable-legacy-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-1922-2020?platform=hootsuite&utm_campaign=HSCampaign
12.31	Fernandes, F. (2020) Os ulmeiros de Ribeiro Telles e outras árvores. <i>Público</i> . https://www.publico.pt/2020/11/15/opiniao/opiniao/ulmeiros-ribeiro-telles-arvores-1939152
12.32	Reis, T. (2020) Como projectar o legado de Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles no século XXI. <i>Observador</i> . https://observador.pt/opiniao/como-projectar-o-legado-de-goncalo-ribeiro-telles-no-seculo-xxi/?platform=hootsuite&utm_campaign=HSCampaign
12.33	Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles: O monárquico que serviu a República (2020) <i>Renascença</i> . https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XmJ632ma_MA
12.34	Leitão, J. (2020) Voto 124/05 (Mesa)—Pesar pelo falecimento de Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles. <i>Assembleia Municipal de Lisboa</i> . https://www.am-lisboa.pt/303000/1/015017,000428/index.htm
12.35	Movimento o Partido da Terra-MPT (2020) Voto 124/01 (MPT)—Pesar pelo falecimento de Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles. <i>Assembleia Municipal de Lisboa</i> . https://www.am-lisboa.pt/303000/1/015012,000428/index.htm
12.36	Spranger, D. (2020) Pesar por Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles. <i>JM-Madeira</i> . https://www.jm-madeira.pt/regiao/ver/110208/Pesar_por_Goncalo_Ribeiro_Telles
12.37	Continuamos contigo, Gonçalo (2020) <i>Público</i> . https://www.publico.pt/2020/11/19/opiniao/opiniao/continuamos-contigo-goncalo-1939747
12.38	Covas, A. (2020) Mais campo na cidade e mais cidade no campo (em memória do Arquitecto Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles). <i>Sul Informação</i> . https://www.sulinformacao.pt/2020/11/mais-campo-na-cidade-e-mais-cidade-no-campo-em-memoria-do-arquiteto-goncalo-ribeiro-telles/?platform=hootsuite&utm_campaign=HSCampaign
12.39	Schmidt, L. (2020) Tudo na sua obra vai dar à saúde humana, ao sustento e à segurança coletiva. <i>Expresso</i> . https://expresso.pt/opiniao/2020-11-20-Continuar-Ribeiro-Telles
12.40	Guedes, G. M. (2020) Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles e o jardim. <i>Expresso</i> . https://leitor.expresso.pt/semanario/semanario2508/html/revista-e/vicios/design/goncalo-ribeiro-telles-e-o-jardim
12.41	Saraiva, J. C. (2020) Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles: o éden ao alcance de todos. <i>Jornal I</i> . https://ionline.sapo.pt/artigo/714863/goncalo-ribeiro-telles-o-eden-ao-alcance-de-todos?seccao=Opiniao_i
12.42	Parlamento unânime no pesar pela morte do arquiteto, político e ecologista Ribeiro Telles (2020) <i>Observador</i> . https://observador.pt/2020/11/26/parlamento-unanime-no- pesar-pela-morte-do-arquiteto-politico-e-ecologista-ribeiro-telles/
05.01	Franco, L. (2020) Memórias do Mestre: a obra e carreira de Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles. <i>Ponto SJ</i> . https://pontosj.pt/especial/memorias-do-mestre-a-obra-e-carreira-de-goncalo-ribeiro-telles/
05.02	Pessoa, F. S. (2020) Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles. <i>Público</i> . https://www.publico.pt/2020/05/25/opiniao/opiniao/goncalo-ribeiro-telles-1917208
05.03	Sousa, M. R. de (2020) Presidente da República saúda Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles pelo seu 98.o aniversário. <i>Presidência da República</i> . http://www.presidencia.pt/?idc=18&idi=177534

Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles

When considering landscape architecture and ecology in Portugal, we always meet Ribeiro Telles. Most of his biography is public and widely known. Certainly, there are many aspects that deserve to be examined and shown in more detail. However, here we will focus only on facts of his life and work recognized as relevant.

Ribeiro Telles was born on 25th May 1922. He grew up between Lisbon and Coruche. These two worlds' experiences made him sensitive to the importance of respecting nature and the need for a connection between the city and countryside.

He graduated in Agronomic Engineering and completed the 'Curso Livre' of Landscape Architecture (1952) from the Technical University of Lisbon (Higher Institute of Agronomy-ISA), among those who would come to be known as the first generation of landscape architects in Portugal. 'Curso Livre' was the initiative of Cabral to introduce the study of Landscape Architecture at the university level, in 1941, as an experimental course, and a year later as complimentary education to agronomy or forestry.

His career spanned over six decades, as a designer, a teacher (ISA and University of Évora) and in public administration (Lisbon City Council and Fundo de Fomento da Habitação). He also served as a member of several governments of Portugal. The promotion of Landscape Architecture has always been one of the main objectives of his career. He was a key figure in the development of Landscape Architecture training in Portugal. He taught in the first course at ISA and was the founder of the degree in landscape architecture at the University of Évora, where he was also professor.

The biographical tree representation

The biographical tree presented in Figure 2.1 is a graphic representation of Ribeiro Telles' life and work, including some facts of the context in which he progressed. It helps to find, in an easy way, relations between his life and the field of landscape architecture.

On the right side of the tree, facts and works from Ribeiro Telles' life are presented; on the left side, the events are related to the scope of Landscape Architecture in Portugal. The two horizontal bars at the bottom of the graph represent the two world wars. The first associations of landscape architects were created in the United States of America and in Germany before the First World War. The beginning of the Second World War coincided with Cabral's return to Lisbon from Berlin, where he graduated in Landscape Architecture. In 1940, Cabral began teaching at the ISA. The following year he laid the foundations for the 'Curso Livre' of Landscape Architecture. Ribeiro Telles completed his academic training with this course. In the centre, perpendicular and crossing the wars' lines, we have the lifelines. The first one on the right corresponds to Ribeiro Telles. To the immediate left is Cabral's lifeline. There are lifelines to each one of the first generation

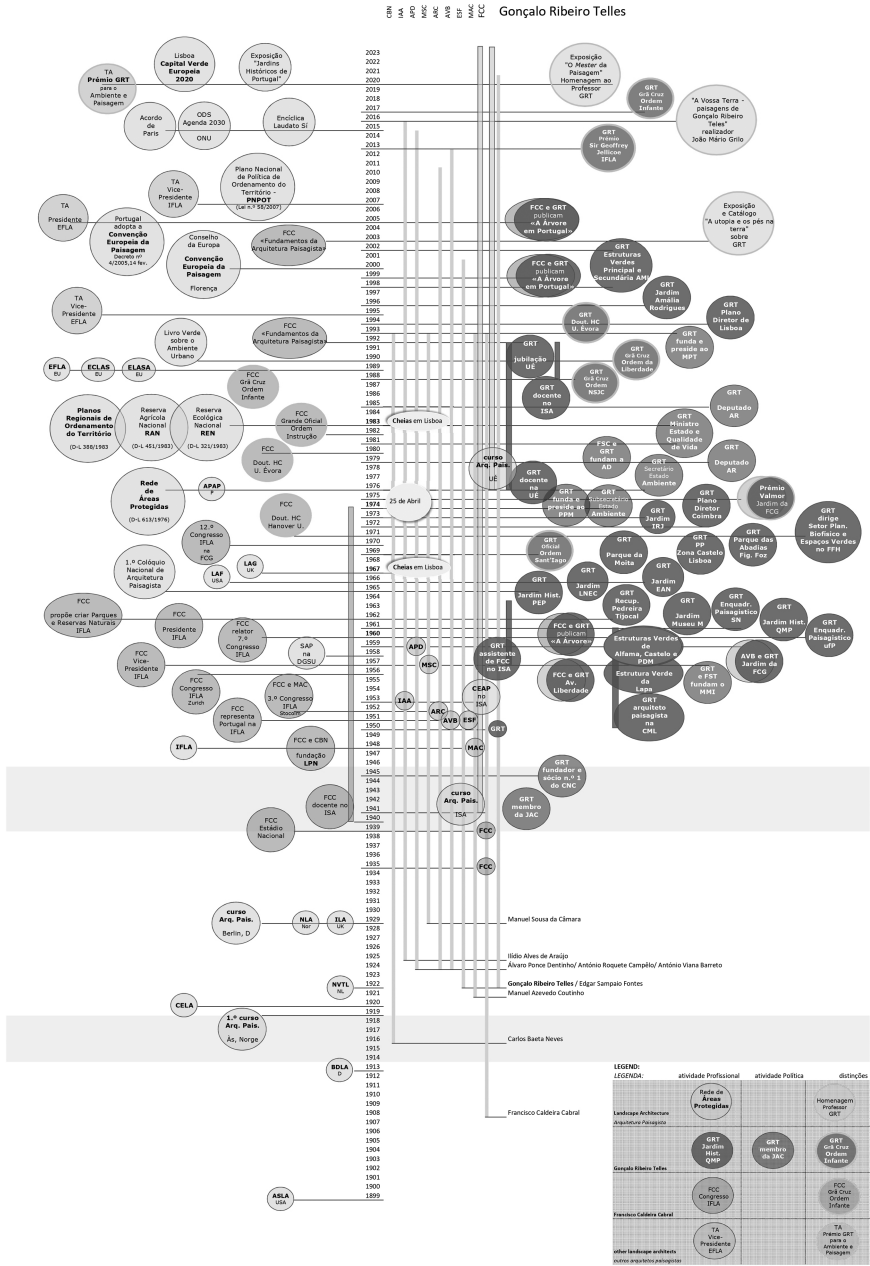


Figure 2.1 Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles biographical tree and Landscape Architecture context.

List of abbreviations and acronyms for Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles biographical tree.

List of Abbreviations and Acronyms / *Lista de Abreviaturas e Acrónimos*

Democratic Alliance	AD	<i>Aliança Democrática</i>
Lisbon Metropolitan Area	AML	<i>Área Metropolitana de Lisboa</i>
Portuguese Association of Landscape Architects	APAP	<i>Associação Portuguesa dos Arquitetos Paisagistas</i>
Álvaro Ponce Dentinho	APD	<i>Álvaro Ponce Dentinho</i>
Portuguese Parliament	AR	<i>Assembleia da República</i>
António Roquete Campêlo	ARC	<i>António Roquete Campêlo</i>
Landscape Architecture	Arq. Pais.	<i>Arquitetura Paisagista</i>
American Society of Landscape Architects	ASLA	<i>Sociedade Americana de Arquitetos Paisagistas</i>
António Viana Barreto	AVB	<i>António Viana Barreto</i>
<i>Bund DeutscherLandschaftsarchitekten</i>	BDLA	<i>Federação Alemã dos Arquitetos Paisagistas</i>
Carlos Baeta Neves	CBN	<i>Carlos Baeta Neves</i>
Centre for Landscape Architecture Studies	CEAP	<i>Centro de Estudos de Arquitectura Paisagista</i>
Council of Educators in Landscape Architecture	CELA	<i>Concelho dos Educadores em Arquitetura Paisagista</i>
Lisbon Municipality	CML	<i>Câmara Municipal de Lisboa</i>
National Centre for Culture	CNC	<i>Centro Nacional de Cultura</i>
Germany	D	<i>Alemanha</i>
Department of Urbanisation Services	DGSU	<i>Direção-Geral dos Serviços de Urbanização</i>
Decree-Law	D-L	<i>Decreto-Lei</i>
National Agronomy Station	EAN	<i>Estação Agronómica Nacional</i>
European Council of Landscape Architecture Schools	ECLAS	<i>Conselho Europeu de Escolas de Arquitetura Paisagista</i>
European Foundation for Landscape Architecture	EFLA	<i>Federação Europeia para a Arquitetura Paisagista</i>
European Landscape Architecture Students Association	ELASA	<i>Associação Europeia de Estudantes de Arq. Paisagista</i>
Framework	Enquadr.	<i>Enquadramento</i>
Edgar Sampaio Fontes	ESF	<i>Edgar Sampaio Fontes</i>
European Union	EU	<i>União Europeia</i>
Francisco Caldeira Cabral	FCC	<i>Francisco Caldeira Cabral</i>
Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation	FCG	<i>Fundação Calouste Gulbenkian</i>
Housing Development Fund	FFH	<i>Fundo de Fomento da Habitação</i>
Figueira da Foz	Fig. Foz	<i>Figueira da Foz</i>
Francisco Sá Carneiro	FSC	<i>Francisco Sá Carneiro</i>
Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles	GRT	<i>Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles</i>
Ilídio Alves de Araújo	IAA	<i>Ilídio Alves de Araújo</i>
International Federation of Landscape Architects	IFLA	<i>Federação Internacional dos Arquitetos Paisagistas</i>
Institute of Landscape Architects	ILA	<i>Instituto dos Arquitetos Paisagistas</i>
Ricardo Jorge Institute	IRJ	<i>Instituto Ricardo Jorge</i>
Higher Institute of Agronomy	ISA	<i>Instituto Superior de Agronomia</i>
Catholic Agrarian Youth	JAC	<i>Juventude Agrária Católica</i>
Historic Garden	Jardim Hist.	<i>Jardim Histórico</i>
Landscape Architecture Foundation	LAF	<i>Fundação da Arquitetura Paisagista</i>
National Civil Engineering Laboratory	LNEC	<i>Laboratório Nacional de Engenharia Civil</i>
Nature Protection League	LPN	<i>Liga de Proteção da Natureza</i>
Manuel Azevedo Coutinho	MAC	<i>Manuel Azevedo Coutinho</i>
Movement of Independent Monarchists	MMI	<i>Movimento dos Monárquicos Independentes</i>
Land Party Movement	MPT	<i>Movimento Partido da Terra</i>
Manuel Sousa da Câmara	MSC	<i>Manuel Sousa da Câmara</i>
Marine Museum	Museu M	<i>Museu de Marinha</i>
Netherlands	NL	<i>Países Baixos</i>
Norske landskapsarkitekters forening	NLA	<i>Associação Norueguesa dos Arquitetos Paisagistas</i>
Norway	Nor	<i>Noruega</i>
Our Lord Jesus Christ	NSJC	<i>Nosso Senhor Jesus Cristo</i>
Nederlandse Vereniging voor Tuin- en landschapsarchitectuur	NVTL	<i>Associação Holandesa dos Arquitetos Paisagistas</i>
Sustainable Development Goals	ODS	<i>Objetivos de Desenvolvimento Sustentável</i>
United Nations Organisation	ONU	<i>Organização das Nações Unidas</i>
Portugal	P	<i>Portugal</i>
Episcopal Palace of Portalegre	PEP	<i>Paço Episcopal de Portalegre</i>
Popular Monarchist Party	PPM	<i>Partido Popular Monárquico</i>
Marqueses de Pombal Estate	QMP	<i>Quinta dos Marqueses de Pombal</i>
Recovering	Recup.	<i>Recuperação</i>
Landscape Architecture Service	SAP	<i>Serviço de Arquitetura Paisagista</i>
National Steel Plant	SN	<i>Siderurgia Nacional</i>
Teresa Andresen	TA	<i>Teresa Andresen</i>
University	U.	<i>Universidade</i>
University of Évora	UÉ	<i>Universidade de Évora</i>
Petrochemical plant	uffP	<i>unidade fabril da Petroquímica</i>
United Kingdom	UK	<i>Reino Unido</i>
United States of America	USA	<i>Estados Unidos da América</i>

Figure 2.1 (Continued)

landscape architects: Manuel Azevedo Coutinho, Edgar Sampaio Fontes, António Viana Barreto, António Roquete Campelo, Manuel de Sousa da Câmara, Álvaro Ponce Dentinho and Ilídio Alves de Araújo. The years when each completed the course are highlighted. Two floods that had a devastating impact in Lisbon (1967 and 1983) have also been identified, as well as the 25th of April 1974 (“The Carnation Revolution”). Following these events, Ribeiro Telles had relevant public interventions.

The 1974 Revolution brought him to the forefront of the country’s political life: in 1975, as secretary of state for the environment and from 1981 to 1983, as state minister and quality of life minister. He then established the legal foundations for the current framework laws on nature conservation, spatial planning and environmental quality. This legislative regulation made Portugal a pioneer country that would come to influence others in these matters. It is important to note, on the left side of the tree, the references to the publication of the seminal legal diplomas of the Land-planning Policy: the National Agricultural Reserve (RAN), the National Ecological Reserve (REN) and the Protected Areas Network. In 1976, the Portuguese Association of Landscape Architects (APAP) was created. In all these initiatives, Ribeiro Telles was actively involved.

In the following decade, as a Lisbon City councillor, he fought for the protection and enhancement of the city’s ecological structure. His action led to the 1994 approval of the Lisbon Green Plan, embedded in the Municipal Master Plan.

Alongside the central trunk, the darker bars represent the landscape architecture courses at ISA and UÉ. Having been a student and lecturer at the former, Ribeiro Telles was a founder of the latter. In Évora, he was a professor until his 1992 retirement. The UÉ awarded him an honorary doctorate. In Portugal, these were the first higher education courses in Landscape Architecture. Currently, the universities of Porto, Algarve and Trás-os-Montes e Alto Douro also provide this degree.

As another reading example, in 2020, Lisbon was the European Green Capital (Figure 2.2). This coincidence may be considered as a corollary of Ribeiro Telles’ lifetime work.

It is also noted that in 2013, the International Federation of Landscape Architects (IFLA) conferred him the Sir Geoffrey Jellicoe Award, the highest international distinction to a landscape architect.

A few years earlier, in 1999, the second edition of the book “The Tree” was published, under the title “The Tree in Portugal”. The first edition, in 1960, resulted from the work of Cabral and Ribeiro Telles (Table 2.2).

His most famous project, the gardens of the Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation, which became a reference in Lisbon, was designed in 1962–1963 with Viana Barreto. In 1975, this work was awarded the Valmor Prize, the most prestigious architecture prize in Lisbon, awarded since 1902.

From this biographical tree, it is possible to make other readings, as well as filter or add facts. It may be included, for example, the “Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles Award for Environment and Landscape”, first granted in 2020.

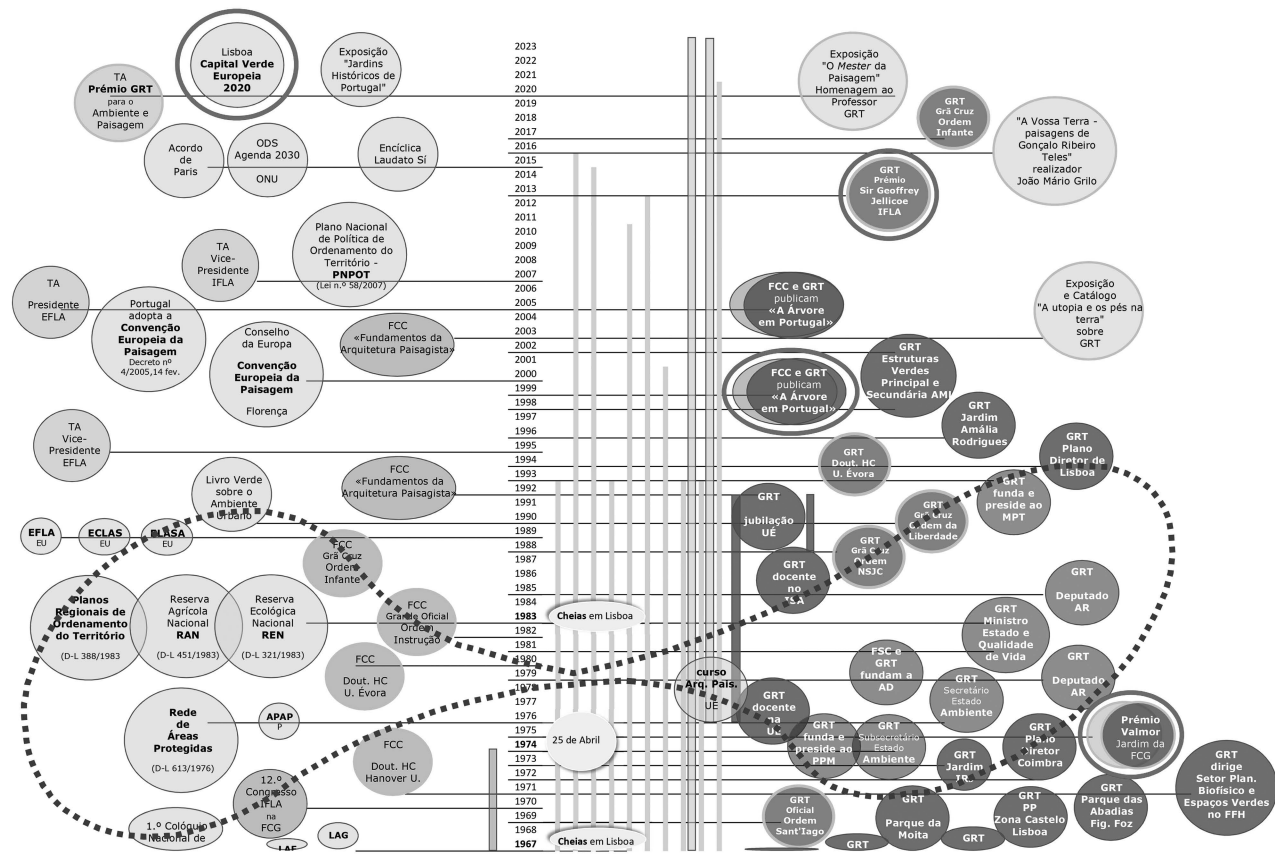


Figure 2.2 For a reading: extract from Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles' biographical tree.

Table 2.2 Publications by Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles, with his involvement or about him.

<i>Author</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Local</i>	<i>Publisher</i>	<i>Book, journal or ISBN</i>	<i>n.º</i>	<i>p.</i>
1. GRT_Author							
Cabral, F. C.; Telles, G. R.	1960	<i>A Árvore: o seu valor na paisagem urbana e rural, a sua cultura, a poda</i>	Lisboa	Centro de Est. de Urbanismo			
Telles, G. P. R.; Fontes, E. S. F.; Campelo, A. J. S. R. de	1964	<i>Um caso concreto de ordenamento paisagístico</i>	Lisboa		Sep. Agros	45	
Telles, G. R. (col.)	1969	<i>A Evolução dos Espaços Verdes de Lisboa</i>	Lisboa		<i>Arquitectura</i>	108	44–51
Telles, G. R. (org.)	1971	<i>Convergência monárquica: 1.º ano de acção</i>	Lisboa				
Telles, G. R.	1973	<i>Burle Marx: arquitecto paisagista</i>	Lisboa	Fundação Calouste Gulbenkian	<i>Colóquio/Artes</i>		
Telles, G. R.	1975	<i>Da formação do solo à socialização da paisagem</i>	Lisboa	Seara Nova	<i>Uns comem os figos</i>		55–150
Telles, G. R.	1976	<i>Reforma agrária: o homem e a terra</i>	Lisboa	PPM			
Telles, G. R.	1980	<i>Administração pública e ordenamento territorial</i>	Lisboa	Inst. Democracia e Liberdade	Sep. Democracia e Liberdade	13	
Telles, G. R.	1981	<i>Região, desenvolvimento e ordenamento do território</i>	Lisboa	Inst. Democracia e Liberdade-Inst. Amaro da Costa	Sep. Democracia e Liberdade	19	
Telles, G. R.	1985	<i>Para além da Revolução</i>	Lisboa	Edições Salamandra			

(Continued)

Table 2.2 (Continued)

<i>Author</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Local</i>	<i>Publisher</i>	<i>Book, journal or ISBN</i>	<i>n.º</i>	<i>p.</i>
Telles, G. R.	1987	<i>Lisboa: entre o passado e o futuro</i>	Lisboa	Universidade Nova de Lisboa—Faculdade de Ciências e Tecnologia			
Telles, G. R.	1992	<i>Cinquenta anos de Ensino da Arquitectura Paisagista do Instituto Superior de Agronomia 1942–1992</i>			<i>Agros: Revista Ass. Estud. ISA (AEISA)</i>	74: 1	42–44
Telles, G. R.	1994	<i>Paisagem Global, um Conceito para o Futuro</i>			<i>Iniciativa</i>	Espec.	28–33
Telles, G. R.	1995	<i>A propósito do início da política de ambiente em Portugal</i>			<i>Revista das Autarquias</i>	2	73–80
Telles, G. R.	1996	<i>Um novo conceito de cidade: a paisagem global</i>	Matosinhos	Contemporânea Editora; Câmara Municipal de Matosinhos			
Telles, G. R.; Pessoa, F. S.	1996	<i>Portugal, paisagens e espaços naturais</i>	Alfragide	Clube Internacional do Livro	ISBN: 9729700303		
Telles, G. R. (coord.)	1997	<i>Plano verde de Lisboa. Componente do Plano Director Municipal de Lisboa</i>	Lisboa	Edições Colibri			
Cabral, F. C.; Telles, G. R.	1999	<i>A árvore em Portugal</i>	Lisboa	Assírio & Alvim	ISBN: 9789728288747		
Telles, G. R.; Bacalhau, D. (concepção)	2003	<i>Já pensaste na paisagem?</i>	Évora	Museu de Évora	ISBN: 9789723705386		
Cabral, F. C.; Telles, G. R.	2005	<i>A árvore em Portugal</i>	Lisboa	Assírio & Alvim	2.ª ed.		
Fernandes, J. M. (coord.)	2005	<i>Património arquitectónico moderno: do contexto internacional ao concelho de Oeiras</i>	Oeiras	Câmara Municipal de Oeiras			

(Continued)

Table 2.2 (Continued)

	<i>Author</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Local</i>	<i>Publisher</i>	<i>Book, journal or ISBN</i>	<i>n.º</i>	<i>p.</i>
	Telles, G. R.	2009	[Francisco Caldeira Cabral]	Lisboa	Bertrand Editora	<i>Memórias do mestre no centenário do seu nascimento: Francisco Caldeira Cabral</i>		14–16
	Telles, G. R.	2012	<i>Desenvolver o país</i>	Lisboa	Bertrand Editora	Plano C: o combate da cidadania.		
	Telles, G. R.; Pessoa, F. S. (seleção)	2016	<i>Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles: textos escolhidos</i>	Lisboa	Argumentum	ISBN: 9789728479985		
	Telles, G. R.	2017	<i>Por que sou monárquico</i>	Lisboa	Real Associação de Lisboa	ISBN: 9789896916473		
2. GRT_Foreword Posface Thesis or Dissertation Orientation								
foreword	Simonet, D.	1983	<i>O que é a ecologia?</i>	Lisboa	Notícias	Biblioteca de conhecimentos básicos	1	
presentation	Martins, F. E. de O.	1991	<i>Arquitectura popular do Ramo Grande: uma arquitectura entre dois terramotos (1841–1980)</i>	Praia da Vitória	Câmara Municipal da Praia da Vitória			
foreword	Eloy, A.	1992	<i>Planetas vivos são difíceis de encontrar: defendendo a vida na Terra</i>	Lisboa	Amigos da Terra			
foreword	Cabral, F. C.	1993	<i>Fundamentos da arquitectura paisagista</i>	Lisboa	Inst. Conservação da Natureza			
orientation	Carapinha, A. da C. P.	1995	<i>Da essência do jardim português</i>	Évora				
orientation	Pacheco, P. de A.	2001	<i>Estação de Barca de Alva [Texto policopiado]: memória e renascimento</i>	Lisboa				

(Continued)

Table 2.2 (Continued)

	<i>Author</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Local</i>	<i>Publisher</i>	<i>Book, journal or ISBN</i>	<i>n.º</i>	<i>p.</i>
foreword	Barata, F.T.	2002	<i>Peservando a memória do território: o Parque Cultural Tourega-Valverde = Preserving the Land's Memories: The Tourega-Valverde Park</i>	Évora	CEEM-Univ	Cadernos do Centro Est. Ecosistemas Mediterrânicos		
orientation	Branco, O. R.	2004	<i>Subjectividades construídas pelos habitantes tradicionais e nobilitadores do Bairro de Alfama [Texto policopiado]: para uma teoria ecológica do self</i>	Évora				
foreword	Saraiva, A. M. de P.	2005	<i>Princípios de arquitectura paisagista e de planeamento do território</i>	Mirandela	João Azevedo			
orientation	Silva, M. L. P. da	2005	<i>A Ribeira Grande em Monforte, Fronteira e Avis [Texto policopiado]: bases para uma proposta metodológica de recuperação e valorização da paisagem</i>	Évora				
posface	Henriques, M. C.	2006	<i>Dom Duarte e a democracia: uma biografia portuguesa</i>	Lisboa	Bertrand			
orientation	Matos, I. N. de	2006	<i>Convento de Santa Cruz de Sintra [Texto policopiado]: bases para uma proposta metodológica de recuperação, manutenção e valorização</i>	Évora				
orientation	Querido, C. J. V.	2006	<i>As estradas e o seu património [Texto policopiado]: estudo de uma abordagem para a sua revitalização</i>	Évora				

(Continued)

Table 2.2 (Continued)

	<i>Author</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Local</i>	<i>Publisher</i>	<i>Book, journal or ISBN</i>	<i>n.º</i>	<i>p.</i>
foreword	Mendonça, N. J. de N.	2006	<i>Rio Côa: a arte da água e da pedra</i>	Évora	Casa do Sul. Centro de História da Arte da Universidade de Évora			
foreword	Saraiva, A. M. de P.	2007	<i>Princípios de arquitectura paisagista e de planeamento do território 2.ª ed</i>	Mirandela	João Azevedo			
posface	Henriques, M. C.	2007	<i>Dom Duarte e a democracia: uma biografia portuguesa 2.ª ed.</i>	Lisboa	Bertrand			
foreword	Rodrigues, L. F.	2011	<i>Manual de crimes urbanísticos: exemplos práticos para compreender os negócios insustentáveis da especulação imobiliária</i>	Lisboa	Guerra e Paz			
foreword	Loução, P. A. et. al.	2013	<i>A magia das Aldeias de Montanha</i>	Lisboa	Ésquilo			
foreword	Rodrigues, L. F.	2017	<i>Manual de crimes urbanísticos: exemplos práticos para compreender os negócios insustentáveis da especulação imobiliária 2.ª ed. rev. e aument.</i>	Lisboa	Guerra e Paz			
3. about_GRT								
	Universidade de Évora-Sec. Ed. (coord.)	1992	<i>Jubilação do Professor Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles</i>	Évora	Unviversidade de Évora			
	Universidade de Évora	1995	<i>Doutoramento “Honoris Causa” de Prof. Doutor Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles</i>	Évora	Unviversidade de Évora			
	Pessoa, F. S.	2002	<i>Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles: esboço biográfico</i>	[s. l.]	Paulo Trancoso—Costa do Castelo Filmes			

(Continued)

Table 2.2 (Continued)

<i>Author</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Local</i>	<i>Publisher</i>	<i>Book, journal or ISBN</i>	<i>n.º</i>	<i>p.</i>
Caetano, J. (coord.); Abreu, A. C. de (texto); Cunha, R. (foto.)	2003	<i>A utopia e os pés na terra: Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles [catálogo]</i>	Lisboa	Instituto Português de Museus	ISBN: 9789727761715		
Andresen, T. (coord.)	2003	<i>Do Estádio Nacional ao Jardim Gulbenkian. Francisco Caldeira Cabral e a primeira geração de arquitectos paisagistas (1940–1970)</i>	Lisboa	Fundação Calouste Gulbenkian			
Pessoa, F. S.	2011	<i>Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles: a fotobiografia</i>	Lisboa	Argumentum			
Pessoa, F. S.	2016	<i>Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles: textos escolhidos</i>	Lisboa	Argumentum			
Pessoa, F. S.	2021	<i>Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles: o homem e a obra</i>	Lisboa	Argumentum			
d'Abreu, M. C. (coord.); Camara, T. B. da (coord.)	2021	<i>O mester da paisagem/Master of landscape</i>	Lisboa	Câmara Municipal de Lisboa	https://goncaloribeirotelles.pt/wp-content/uploads/2021/06/CATALOGO-O-MESTER-DA-PAISAGEM.pdf ISBN: 9789728543624		
Camara, T. B. da (coord.)	2021	<i>Espaço público de Lisboa: plano, projeto e obra da primeira geração de arquitetos paisagistas, 1950–1970</i>	Lisboa	Câmara Municipal de Lisboa	ISBN: 9789895314362		

Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles remembered at the end of his life

As Ribeiro Telles reached the end of his life, we sought to identify which aspects of his character, his performance or his work emerge in the expressions of regret and appreciation published. The research universe covered the texts available online.

Sample

The analysis focused on a sample of 140 texts (Table 2.1). The sample includes a wide range of texts: brief news of decease, news with reactions from personalities or institutions, news with collection of testimonies, news with longer or shorter biographical notes, news with republishing of Ribeiro Telles interviews, opinion articles, votes of regret and the decree declaring national mourning. They were collected using “Google” generic search engine between the 11th and the 26th November 2020. This sample includes 95 texts published on 11th November, 42 released from 12th to 26th November, and three preceding his death.

The three texts prior his death are from 2020. Two were written in May, on his birthday. The other one, published in November, recommends a visit to the exhibition about his work, entitled “*O Mester da Paisagem*”, held in Lisbon. They were included as they are also homage texts and were written in the last days of his life.

The most recent text considered is the vote of regret unanimously approved in the Portuguese Parliament on 26th November.

Components

The analysis focused on the words and groups of words used to characterize Ribeiro Telles that express the way it was remembered. He is often referred to not just for one, but for several aspects. The identified attributes relating to Ribeiro Telles were grouped by association with similar concepts. The four components used in the analysis were then selected and defined: ‘Ecology-Environment’, ‘Landscape’, ‘Politics’ and ‘Teaching-Education’.

‘Ecology-Environment’ groups ‘ecology’, ‘environment’, ‘National Agricultural and Ecological Reserves (RAN and REN)’, among others.

‘Landscape’ includes concepts such as ‘landscape’, ‘landscape architecture’, ‘landscape architect’, ‘designer’, ‘garden’, ‘park’, for example.

‘Politics’ encompasses ‘policy’, ‘founder’ or ‘party leader’, ‘ruler’, ‘minister’, ‘legislator’, ‘deputy’, ‘councillor’, ‘bases of environmental policy’, ‘Constitution of the Portuguese Republic’, and others.

‘Teaching-Education’ ranges from ‘teacher’, ‘professor’, ‘master’, to ‘developing ecological awareness’.

Analysis

It is observed that sets of components are repeated in several texts (Table 2.3). In the sample universe, 11 different types of combinations were identified (Figure 2.3).

Table 2.3 Component registration and cataloguing.

reference referência	LANDSCAPE PAISAGEM	ECOLOGY/ENVIRONMENT ECOLOGIA/AMBIENTE	POLITICS POLÍTICA	TEACHING/EDUCATION ENSINO/EDUCAÇÃO
11.01	1	1	1	1
11.02	1	0	0	0
11.03	1	1	1	0
11.04	1	1	1	0
11.05	1	1	1	0
11.06	1	0	1	0
11.07	1	1	1	0
11.08	1	0	1	0
11.09	1	1	1	1
11.10	1	1	1	0
11.11	1	1	1	0
11.12	1	1	1	1
11.13	1	1	1	1
11.14	1	1	1	0
11.15	1	1	1	0
11.16	1	1	1	1
11.17	1	1	1	0
11.18	1	1	1	0
11.19	1	1	1	0
11.20	1	1	1	0
11.21	1	1	1	1
11.22	1	1	1	0
11.23	1	1	1	0
11.24	1	0	1	0
11.25	1	0	1	0
11.26	1	1	1	0
11.27	1	0	0	0
11.28	1	0	1	1
11.29	1	0	1	0
11.30	1	0	0	0
11.31	0	1	1	1
11.32	1	1	1	1
11.33	1	1	1	0
11.34	1	1	1	1
11.35	1	1	1	1
11.36	1	1	0	0
11.37	1	1	1	1
11.38	1	1	1	0
11.39	1	1	1	0
11.40	1	1	1	0
11.41	1	0	0	0
11.42	1	1	1	1
11.43	1	1	1	1
11.44	1	1	1	1
11.45	1	1	1	0
11.46	1	1	1	1
11.47	1	1	1	1
11.48	1	1	1	1
11.49	1	0	1	0
11.50	1	1	1	0
11.51	1	0	0	0
11.52	1	1	1	0
11.53	1	1	1	0
11.54	1	0	0	1
11.55	1	1	1	0
11.56	0	1	0	0
11.57	1	1	1	0
11.58	1	1	1	0
11.59	1	1	1	0
11.60	1	1	1	0
11.61	1	1	1	0
11.62	1	1	1	0
11.63	1	1	1	0
11.64	1	1	1	0
11.65	1	1	1	1
11.66	1	1	1	0
11.67	1	1	1	0
11.68	1	1	1	0
11.69	1	1	1	1
11.70	1	1	0	0

reference referência	LANDSCAPE PAISAGEM	ECOLOGY/ENVIRONMENT ECOLOGIA/AMBIENTE	POLITICS POLÍTICA	TEACHING/EDUCATION ENSINO/EDUCAÇÃO
11.71	1	1	1	1
11.72	1	1	1	0
11.73	1	1	0	0
11.74	1	1	1	1
11.75	1	1	1	1
11.76	1	1	1	1
11.77	1	1	1	1
11.78	1	1	1	0
11.79	1	1	1	1
11.80	1	1	1	0
11.81	1	0	0	1
11.82	1	1	1	1
11.83	1	1	1	1
11.84	1	1	0	1
11.85	1	1	0	0
11.86	1	1	1	0
11.87	1	1	0	0
11.88	1	1	1	0
11.89	1	1	1	0
11.90	1	1	1	1
11.91	1	1	1	1
11.92	1	1	1	0
11.93	1	1	1	1
11.94	1	1	1	1
11.95	1	1	1	1
12.01	1	1	0	1
12.02	1	1	0	0
12.03	1	1	1	0
12.04	1	1	1	1
12.05	1	1	1	0
12.06	1	1	1	0
12.07	1	1	1	0
12.08	1	0	0	0
12.09	1	1	0	0
12.10	1	1	1	0
12.11	1	1	1	1
12.12	1	0	0	0
12.13	1	1	1	0
12.14	1	1	1	0
12.15	1	1	1	0
12.16	1	1	1	0
12.17	1	0	0	0
12.18	1	0	0	0
12.19	1	0	1	0
12.20	1	1	1	0
12.21	1	1	1	0
12.22	1	1	1	1
12.23	1	1	1	1
12.24	1	0	0	0
12.25	1	0	0	0
12.26	0	1	0	0
12.27	1	1	1	1
12.28	1	1	1	0
12.29	1	1	1	1
12.30	1	1	1	1
12.31	1	1	1	1
12.32	1	1	1	1
12.33	1	1	1	0
12.34	1	1	1	1
12.35	1	1	1	1
12.36	1	0	0	0
12.37	0	1	1	0
12.38	1	1	0	0
12.39	1	1	1	0
12.40	1	0	0	0
12.41	1	0	0	0
12.42	1	1	1	1
05.01	1	1	1	1
05.02	1	1	1	1
05.03	0	1	0	0

LANDSCAPE	ECOLOGY/ENVIRONMENT	POLITICS	TEACHING/EDUCATION	A	45	32%	
PAISAGEM	ECOLOGIA/AMBIENTE	POLITICA	ENSINO/EDUCAÇÃO				
LANDSCAPE	ECOLOGY/ENVIRONMENT	POLITICS		B	56	40%	
PAISAGEM	ECOLOGIA/AMBIENTE	POLITICA					
LANDSCAPE		POLITICS		C	7	5%	
PAISAGEM		POLITICA					
LANDSCAPE		POLITICS	TEACHING/EDUCATION	D	1	1%	
PAISAGEM		POLITICA	ENSINO/EDUCAÇÃO				
	ECOLOGY/ENVIRONMENT	POLITICS	TEACHING/EDUCATION	E	1	1%	
	ECOLOGIA/AMBIENTE	POLITICA	ENSINO/EDUCAÇÃO				
	ECOLOGY/ENVIRONMENT	POLITICS		F	1	1%	
	ECOLOGIA/AMBIENTE	POLITICA					
	ECOLOGY/ENVIRONMENT			G	3	2%	
	ECOLOGIA/AMBIENTE						
LANDSCAPE				H	14	10%	
PAISAGEM							
LANDSCAPE	ECOLOGY/ENVIRONMENT		TEACHING/EDUCATION	I	2	1%	
PAISAGEM	ECOLOGIA/AMBIENTE		ENSINO/EDUCAÇÃO				
LANDSCAPE	ECOLOGY/ENVIRONMENT			J	8	6%	
PAISAGEM	ECOLOGIA/AMBIENTE						
LANDSCAPE			TEACHING/EDUCATION	L	2	1%	
PAISAGEM			ENSINO/EDUCAÇÃO				
					140	100%	

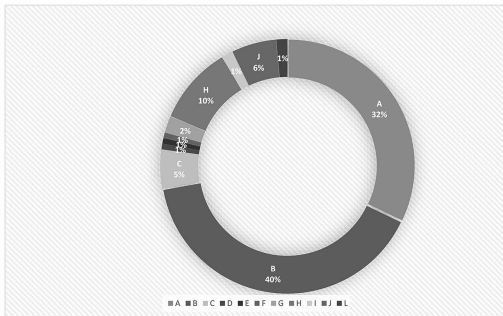


Figure 2.3 Components.






The three components combination is the most common, appearing in nearly half of the cases (61 times, 44%). The four components combination occurs 45 times, i.e. in about one third of the total sample. Two-component groups appear in 18 texts (13%). In a smaller number are the texts in which Ribeiro Telles is identified with only one component (16 times, 11%) (Figure 2.4).

Considering the number of times each component is mentioned in the sample universe, the most mentioned is ‘Landscape’ (135 times, 96%), then ‘Ecology-Environment’ (116 times; 83%), followed by ‘Politics’ (111 times; 79%), with the least employed being ‘Teaching-Education’ (51 times; 36%) (Figure 2.5).

From these data, additional information was obtained through statistical analysis using the IBM SPSS Statistics software.

In the data dimensional reduction using the principal components analysis method two main dimensions are observed (Figure 2.6). One is that which we could designate as professional intervention related to the ‘Landscape’ component. The other, grouping the components ‘Ecology-Environment’, ‘Politics’ and ‘Teaching-Education’, would be the dimension of public intervention.

By including the origin and type of text in this analysis, we can observe that the regional and/or landscape architecture/agronomy publications are those that preferentially refer to ‘Landscape’ and ‘Teaching-Education’ components (Figure 2.7). It is also observed that references to ‘Teaching-Education’ come mainly from institutional sources (Figure 2.8).

n.º of Components	n.º UA		
1	16	11%	
2	18	13%	
3	61	44%	
4	45	32%	
	140	100%	

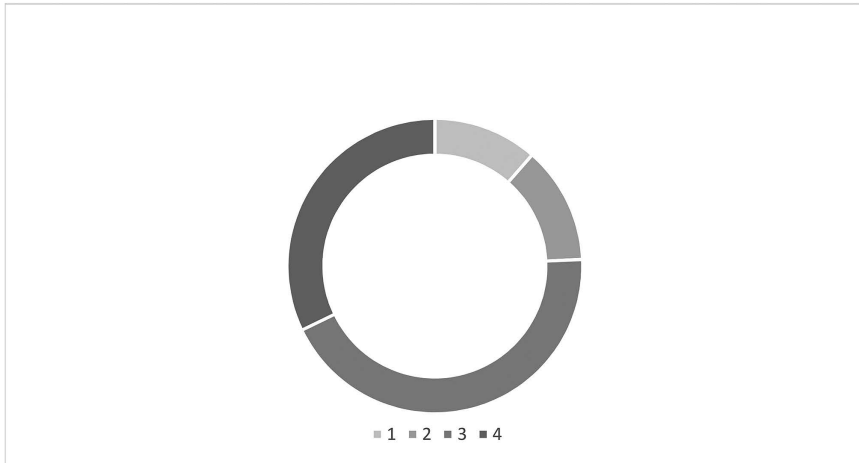


Figure 2.4 Total n.º of components per unit of analysis in the sample universe.


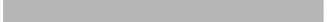



TEACHING/EDUCATION <i>ENSINO/EDUCAÇÃO</i>	51	36%	
POLITICS <i>POLÍTICA</i>	111	79%	
ECOLOGY/ENVIRONMENT <i>ECOLOGIA/AMBIENTE</i>	116	83%	
LANDSCAPE <i>PAISAGEM</i>	135	96%	
UA TOTAL	140	100%	

Figure 2.5 Totals per component in the sample universe.

The hierarchical cluster analysis indicates that the relationship of greater proximity is established between the components ‘Ecology-Environment’ and ‘Politics’. ‘Ecology-Environment’ is also very close to the ‘Landscape’ component (Figure 2.9). ‘Teaching-Education’ component, being the least referred to, has a more distant relationship with the others, appearing in less defined groups (Figure 2.10). It appears in the group where the four components are mentioned (type A). It never appears in isolation. The four other groups in which this component is found (types D, E, I and L) are formed by either one (D and E) or two (I and L) units of analysis each.

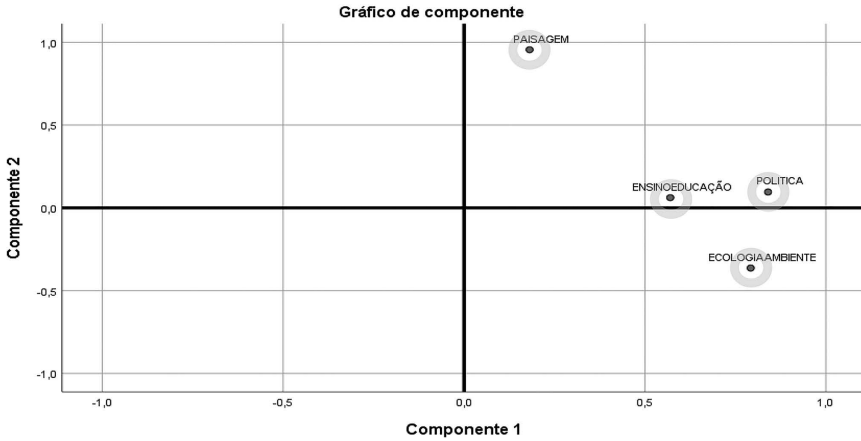


Figure 2.6 Professional and public intervention.

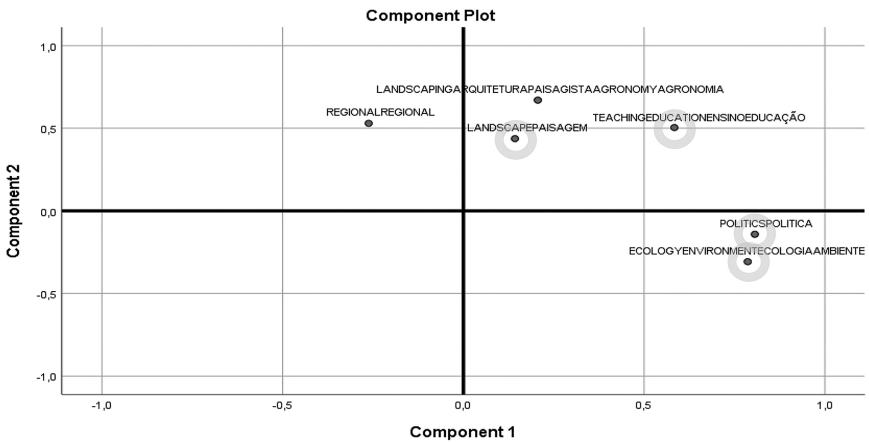


Figure 2.7 ‘Teaching-Education’ and regional and/or landscape architecture/agronomy publications.

When including in this analysis also the type and origin of the publications, we confirm that ‘Teaching-Education’ component is hardly mentioned in the media. Apart from the 32 units of analysis of A01 group, only two more references appeared, both associated with ‘Landscape’ (I04 and D07; 34 in 113 texts, 30%). In institutional publications, on the contrary, it appears in approximately two thirds of the texts (17 references in a total of 27 units of analysis) (Figure 2.11).

Critical reflection: A cork oak that remains in the Portuguese landscape

Ribeiro Telles’ activity touched many areas of society: professional, as a landscape architect; academic, as a teacher; political, and as a minister; civic, as a member

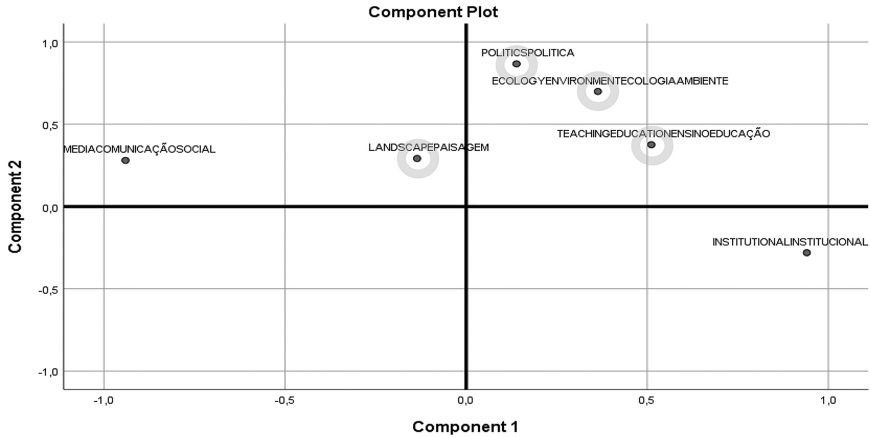


Figure 2.8 ‘Teaching/Education’ and institutional sources.

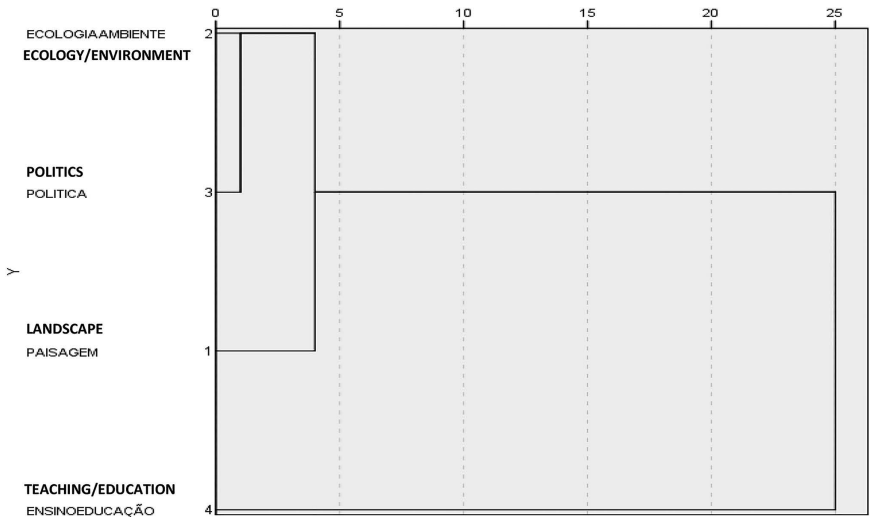


Figure 2.9 Component proximity.

or even founder of various associations or movements. The perception of his multifaceted character is confirmed in the analysis carried out by the predominance of references with three or four components.

The concept most often associated with Ribeiro Telles is ‘Landscape’. The next is ‘Ecology-Environment’. It happens even in texts where only one component is present, where we find ‘Landscape’ or, more rarely, ‘Ecology-Environment’.

These concepts call different but related areas of knowledge. The search for a consensual definition for each one, even if only from the point of view of landscape architecture, could take us far. Such an undertaking is outside the purpose of this

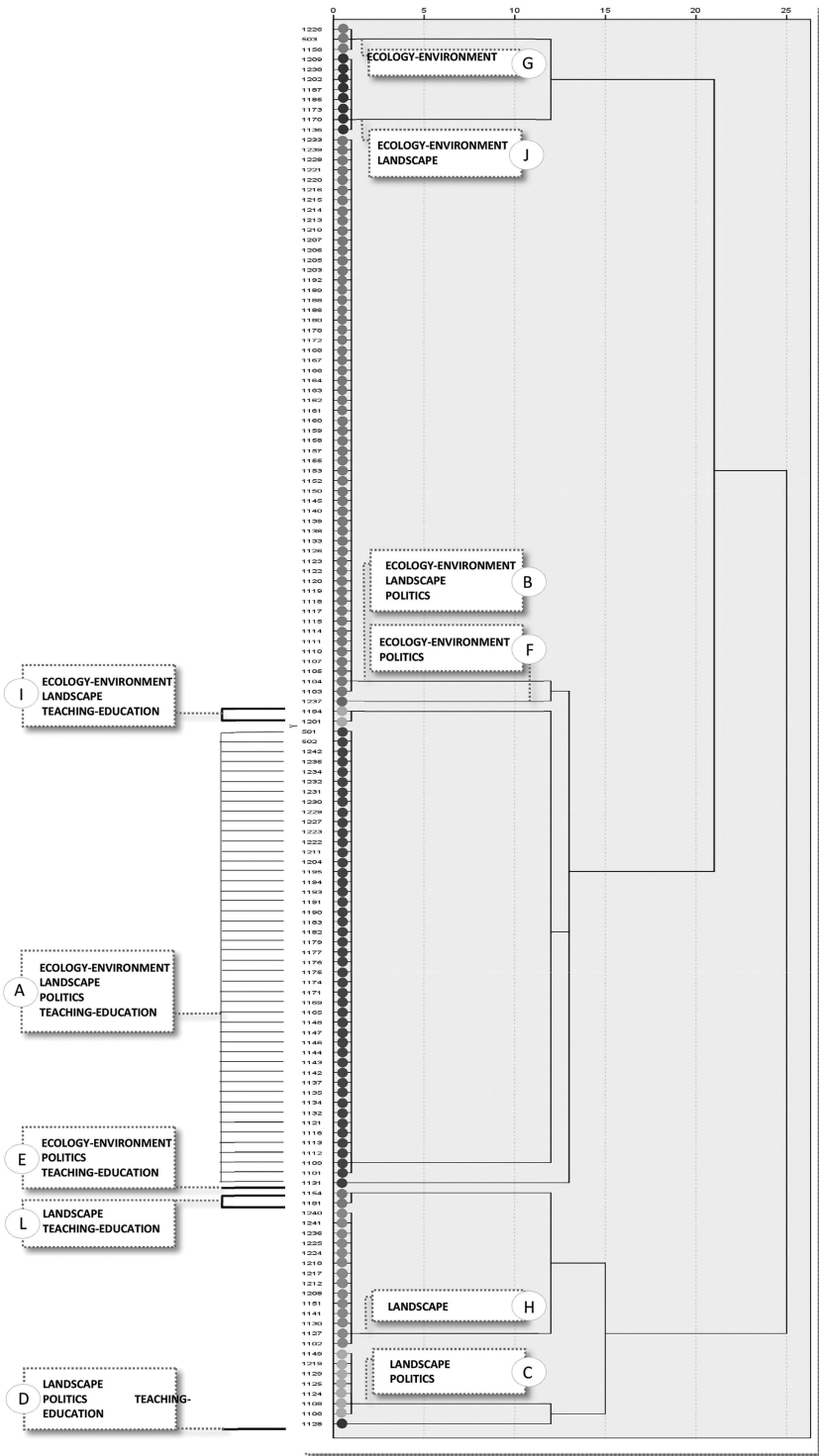


Figure 2.10 'Teaching-Education' component and small clusters.

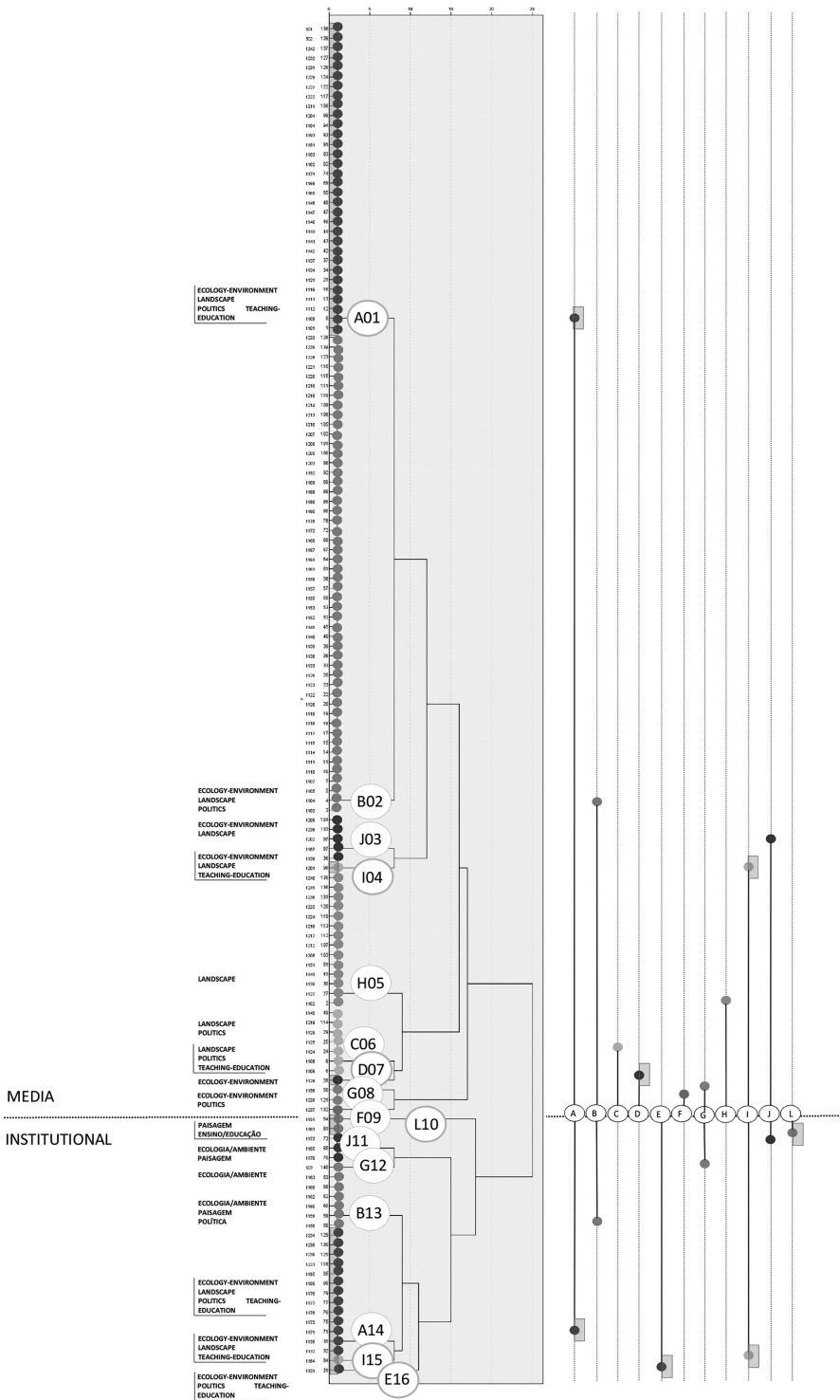


Figure 2.11 Clusters with 'Teaching/Education' component and institutional sources.

chapter; however, we will recall here the need to benchmark concepts, which is at the basis of fruitful communication and good understanding. Both Cabral and Ribeiro Telles were sensitive to this demand and contributed to the search for conceptual elucidation.

The word “ecology” derives from the Greek “oikos” (house) and “logos” (study). It was proposed by Ernst Haeckel in 1866, in “*Generelle Morphologie der Organismen*”, to designate the scientific study of the interactions between organisms and their environment (apud Stauffer, 1957, p. 138). This study considers various levels of proximity, the broadest being the biosphere, which includes all living beings on planet Earth.

The training in Berlin provided Cabral with the opportunity to combine methodological and technical aspects of the art of gardens with theoretical and scientific knowledge, converging in the practice of design and planning from the study of the landscape.

In his words, “Landscape is the biosphere’s figuration and it results from the complex action of man and all living beings—plants and animals—in equilibrium with the physical factors of the environment” (Cabral apud CEAP, 2010, p. 13). Ribeiro Telles adds, arguing that “Landscape concept is no longer exclusively contemplative, pictorial and literary, becoming also interpretative and, therefore, widened to science, thus enabling the planned intervention” (apud CEAP, 2010, p. 13).

According to Ribeiro Telles,

landscape structure, the skeleton of form, organises space [. . .]. The overall landscape structure includes the ecological structure (water and air flow, organic matter and wildlife circulation, suitability definition and enhancement) and the built structure (paths, crossings, vegetation or built elements as a framework). [. . .] Landscape has to be considered as an organic and biological whole where every element is mutually dependent, both influencing and suffering from the presence of the other participants. Reciprocity is Nature’s fundamental law.

(apud Pessoa, 2021, p. 21)

He further explains that a Landscape Architecture work has “several components: the first being the sky that binds up everything. Afterward light and colour. Then the form and the figure. And then the movement. Therein lies life” (Reis, 2020).

Why did Ribeiro Telles become, so recurrently, remembered as a landscape architect at the end of his life? Landscape Architecture is not a particularly well-known profession in Portugal as, for example, medicine or engineering are. A clue to search for the answer to this question may lie in the frequency combination type B (‘Landscape’ + ‘Ecology-Environment’ + ‘Politics’) appears on the texts (40%). Political and civic participation, in many ways, was a constant throughout his life. If we associate the type A combination to this, which to the previous one adds the ‘Teaching/Education’ component, we include more than 70% of the total sample.

Actually, one of the missions he has most persistently engaged himself in was making the fundamentals of ecology understandable. He has done this in a systemic way, within the most diverse contexts, both in the most restricted or academic ones as well as in the public space. It is not surprising since landscape architecture lies very much in ecology.

The fact that Portuguese government declared a day of national mourning in his memory shows how important his life was for the country. The decree expresses recognition—which happens in similar tributes. Furthermore, it also expressly states gratitude for his legacy which so many directly enjoy in their daily lives:

Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles was one of the pioneers of ecology in Portuguese politics. [...] The nation owes him an immense debt of gratitude, both for laying the foundations of environmental policy in Portugal and for developing an ecological awareness. His lasting legacy benefits all Portuguese people.

(Conselho de Ministros, 2020)

Conclusions

Some years ago, when asked which tree he would choose to represent himself, Ribeiro Telles replied:

A cork oak. I have known this tree since I was a child. When someone asks me where do I run away to, I always answer: to the *montado* [cork oak wood]. I hold this sense of existence I don't know why. It might be due to the presence of a large animal life there, which I think is shaped accordingly, and a continuous human presence. And then there are these amazing trees, the cork oaks. Are you aware of the mystery of the *montado*? The secret is that you enter, you don't know the paths and you only see trunks in front of you. Everything can appear and everything happens over and over again. Mystery always lies ahead of us in the *montado*. So is eternity.

(Soromenho, 2020)

At the end of his life, Ribeiro Telles was recognized both as a landscape architect and a tireless advocate of ecological practices and a healthier environment. He is also remembered as the politician who laid the foundations of the legal framework for territorial planning oriented towards a cultural landscape, interrelating rural and urban in a system of interconnected continuities. He is moreover evoked as a Master, who contributed both to consolidate the academic training in Landscape Architecture and to implement a widespread ecological awareness.

He was truly all of this and in all he enthusiastically displayed his remarkable communication skills. Gonçalo Ribeiro Telles thus became renowned and came to be recognised as a leader in both the landscape architecture and environmental policy domains in Portugal.

Acknowledgments

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