



FACULDADE DE ENGENHARIA DA UNIVERSIDADE DO PORTO

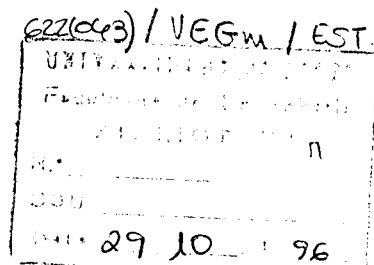
DEPARTAMENTO DE ENGENHARIA DE MINAS

ESTUDO DOS PROCESSOS DE CLASSIFICAÇÃO DE CAULINOS NUMA INSTALAÇÃO INDUSTRIAL

ENSAIO DE INTERPRETAÇÃO DE DADOS OBTIDOS EM REGIME NÃO
PERMANENTE

VOLUME DE ANEXOS

Dissertação para a obtenção de grau de mestre
em Tecnologia e Gestão de Recursos Minerais



N. N.º 2199

MARIA JOANA FRANÇA CABRAL DE SAMPAIO VEGA
(Licenciada em Engenharia de Minas pela FEUP)

(Fevereiro de 1996)

ANEXOS

ANEXO I

DETERMINAÇÃO EXPERIMENTAL DE DADOS

- AMOSTRAGEM 1

- HISTOGRAMA E CUMULANTE INFERIOR
- CURVAS GRANULOMÉTRICAS CUMULANTES
- OUTPUTS DO COULTER

- AMOSTRAGEM 2

- HISTOGRAMA E CUMULANTE INFERIOR
- CURVAS GRANULOMÉTRICAS CUMULANTES
- OUTPUTS DO COULTER

- AMOSTRAGEM 3

- HISTOGRAMA E CUMULANTE INFERIOR
- CURVAS GRANULOMÉTRICAS CUMULANTES
- OUTPUTS DO COULTER

- PERCENTAGEM DE SÓLIDOS

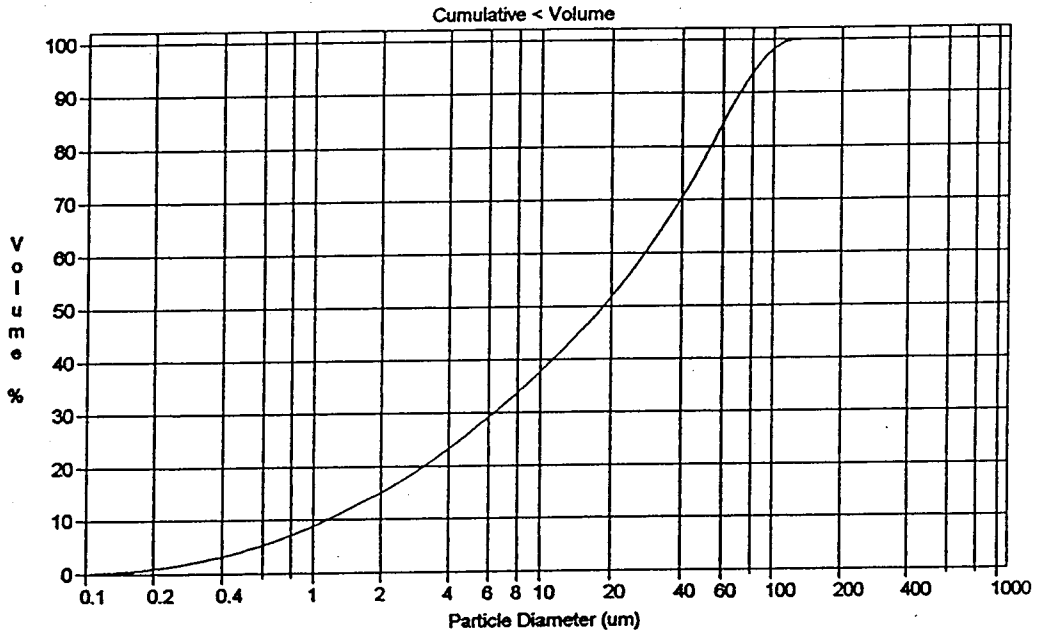
AMOSTRAGEM 1, 2 E 3

AMOSTRAGEM Nº 1

HISTOGRAMA										
(mm)	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10
6.0000	0.000	0.021	0.000	0.000	0.019	0.000	0.000	0.045	0.000	0.022
4.0000	0.003	0.247	0.000	0.014	0.186	0.000	0.027	0.222	0.000	0.268
2.0000	0.002	0.202	0.000	0.008	0.190	0.000	0.049	0.226	0.000	0.193
1.0000	0.004	0.147	0.000	0.005	0.196	0.002	0.091	0.207	0.000	0.137
0.5000	0.017	0.098	0.003	0.007	0.164	0.014	0.195	0.127	0.000	0.099
0.2500	0.162	0.107	0.072	0.147	0.151	0.269	0.308	0.106	0.005	0.098
0.0900	0.183	0.028	0.147	0.321	0.028	0.230	0.069	0.019	0.126	0.043
0.0480	0.099	0.017	0.107	0.132	0.011	0.119	0.040	0.008	0.089	0.023
0.0320	0.060	0.013	0.073	0.066	0.006	0.055	0.025	0.005	0.069	0.014
0.0240	0.074	0.018	0.094	0.074	0.008	0.057	0.031	0.006	0.099	0.017
0.0160	0.047	0.012	0.062	0.042	0.005	0.034	0.020	0.004	0.070	0.011
0.0120	0.062	0.017	0.081	0.046	0.007	0.042	0.027	0.005	0.097	0.013
0.0080	0.039	0.011	0.051	0.024	0.004	0.025	0.016	0.003	0.061	0.008
0.0060	0.049	0.014	0.065	0.026	0.005	0.031	0.021	0.004	0.078	0.011
0.0040	0.031	0.009	0.040	0.015	0.003	0.019	0.013	0.002	0.048	0.007
0.0030	0.037	0.010	0.048	0.017	0.004	0.023	0.015	0.003	0.058	0.008
0.0020	0.023	0.006	0.029	0.010	0.002	0.014	0.009	0.002	0.036	0.005
0.0015	0.030	0.007	0.036	0.013	0.003	0.018	0.012	0.002	0.046	0.006
0.0010	0.079	0.017	0.093	0.034	0.008	0.048	0.031	0.005	0.119	0.016
SUM	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
CUMULADO INFERIOR										
(mm)	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10
6.0000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
4.0000	1.000	0.979	1.000	1.000	0.981	1.000	1.000	0.955	1.000	0.978
2.0000	0.997	0.733	1.000	0.986	0.794	1.000	0.973	0.733	1.000	0.710
1.0000	0.996	0.530	1.000	0.978	0.604	1.000	0.924	0.506	1.000	0.518
0.5000	0.991	0.383	1.000	0.973	0.408	0.998	0.834	0.299	1.000	0.380
0.2500	0.974	0.285	0.997	0.966	0.244	0.984	0.639	0.172	1.000	0.281
0.0740	0.812	0.178	0.925	0.819	0.094	0.715	0.331	0.066	0.995	0.183
0.0480	0.629	0.150	0.779	0.498	0.066	0.485	0.261	0.047	0.870	0.140
0.0320	0.530	0.133	0.672	0.366	0.055	0.366	0.221	0.039	0.781	0.117
0.0240	0.470	0.120	0.599	0.300	0.049	0.311	0.196	0.035	0.712	0.103
0.0160	0.396	0.103	0.505	0.226	0.041	0.254	0.165	0.029	0.613	0.086
0.0120	0.349	0.090	0.443	0.184	0.036	0.220	0.145	0.025	0.543	0.075
0.0080	0.287	0.074	0.362	0.138	0.030	0.178	0.118	0.021	0.446	0.062
0.0060	0.249	0.063	0.311	0.115	0.026	0.153	0.101	0.018	0.385	0.053
0.0040	0.199	0.049	0.246	0.088	0.020	0.122	0.081	0.014	0.307	0.043
0.0030	0.169	0.041	0.205	0.073	0.017	0.102	0.068	0.011	0.259	0.036
0.0020	0.132	0.030	0.158	0.057	0.013	0.080	0.052	0.008	0.201	0.028
0.0015	0.109	0.024	0.129	0.047	0.011	0.066	0.043	0.007	0.165	0.022
0.0010	0.079	0.017	0.093	0.034	0.008	0.048	0.031	0.005	0.119	0.016

Run 1 of 1

File name:		Group ID:	3/5/94
Sample ID:	n*1	Run number:	2
Operator:		Comments:	
Start time:	11:29 6 Jan 1995	Run length:	60 Seconds
Pump Speed:	75		
Obscuration:	10%		
Optical model:	Fraunhofer		
LS 130	Fluid module		
Software:	1.53	Firmware:	1.3 1.8



Volume Statistics (Arithmetic) (Untitled)

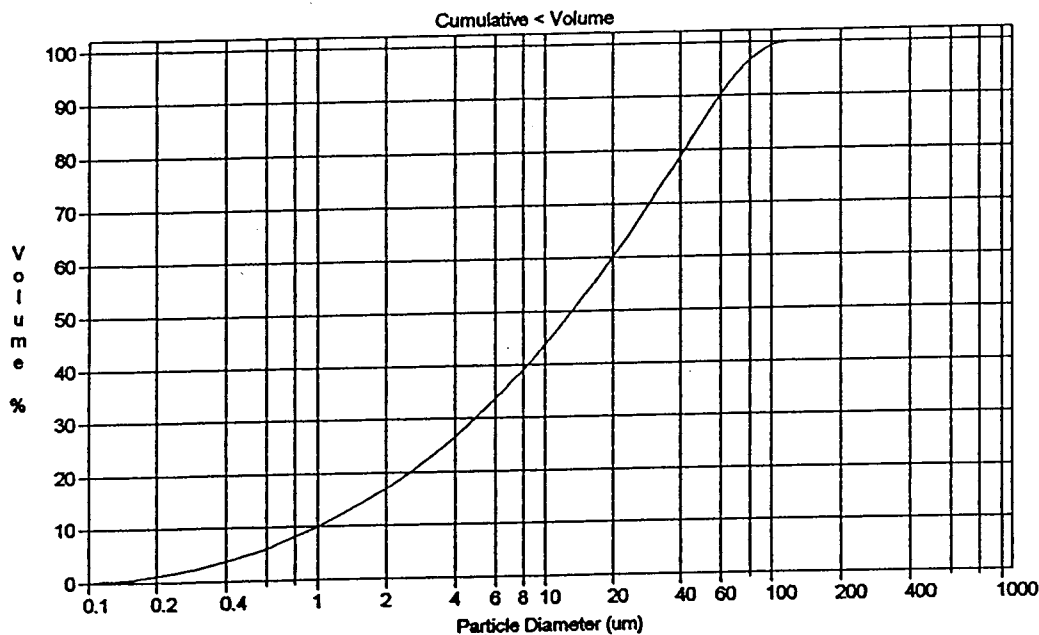
Calculations from 0.100 um to 900.0 um

Volume	100.0%	95% Conf. Limits:	0-82.9 um
Mean:	28.18 um	S.D.:	27.9 um
Median:	18.48 um	Variance:	779 um ²
Mean/Median Ratio:	1.525	C.V.:	99.1%
Mode:	56.00 um	Skewness:	1.04 Right skewed
		Kurtosis:	0.268 Leptokurtic

% <	10	25	50	75	90
Size um	1.158	4.527	18.48	45.90	70.82

Run 1 of 1

File name:	n*3	Group ID:	3/5/94
Sample ID:	n*3	Run number:	4
Operator:		Run length:	61 Seconds
Comments:			
Start time:	12:01 6 Jan 1995		
Pump Speed:	75		
Obscuration:	13%		
Optical model:	Fraunhofer		
LS 130	Fluid module		
Software:	1.53	Firmware:	1.3 1.8



Volume Statistics (Arithmetic) (Untitled)

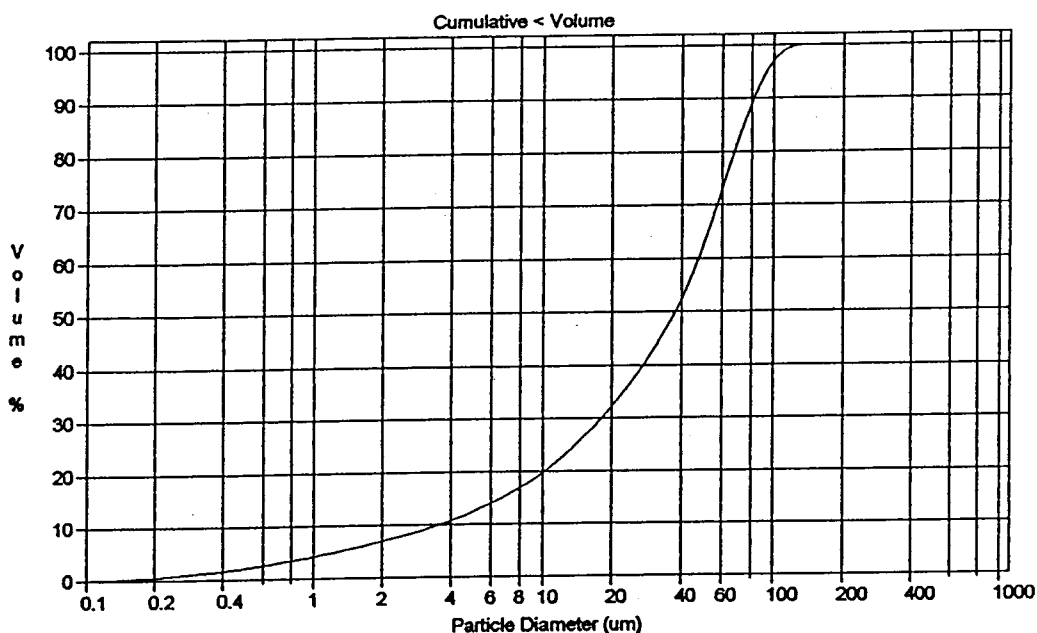
Calculations from 0.100 um to 900.0 um

Volume	100.0%	95% Conf. Limits:	0-69.6 um
Mean:	22.51 um	S.D.:	24 um
Median:	13.18 um	Variance:	577 um ²
Mean/Median Ratio:	1.709	C.V.:	107%
Mode:	42.62 um	Skewness:	1.32 Right skewed
		Kurtosis:	1.14 Leptokurtic

% <	10	25	50	75	90
Size um	0.999	3.628	13.18	34.87	59.44

Run 1 of 1

File name:		Group ID:	3/5/94
Sample ID:	n*4	Run number:	1
Operator:		Run length:	61 Seconds
Comments:			
Start time:	11:12 6 Jan 1995		
Pump Speed:	75		
Obscuration:	11%		
Optical model:	Fraunhofer		
LS 130	Fluid module		
Software:	1.53	Firmware:	1.3 1.8



Volume Statistics (Arithmetic) (Untitled)

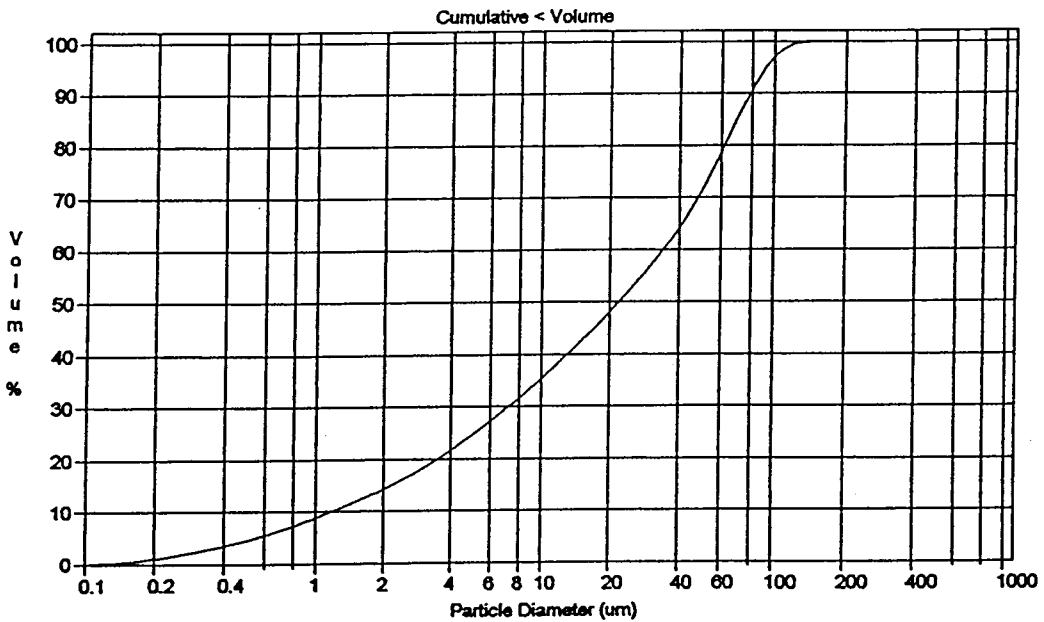
Calculations from 0.100 um to 900.0 um

Volume	100.0%		
Mean:	40.32 um	95% Conf. Limits:	0-98.1 um
Median:	37.41 um	S.D.:	29.5 um
Mean/Median Ratio:	1.078	Variance:	870 um ²
Mode:	61.34 um	C.V.:	73.2%
		Skewness:	0.487 Right skewed
		Kurtosis:	-0.652 Platykurtic

% <	10	25	50	75	90
Size um	3.563	13.91	37.41	62.16	81.80

Run 1 of 1

File name:		Group ID:	3/5/94
Sample ID:	n*5	Run number:	3
Operator:		Run length:	60 Seconds
Comments:			
Start time:	11:48 6 Jan 1995		
Pump Speed:	75		
Obscuration:	10%		
Optical model:	Fraunhofer		
LS 130	Fluid module		
Software:	1.53	Firmware:	1.3 1.8



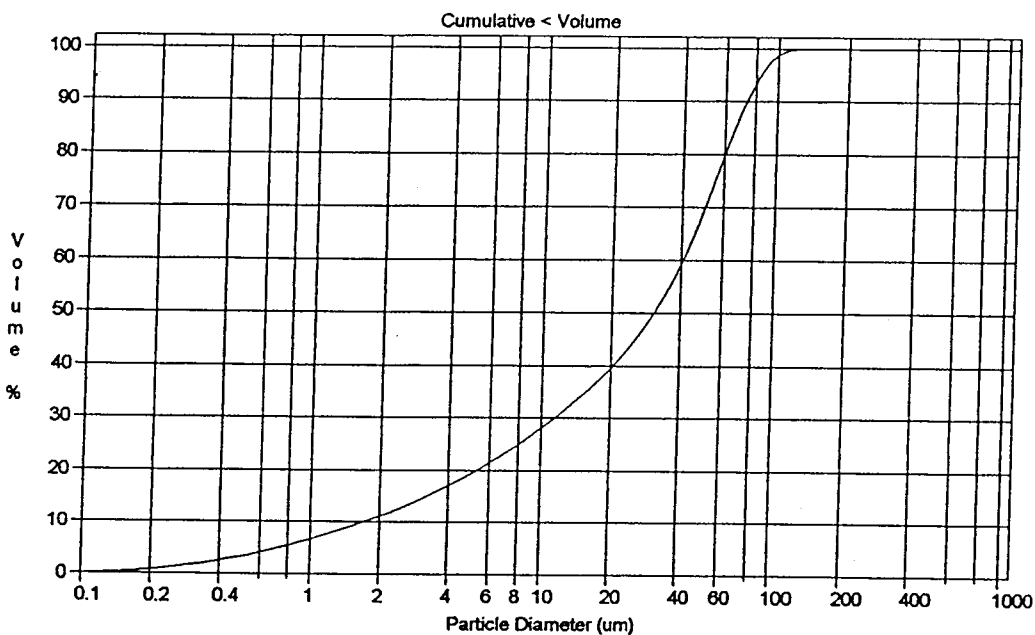
Volume Statistics (Arithmetic) (Untitled)

Calculations from 0.100 um to 900.0 um

Volume	100.0%	95% Conf. Limits:	0-92.9 um
Mean:	32.34 um	S.D.:	30.9 um
Median:	22.02 um	Variance:	954 um ²
Mean/Median Ratio:	1.469	C.V.:	95.5%
Mode:	67.19 um	Skewness:	0.857 Right skewed
		Kurtosis:	-0.229 Platykurtic

% <	10	25	50	75	90
Size um	1.172	5.138	22.02	54.78	78.87

File name:		Group ID:	3/5/94
Sample ID:	6	Run number:	3
Operator:		Run length:	61 Seconds
Comments:			
Start time:	11:58 11 Jan 1995		
Pump Speed:	75		
Obscuration:	11%		
Optical model:	Fraunhofer		
LS 130	Fluid module		
Software:	1.53	Firmware:	1.3 1.8



Volume Statistics (Arithmetic) (Untitled)

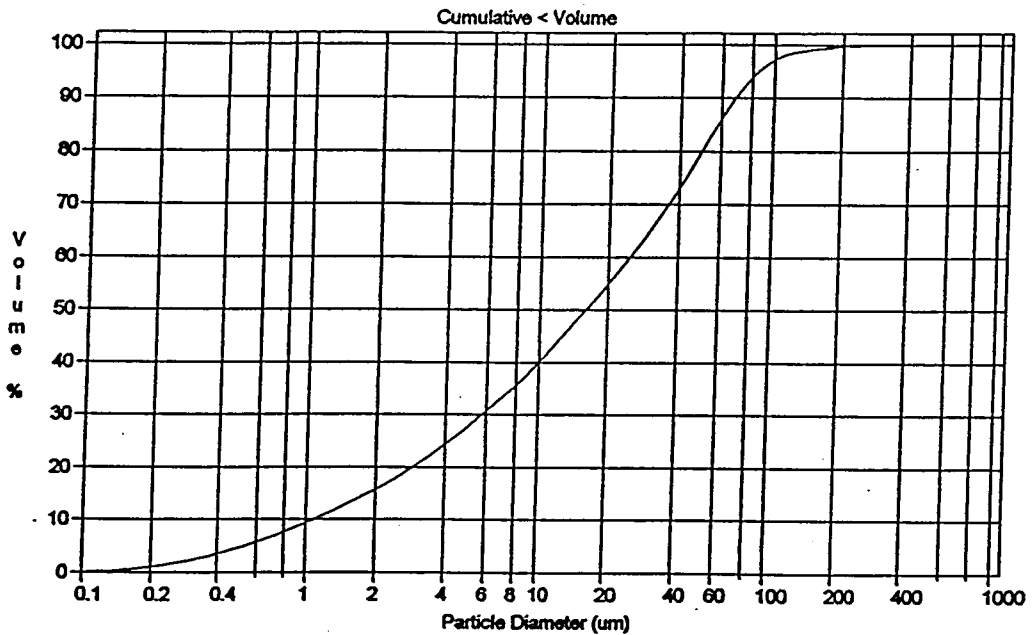
Calculations from 0.100 um to 900.0 um

Volume	100.0%		
Mean:	34.28 um	95% Conf. Limits:	0-88.6 um
Median:	30.83 um	S.D.:	27.7 um
Mean/Median Ratio:	1.112	Variance:	787 um ²
Mode:	58.00 um	C.V.:	80.8%
		Skewness:	0.537 Right skewed
		Kurtosis:	-0.66 Platykurtic

% <	10	25	50	75	90
Size um	1.695	8.049	30.83	54.98	73.75

Run 1 of 1

File name:		Group ID:	3/5/94
Sample ID:	n7	Run number:	3
Operator:		Run length:	61 Seconds
Comments:			
Start time:	11:42 5 Jan 1995		
Pump Speed:	75		
Obscuration:	10%		
Optical model:	Fraunhofer		
LS 130	Fluid module		
Software:	1.53	Firmware:	1.3 1.8



Volume Statistics (Arithmetic) (Untitled)

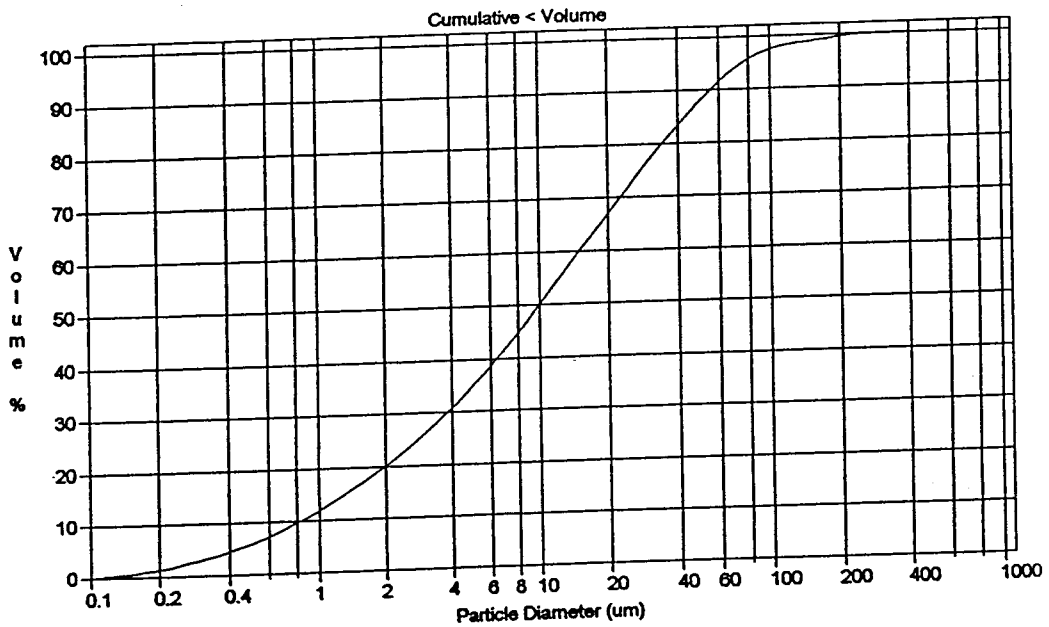
Calculations from 0.100 um to 900.0 um

Volume	100.0%		
Mean:	27.50 um	95% Conf. Limits:	0-88.9 um
Median:	16.05 um	S.D.:	31.3 um
Mean/Median Ratio:	1.713	Variance:	981 um ²
Mode:	51.13 um	C.V.:	114%
		Skewness:	2.12 Right skewed
		Kurtosis:	7.38 Leptokurtic

% <	10	25	50	75	90
Size um	1.085	4.178	16.05	42.37	68.52

Run 1 of 1

File name:		Group ID:	3/5/94
Sample ID:	n*9	Run number:	2
Operator:		Run length:	61 Seconds
Comments:			
Start time:	11:24 5 Jan 1995		
Pump Speed:	75		
Obscuration:	11%		
Optical model:	Fraunhofer		
LS 130	Fluid module		
Software:	1.53	Firmware:	1.3 1.8



Volume Statistics (Arithmetic) (Untitled)

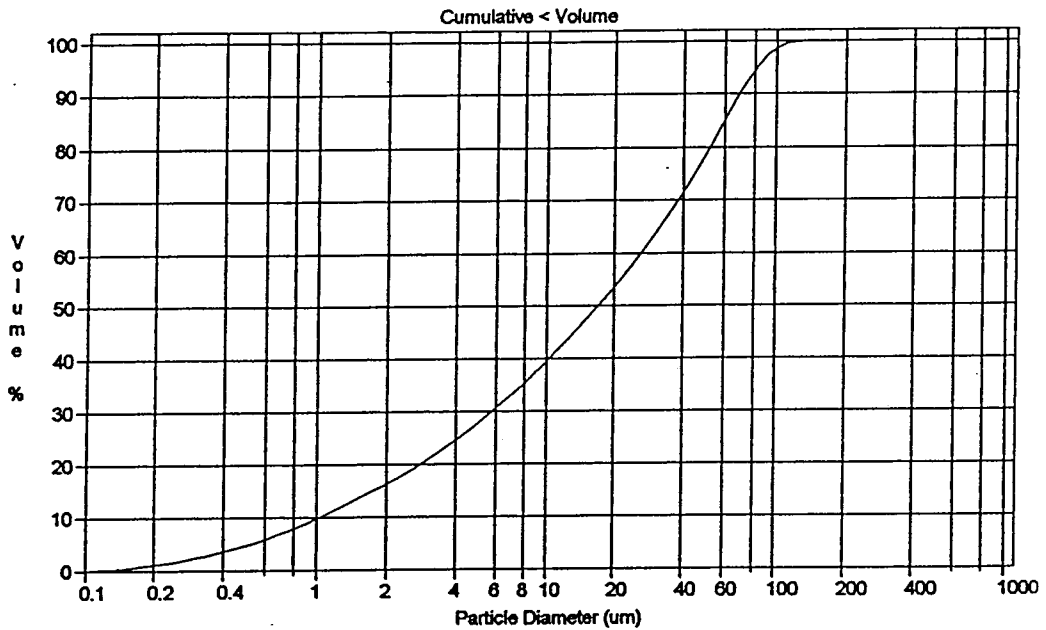
Calculations from 0.100 um to 900.0 um

Volume	100.0%	95% Conf. Limits:	0-90.8 um
Mean:	21.20 um	S.D.:	30.4 um
Median:	9.968 um	Variance:	924 um ²
Mean/Median Ratio:	2.127	C.V.:	143%
Mode:	11.91 um	Skewness:	3.25 Right skewed
		Kurtosis:	15 Leptokurtic

% <	10	25	50	75	90
Size um	0.826	2.818	9.968	27.72	55.00

Run 1 of 1

File name:		Group ID:	3/5/94
Sample ID:	10	Run number:	4
Operator:		Run length:	60 Seconds
Comments:			
Start time:	12:11 11 Jan 1995		
Pump Speed:	75		
Obscuration:	15%		
Optical model:	Fraunhofer		
LS 130	Fluid module		
Software:	1.53	Firmware:	1.3 1.8



Volume Statistics (Arithmetic) (Untitled)

Calculations from 0.100 um to 900.0 um

Volume	100.0%	95% Conf. Limits:	0-80.6 um
Mean:	27.08 um	S.D.:	27.3 um
Median:	16.97 um	Variance:	747 um ²
Mean/Median Ratio:	1.596	C.V.:	101%
Mode:	56.00 um	Skewness:	1.05 Right skewed
		Kurtosis:	0.26 Leptokurtic

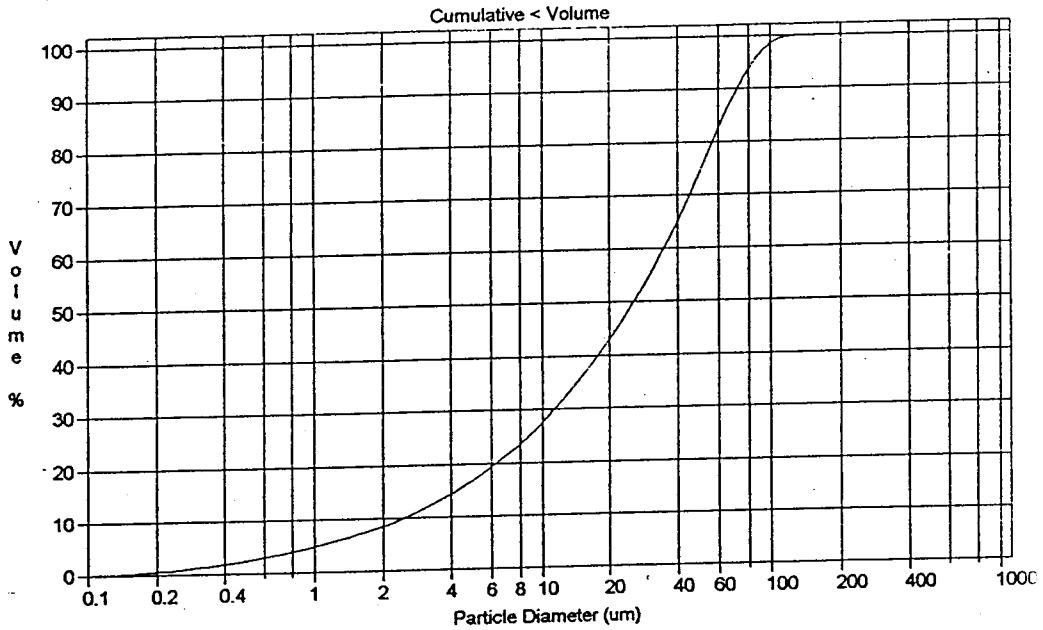
% <	10	25	50	75	90
Size um	1.030	4.132	16.97	44.60	69.13

AMOSTRAGEM Nº 2

HISTOGRAMA										
(mm)	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10
6.0000	0.000	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.016	0.000	0.025
4.0000	0.000	0.198	0.000	0.000	0.146	0.003	0.021	0.212	0.000	0.206
2.0000	0.000	0.180	0.000	0.000	0.171	0.001	0.039	0.204	0.000	0.174
1.0000	0.001	0.174	0.001	0.000	0.204	0.004	0.102	0.193	0.000	0.143
0.5000	0.023	0.158	0.006	0.002	0.203	0.027	0.216	0.163	0.000	0.108
0.2500	0.140	0.156	0.074	0.107	0.174	0.277	0.294	0.132	0.009	0.130
0.0740	0.119	0.019	0.070	0.132	0.015	0.301	0.070	0.023	0.150	0.040
0.0480	0.096	0.015	0.071	0.102	0.011	0.149	0.041	0.011	0.106	0.038
0.0320	0.065	0.010	0.062	0.072	0.009	0.055	0.024	0.007	0.075	0.022
0.0240	0.085	0.014	0.098	0.096	0.012	0.049	0.029	0.008	0.101	0.025
0.0160	0.059	0.009	0.077	0.066	0.009	0.026	0.020	0.005	0.069	0.015
0.0120	0.077	0.013	0.108	0.088	0.011	0.027	0.027	0.007	0.091	0.018
0.0080	0.048	0.008	0.067	0.054	0.006	0.014	0.017	0.004	0.057	0.010
0.0060	0.061	0.010	0.083	0.068	0.007	0.016	0.021	0.004	0.073	0.012
0.0040	0.038	0.006	0.050	0.042	0.004	0.009	0.013	0.002	0.045	0.007
0.0030	0.044	0.007	0.056	0.049	0.004	0.010	0.016	0.002	0.053	0.007
0.0020	0.027	0.004	0.033	0.028	0.002	0.006	0.010	0.001	0.032	0.004
0.0015	0.034	0.004	0.041	0.031	0.002	0.007	0.013	0.001	0.040	0.005
0.0010	0.084	0.009	0.103	0.063	0.005	0.019	0.028	0.004	0.100	0.012
SUM	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
CULIVANTE										
(mm)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
6.0000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
4.0000	1.000	0.994	1.000	1.000	0.995	1.000	1.000	0.984	1.000	0.975
2.0000	1.000	0.796	1.000	1.000	0.850	0.997	0.979	0.772	1.000	0.769
1.0000	1.000	0.615	1.000	1.000	0.679	0.996	0.940	0.569	1.000	0.595
0.5000	0.999	0.441	0.999	1.000	0.475	0.992	0.838	0.376	1.000	0.452
0.2500	0.976	0.283	0.993	0.998	0.272	0.965	0.622	0.213	1.000	0.343
0.0740	0.836	0.127	0.918	0.891	0.098	0.688	0.329	0.081	0.991	0.214
0.0480	0.717	0.109	0.848	0.759	0.084	0.387	0.258	0.058	0.842	0.174
0.0320	0.622	0.094	0.778	0.657	0.072	0.238	0.217	0.047	0.736	0.136
0.0240	0.557	0.084	0.716	0.585	0.064	0.183	0.193	0.040	0.661	0.115
0.0160	0.471	0.070	0.618	0.489	0.051	0.134	0.164	0.032	0.560	0.090
0.0120	0.413	0.060	0.541	0.423	0.043	0.109	0.144	0.027	0.491	0.074
0.0080	0.336	0.048	0.433	0.335	0.031	0.081	0.117	0.020	0.400	0.056
0.0060	0.287	0.040	0.366	0.282	0.025	0.067	0.100	0.016	0.343	0.046
0.0040	0.226	0.031	0.283	0.214	0.018	0.051	0.079	0.012	0.270	0.034
0.0030	0.189	0.024	0.233	0.171	0.014	0.042	0.066	0.009	0.226	0.028
0.0020	0.144	0.017	0.177	0.122	0.010	0.032	0.050	0.007	0.173	0.020
0.0015	0.118	0.014	0.144	0.095	0.008	0.026	0.040	0.005	0.140	0.016
0.0010	0.084	0.009	0.103	0.063	0.005	0.019	0.028	0.004	0.100	0.012

Run 1 of 1

File name:		Group ID:	Dia 05/05
Sample ID:	Amostra n° 1	Run number:	4
Operator:		Run length:	60 Seconds
Comments:			
Start time:	12:16 25 Nov 1994		
Pump Speed:	75		
Obscuration:	11%		
Optical model:	Fraunhofer		
LS 130	Fluid module		
Software:	1.53	Firmware:	1.3 1.8



Volume Statistics (Arithmetic) (Untitled)

Calculations from 0.100 μm to 900.0 μm

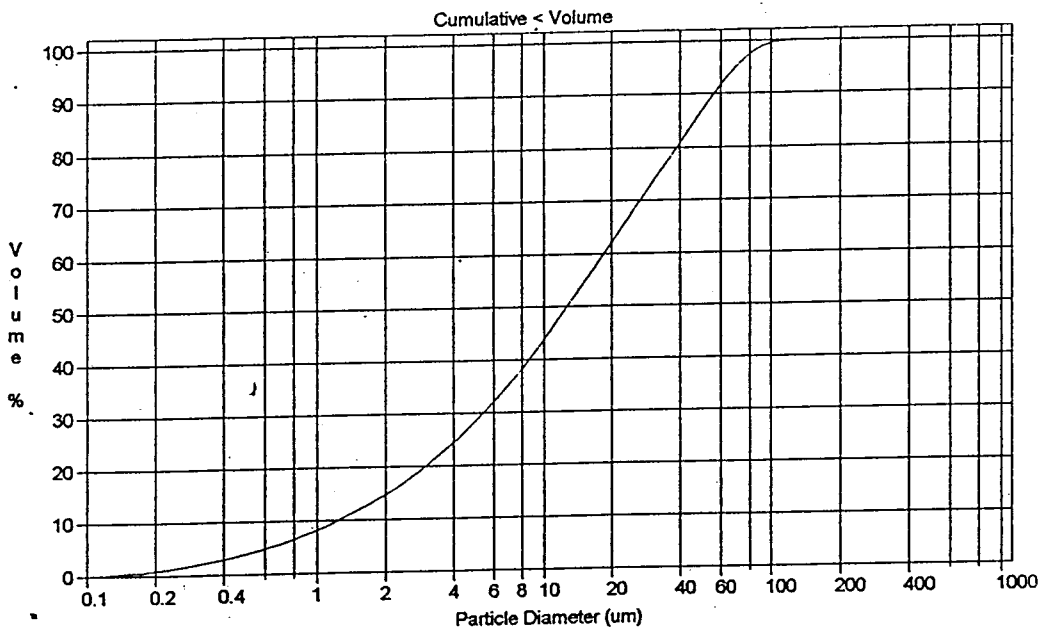
Volume	100.0%	95% Conf. Limits:	0-85 μm
Mean:	32.09 μm	S.D.:	27 μm
Median:	25.71 μm	Variance:	728 μm ²
Mean/Median Ratio:	1.248	C.V.:	84.1%
Mode:	58.00 μm	Skewness:	0.805 Right skewed
		Kurtosis:	-0.125 Platykurtic

% <	10	25	50	75	90
Size μm	2.465	8.708	25.71	50.50	71.82

Run 1 of 1

File name: Amostra n° 2
 Sample ID: Amostra n° 2
 Operator:
 Comments:
 Start time: 12:01 25 Nov 1994
 Pump Speed: 75
 Obscuration: 11%
 Optical model: Fraunhofer
 LS 130 Fluid module
 Software: 1.53

Group ID: Dia 05/05
 Run number: 3
 Run length: 60 Seconds
 Firmware: 1.3 1.8



Volume Statistics (Arithmetic) (Untitled)

Calculations from 0.100 um to 900.0 um

Volume	100.0%			
Mean:	21.37 um	95% Conf. Limits:	0-65.6 um	
Median:	12.69 um	S.D.:	22.6 um	
Mean/Median Ratio:	1.684	Variance:	509 um ²	
Mode:	35.52 um	C.V.:	106%	
		Skewness:	1.4 Right skewed	
		Kurtosis:	1.46 Leptokurtic	

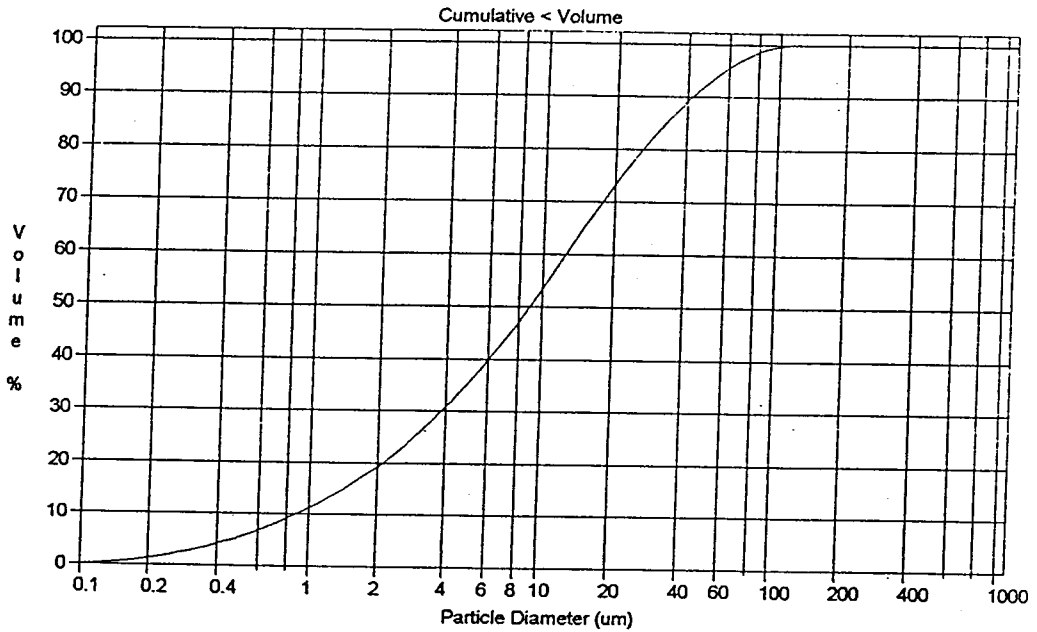
% <	10	25	50	75	90
Size um	1.240	4.123	12.69	32.20	55.88

COULTER^R LS Particle Size Analysis

Run 1 of 1

11:46 25 Nov 1994

File name:		Group ID:	Dia 05/05
Sample ID:	Amostra n° 3	Run number:	2
Operator:		Run length:	60 Seconds
Comments:			
Start time:	11:44 25 Nov 1994		
Pump Speed:	75		
Obscuration:	16%		
Optical model:	Fraunhofer		
LS 130	Fluid module		
Software:	1.53	Firmware:	1.3 1.8



Volume Statistics (Arithmetic) (Untitled)

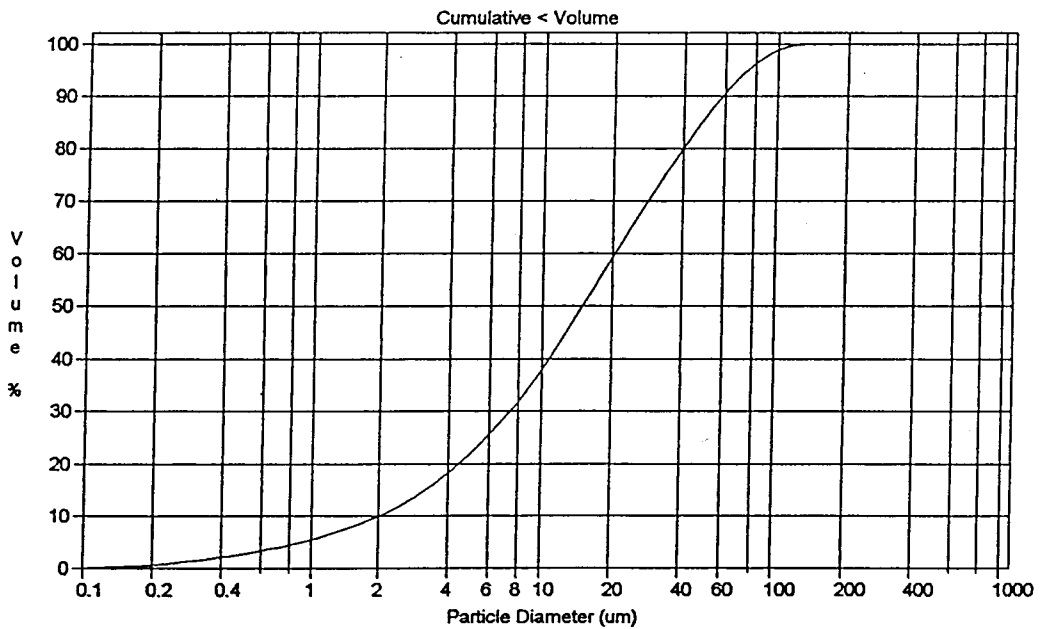
Calculations from 0.100 um to 900.0 um

Volume	100.0%		
Mean:	15.87 um	95% Conf. Limits:	0-52.8 um
Median:	8.879 um	S.D.:	18.8 um
Mean/Median Ratio:	1.787	Variance:	354 um ²
Mode:	11.91 um	C.V.:	119%
		Skewness:	1.97 Right skewed
		Kurtosis:	4.17 Leptokurtic

% <	10	25	50	75	90
Size um	0.881	2.931	8.879	21.34	41.79

Run 1 of 1

File name:		Group ID:	Dia 05/05
Sample ID:	Amostra n° 5	Run number:	2
Operator:		Run length:	60 Seconds
Comments:			
Start time:	11:29 28 Nov 1994		
Pump Speed:	75		
Obscuration:	11%		
Optical model:	Fraunhofer		
AS 130	Fluid module		
Software:	1.53	Firmware:	1.3 1.8



Volume Statistics (Arithmetic) (Untitled)

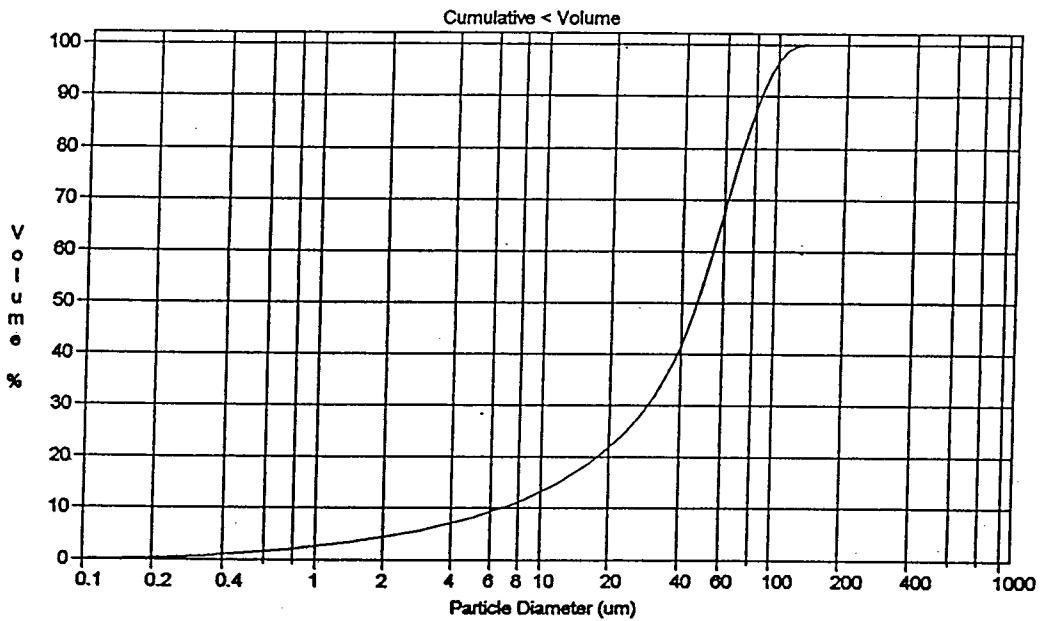
Calculations from 0.100 um to 900.0 um

Volume	100.0%			
Mean:	23.38 um	95% Conf. Limits:	0-69.8 um	
Median:	14.87 um	S.D.:	23.7 um	
Mean/Median Ratio:	1.572	Variance:	562 um ²	
Mode:	15.65 um	C.V.:	101%	
		Skewness:	1.52 Right skewed	
		Kurtosis:	2.13 Leptokurtic	

% <	10	25	50	75	90
Size um	2.008	5.844	14.87	33.58	58.45

Run 1 of 1

File name:		Group ID:	Dia 05/05
Sample ID:	Amostra n° 6	Run number:	3
Operator:		Run length:	60 Seconds
Comments:			
Start time:	11:43 28 Nov 1994		
Pump Speed:	75		
Obscuration:	11%		
Optical model:	Fraunhofer		
LS 130	Fluid module		
Software:	1.53	Firmware:	1.3 1.8



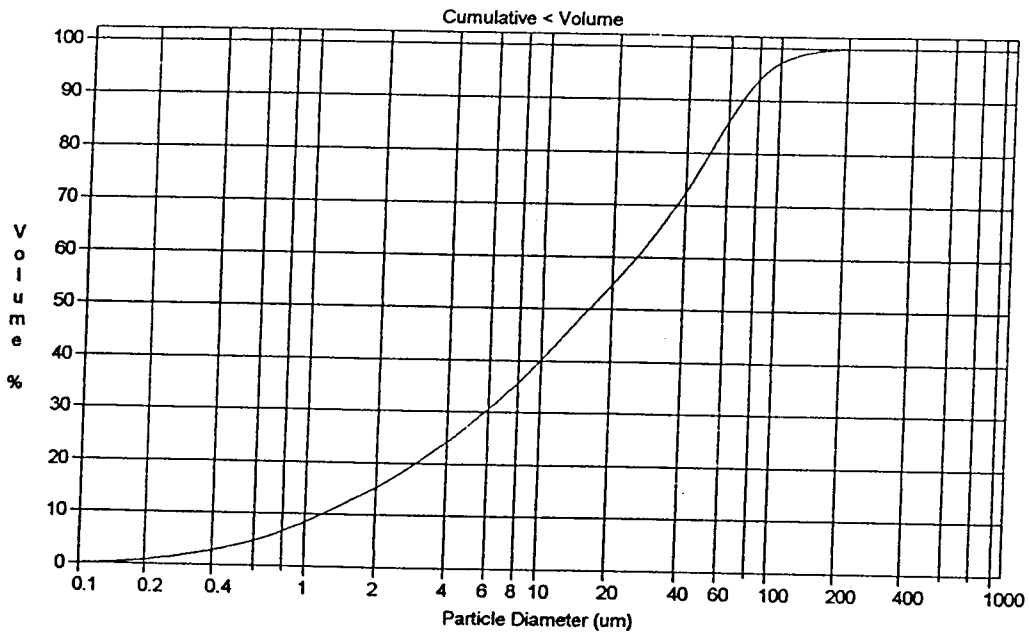
Volume Statistics (Arithmetic) (Untitled)

Calculations from 0.100 um to 900.0 um

Volume	100.0%	95% Conf. Limits:	0-102 um
Mean:	46.47 um	S.D.:	28.5 um
Median:	46.44 um	Variance:	810 um ²
Mean/Median Ratio:	1.001	C.V.:	61.2%
Mode:	61.34 um	Skewness:	0.232 Right skewed
		Kurtosis:	-0.604 Platykurtic

% <	10	25	50	75	90
Size um	6.730	23.65	46.44	66.59	84.37

File name:		Group ID:	5/5/94
Sample ID:	7	Run number:	2
Operator:		Run length:	60 Seconds
Comments:	repetida		
Start time:	15:07 13 Jan 1995		
Pump Speed:	100		
Obscuration:	13%		
Optical model:	Fraunhofer		
LS 130	Fluid module		
Software:	1.53	Firmware:	1.3 1.8



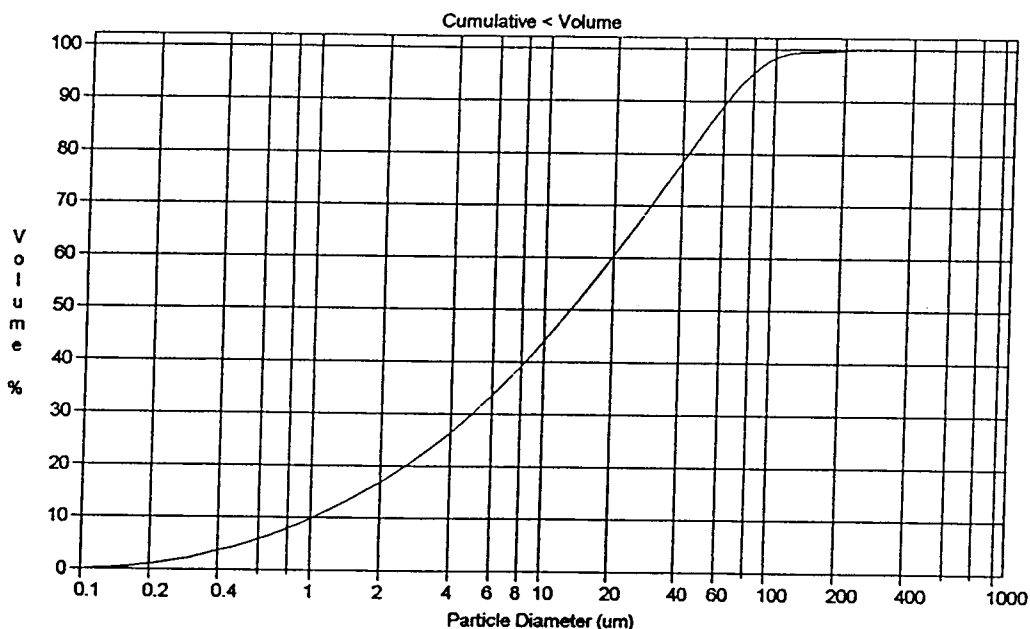
Volume Statistics (Arithmetic) (Untitled)

Calculations from 0.100 um to 900.0 um

Volume	100.0%		
Mean:	27.35 um	95% Conf. Limits:	0-85.6 um
Median:	16.02 um	S.D.:	29.7 um
Mean/Median Ratio:	1.707	Variance:	884 um ²
Mode:	51.13 um	C.V.:	109%
		Skewness:	1.62 Right skewed
		Kurtosis:	3.27 Leptokurtic

% <	10	25	50	75	90
Size um	1.190	4.234	16.02	43.08	68.50

File name: amostræ 10 Group ID: lab IGM
 Sample ID: amostræ 10 Operator: Run number: 4
 Comments: Start time: 15:45 28 Dec 1994 Run length: 61 Seconds
 Pump Speed: 75
 Obscuration: 15%
 Optical model: Fraunhofer
 LS 130 Fluid module
 Software: 1.53 Firmware: 1.3 1.8



Volume Statistics (Arithmetic) (Untitled)

Calculations from 0.100 um to 900.0 um

Volume	100.0%		
Mean:	23.71 um	95% Conf. Limits:	0-78.9 um
Median:	12.98 um	S.D.:	28.1 um
Mean/Median Ratio:	1.826	Variance:	792 um ²
Mode:	38.91 um	C.V.:	119%
		Skewness:	2.34 Right skewed
		Kurtosis:	9.29 Leptokurtic

% <	10	25	50	75	90
Size um	1.023	3.661	12.98	35.17	61.96

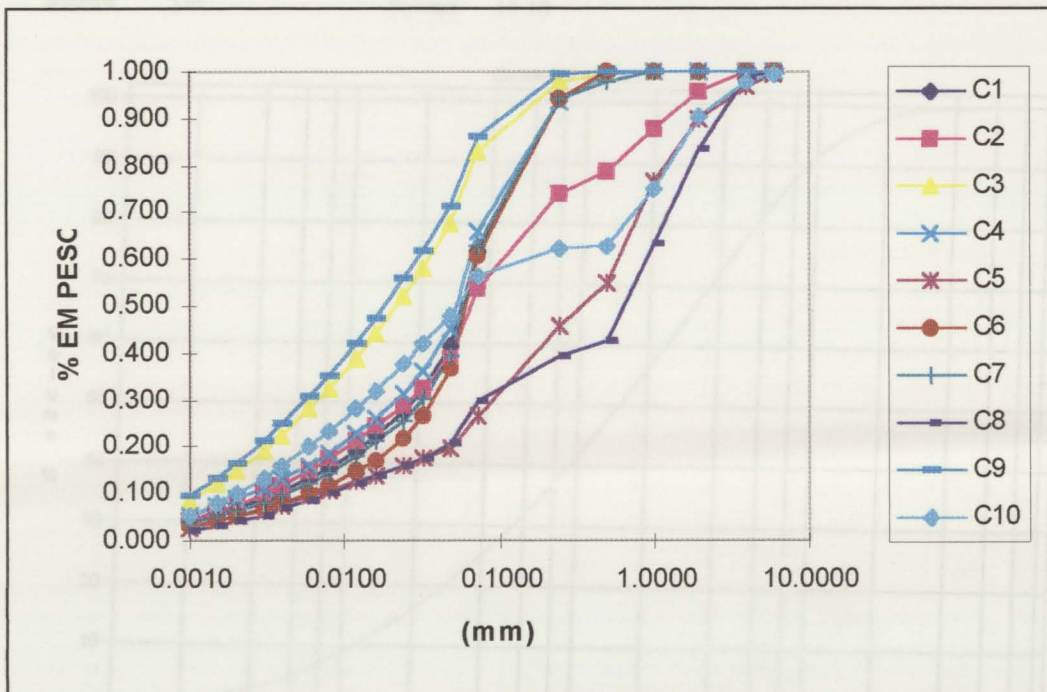
AMOSTRAGEM Nº3

HISTOGRAMA										
(mm)	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10
6.0000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.027	0.000	0.000	0.006	0.000	0.021
4.0000	0.000	0.040	0.000	0.000	0.069	0.000	0.000	0.157	0.000	0.072
2.0000	0.000	0.082	0.000	0.000	0.135	0.000	0.000	0.201	0.000	0.157
1.0000	0.005	0.088	0.003	0.008	0.215	0.001	0.019	0.207	0.000	0.123
0.5000	0.056	0.048	0.016	0.059	0.095	0.060	0.037	0.033	0.006	0.004
0.2500	0.322	0.205	0.150	0.277	0.192	0.334	0.314	0.093	0.133	0.058
0.0740	0.205	0.145	0.154	0.202	0.065	0.236	0.235	0.092	0.147	0.083
0.0480	0.090	0.066	0.094	0.094	0.025	0.105	0.092	0.031	0.094	0.060
0.0320	0.049	0.037	0.061	0.049	0.015	0.047	0.044	0.018	0.063	0.042
0.0240	0.053	0.045	0.079	0.053	0.020	0.045	0.047	0.023	0.081	0.056
0.0160	0.030	0.030	0.052	0.032	0.013	0.025	0.029	0.016	0.053	0.038
0.0120	0.036	0.039	0.069	0.040	0.019	0.029	0.036	0.021	0.070	0.052
0.0080	0.021	0.024	0.043	0.024	0.013	0.016	0.022	0.014	0.044	0.032
0.0060	0.026	0.030	0.054	0.031	0.017	0.020	0.026	0.018	0.058	0.041
0.0040	0.016	0.019	0.034	0.019	0.011	0.012	0.016	0.012	0.037	0.026
0.0030	0.020	0.023	0.043	0.024	0.014	0.015	0.019	0.015	0.047	0.032
0.0020	0.013	0.015	0.028	0.016	0.010	0.010	0.011	0.009	0.032	0.020
0.0015	0.017	0.019	0.036	0.021	0.013	0.012	0.015	0.011	0.039	0.026
0.0010	0.042	0.043	0.085	0.051	0.029	0.033	0.037	0.021	0.096	0.055
SUM	1.000	0.998	1.000	1.000	0.996	1.000	0.999	0.998	1.000	0.997
PERCENTUAL DE ERRORES										
(mm)	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9	C10
6.0000	1.000	0.998	1.000	1.000	0.996	1.000	0.999	0.998	1.000	0.997
4.0000	1.000	0.998	1.000	1.000	0.970	1.000	0.999	0.992	1.000	0.977
2.0000	1.000	0.958	1.000	1.000	0.901	1.000	0.999	0.834	1.000	0.905
1.0000	1.000	0.876	1.000	1.000	0.765	1.000	0.999	0.633	1.000	0.748
0.5000	0.995	0.788	0.997	0.992	0.550	0.999	0.980	0.426	1.000	0.625
0.2500	0.939	0.740	0.981	0.934	0.455	0.939	0.943	0.393	0.994	0.621
0.0740	0.618	0.535	0.831	0.657	0.264	0.605	0.629	0.300	0.861	0.563
0.0480	0.413	0.391	0.676	0.455	0.198	0.369	0.394	0.208	0.714	0.479
0.0320	0.323	0.325	0.582	0.361	0.173	0.264	0.301	0.177	0.619	0.419
0.0240	0.274	0.288	0.522	0.312	0.158	0.217	0.258	0.159	0.556	0.378
0.0160	0.221	0.242	0.443	0.259	0.139	0.171	0.210	0.136	0.475	0.322
0.0120	0.191	0.213	0.391	0.227	0.125	0.147	0.182	0.121	0.422	0.283
0.0080	0.155	0.174	0.322	0.187	0.106	0.118	0.145	0.099	0.352	0.232
0.0060	0.134	0.150	0.280	0.162	0.094	0.102	0.124	0.085	0.308	0.200
0.0040	0.108	0.119	0.226	0.132	0.077	0.082	0.097	0.067	0.250	0.159
0.0030	0.092	0.100	0.191	0.112	0.066	0.070	0.082	0.056	0.213	0.133
0.0020	0.072	0.077	0.149	0.088	0.051	0.055	0.063	0.041	0.166	0.101
0.0015	0.059	0.062	0.121	0.072	0.042	0.045	0.051	0.032	0.135	0.080
0.0010	0.042	0.043	0.085	0.051	0.029	0.033	0.037	0.021	0.096	0.055

CURVAS GRANULOMÉTRICAS DOS PRODUTOS RESULTANTES DA 3ª AMOSTRAGEM

11:28 12 Dec 199

File Name: P194_278 Group ID: 104
 Sample ID: 01 Operator: J
 Comments: File Name: J
 Start Date: 11 Dec 1998 Storage: 4000000
 Pump Speed: 75
 Concentration: 100
 Colloid Media: Primary
 L3 100 Microlog



Particle Diameter (mm) 0.0010 0.0100 0.1000 1.0000 10.0000

% EM PESC 0.000 0.100 0.200 0.300 0.400 0.500 0.600 0.700 0.800 0.900 1.000

Legend: C1 (diamond), C2 (square), C3 (triangle), C4 (cross), C5 (asterisk), C6 (circle), C7 (+), C8 (square), C9 (square), C10 (diamond)

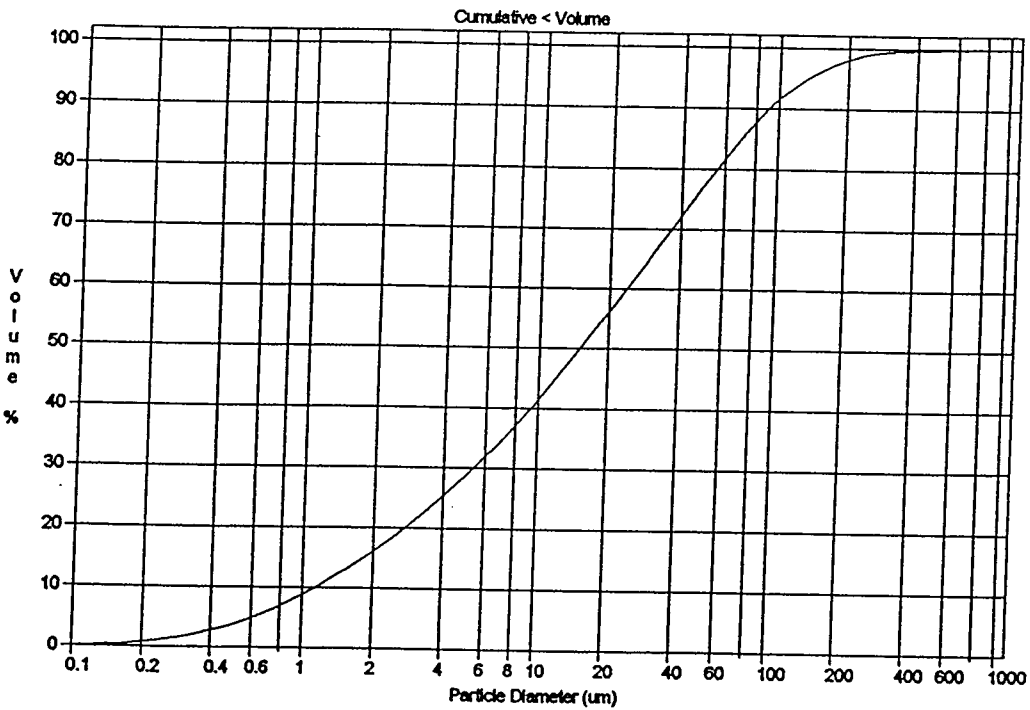
Calculations from 0.0010 mm to 10.0000 mm:
 Volume: 20.000 97% Conf. Intvl: 0.50000
 Mean: 10.000 S.D.: 0.00000
 Standard Dev: 0.000 Variance: 0.00000
 Area: 0.00000 C.V.: 0.00000
 Skewness: 0.00000 Kurtosis: 0.00000

COULTER^R LS Particle Size Analysis

11:58 12 Dec 199

final.\$02

File name: FINAL.\$02 Group ID: final
 Sample ID: m*1
 Operator:
 Comments: Run number: 2
 Start time: 11:56 12 Dec 1995 Run length: 60 Seconds
 Pump Speed: 75
 Obscuration: 10%
 Optical model: Fraunhofer
 LS 130 Fluid module
 Software: 1.53 Firmware: 1.3 1.8



Volume Statistics (Arithmetic) final.\$02

Calculations from 0.100 um to 900.0 um

Volume	100.0%			
Mean:	35.09 um	95% Conf. Limits:	0-142 um	
Median:	15.01 um	S.D.:	54.8 um	
Mean/Median Ratio:	2.338	Variance:	3000 um ²	
Mode:	42.62 um	C.V.:	156%	
		Skewness:	4.41 Right skewed	
		Kurtosis:	34.4 Leptokurtic	

% <	10	25	50	75	90
Size um	1.140	3.918	15.01	45.02	90.82

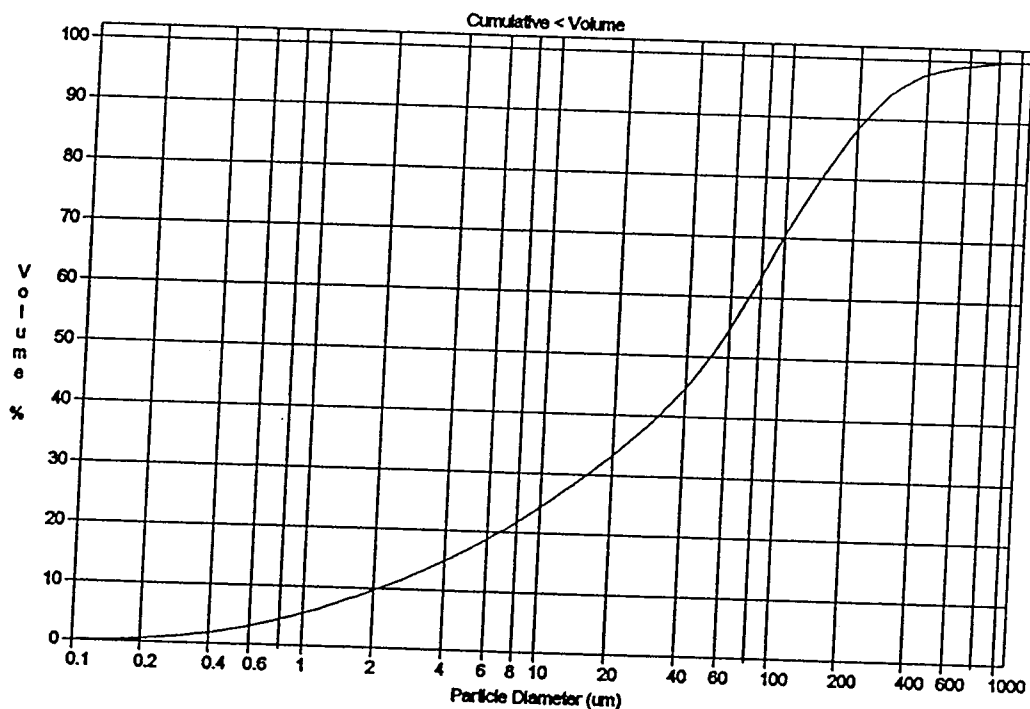
COULTER[®] LS Particle Size Analysis

final.\$03

12:15 12 Dec 1995

File name: FINAL.\$03
 Sample ID: nr2
 Operator:
 Comments:
 Start time: 12:13 12 Dec 1995
 Pump Speed: 75
 Obscuration: 10%
 Optical model: Fraunhofer
 LS 130 Fluid module
 Software: 1.53

Group ID: final
 Run number: 3
 Run length: 60 Seconds
 Firmware: 1.3 1.8



Volume Statistics (Arithmetic) final.\$03

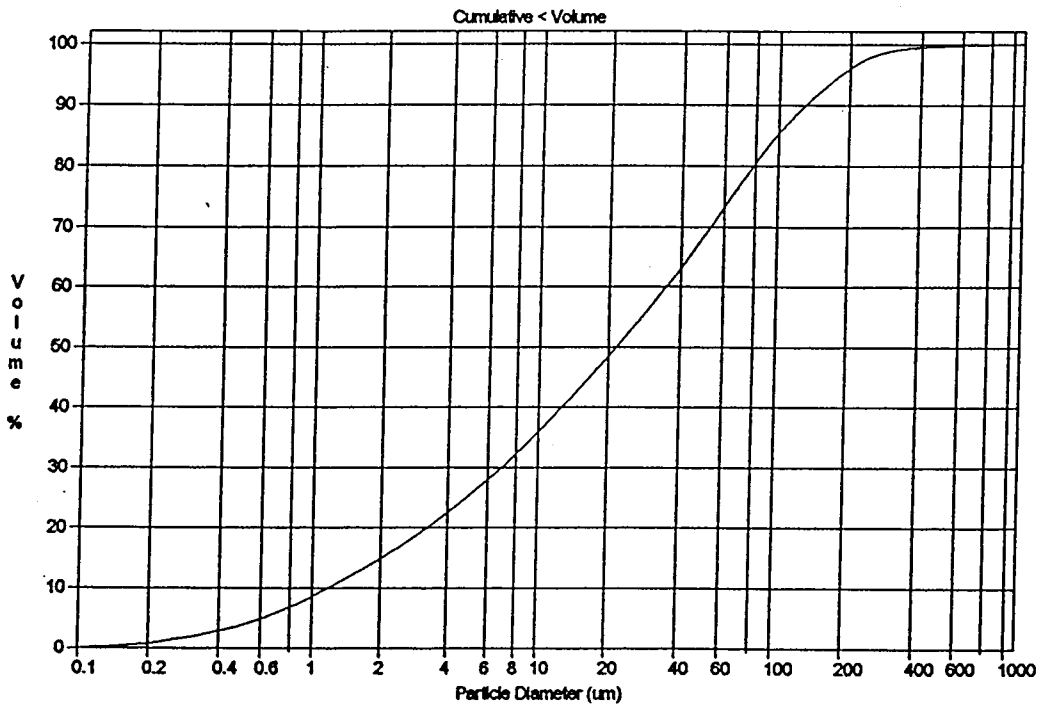
Calculations from 0.100 um to 900.0 um

Volume	100.0%			
Mean	86.58 um	95% Conf. Limits:	0-306 um	
Median	60.22 um	S.D.:	112 um	
Mean/Median Ratio:	1.724	Variance:	1.25e+004 um ²	
Mode:	80.61 um	C.V.:	129%	
		Skewness:	2.72 Right skewed	
		Kurtosis:	10.6 Leptokurtic	

% <	10	25	50	75	90
Size um	2.110	10.65	50.22	118.1	217.1

final.\$04

File name:	final.\$04	Group ID:	final
Sample ID:	n³	Run number:	4
Operator:		Run length:	60 Seconds
Comments:			
Start time:	12:26 12 Dec 1995		
Pump Speed:	75		
Obscurator:	10%		
Optical model:	Fraunhofer		
LS 130	Fluid module		
Software:	1.53	Firmware:	1.3 1.8



Volume Statistics (Arithmetic) final.\$04

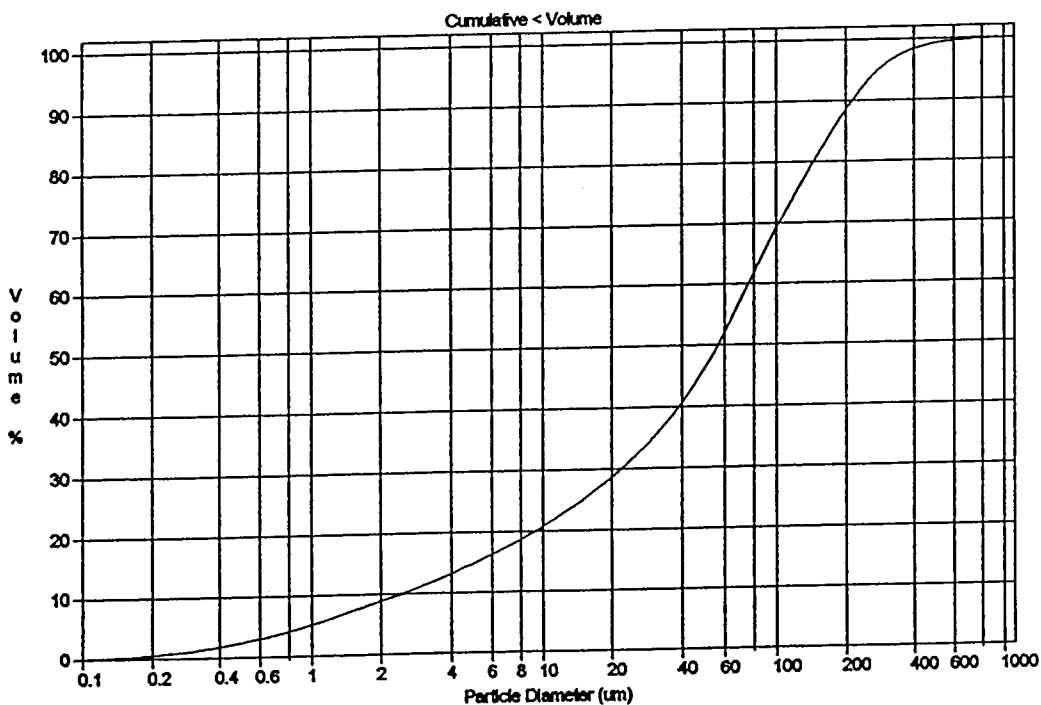
Calculations from 0.100 um to 900.0 um

Volume	100.0%		
Mean:	48.23 um	95% Conf. Limits:	0-187 um
Median:	21.54 um	S.D.:	70.8 um
Mean/Median Ratio:	2.240	Variance:	5010 um ²
Mode:	61.34 um	C.V.:	147%
		Skewness:	3.71 Right skewed
		Kurtosis:	24.3 Leptokurtic

% <	10	25	50	75	90
Size um	1.192	4.835	21.54	64.26	130.0

final.\$05

File name: FINAL.\$05 Group ID: final
 Sample ID: r*4 Run number: 5
 Operator: Run length: 61 Seconds
 Comments:
 Start time: 12:39 12 Dec 1995
 Pump Speed: 100
 Obscuration: 9%
 Optical model: Fraunhofer
 LS 130 Fluid module
 Software: 1.53 Firmware: 1.3 1.8



Volume Statistics (Arithmetic)

final.\$05

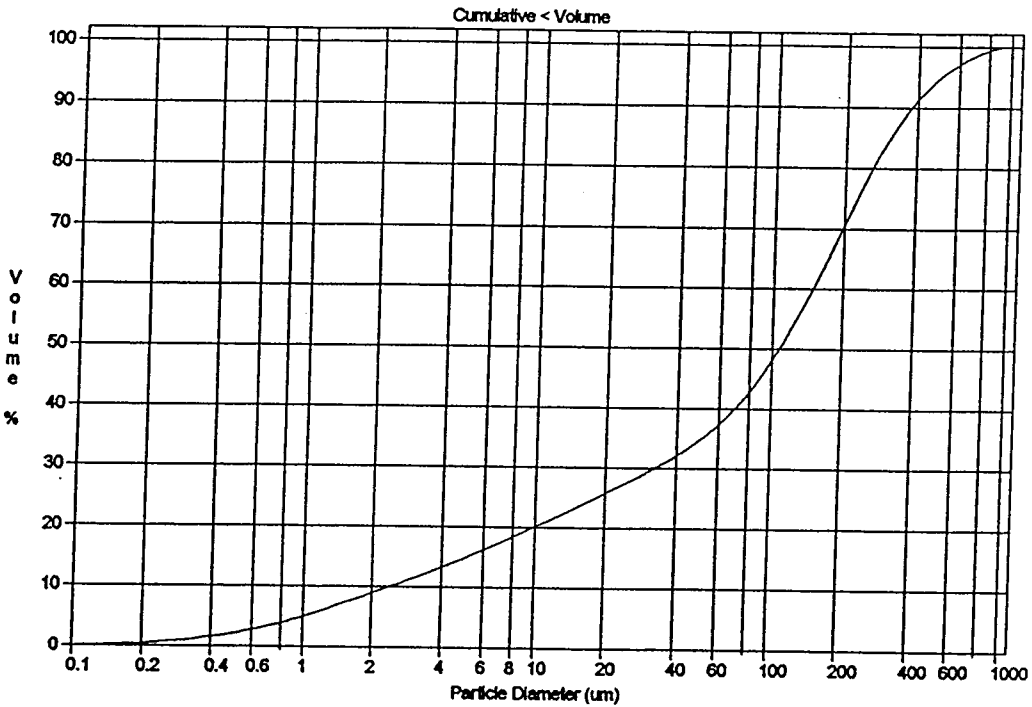
Calculations from 0.100 um to 900.0 um

/volume	100.0%	95% Conf. Limits:	0-284 um
/mean	86.81 um	S.D.:	101 um
/median	56.01 um	Variance:	1.01e+004 um ²
/mean/Median Ratio:	1.550	C.V.:	116%
/mode:	73.59 um	Skewness:	2.42 Right skewed
		Kurtosis:	9.24 Leptokurtic

% <	10	25	50	75	90
Size um	2.465	14.85	56.01	121.8	212.3

final.\$11

File name: FINAL.\$11 Group ID: Final
 Sample ID: n° 5
 Operator: Run number: 5
 Comments:
 Start time: 11:57 15 Dec 1995 Run length: 61 Seconds
 Pump Speed: 75
 Obscuration: 10%
 Optical model: Fraunhofer
 LS 130 Fluid module
 Software: 1.53 Firmware: 1.3 1.8



Volume Statistics (Arithmetic) final.\$11

Calculations from 0.100 um to 900.0 um

Volume	100.0%			
Mean:	154.1 um	95% Conf. Limits:	0-481 um	
Median:	107.2 um	S.D.:	167 um	
Mean/Median Ratio:	1.438	Variance:	2.78e+004 um ²	
Mode:	200.4 um	C.V.:	108%	
		Skewness:	1.61 Right skewed	
		Kurtosis:	2.79 Leptokurtic	

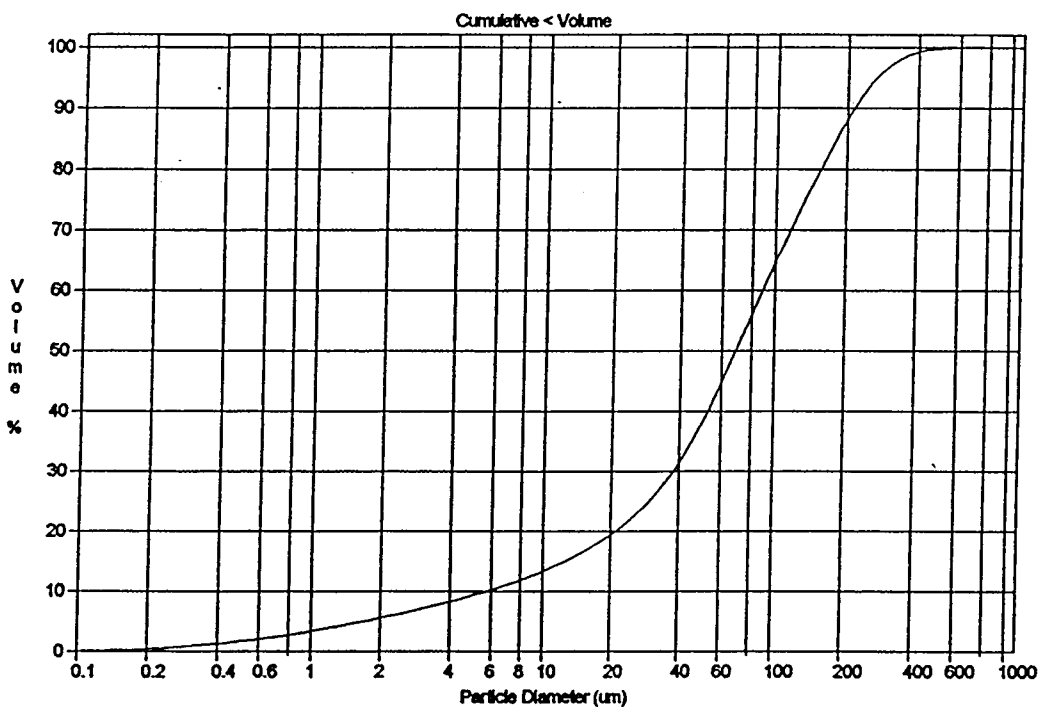
% <	10	25	50	75	90
Size um	2.412	18.29	107.2	225.9	375.8

COULTER[®] LS Particle Size Analysis

final.\$06

12:55 12 Dec 1995

File name:	FINAL.\$06	Group ID:	final
Sample ID:	m6	Run number:	6
Operator:		Run length:	60 Seconds
Comments:			
Start time:	12:53 12 Dec 1995		
Pump Speed:	100		
Obscuration:	11%		
Optical model:	Fraunhofer		
LS 130	Fluid module		
Software:	1.53	Firmware:	1.3 1.8



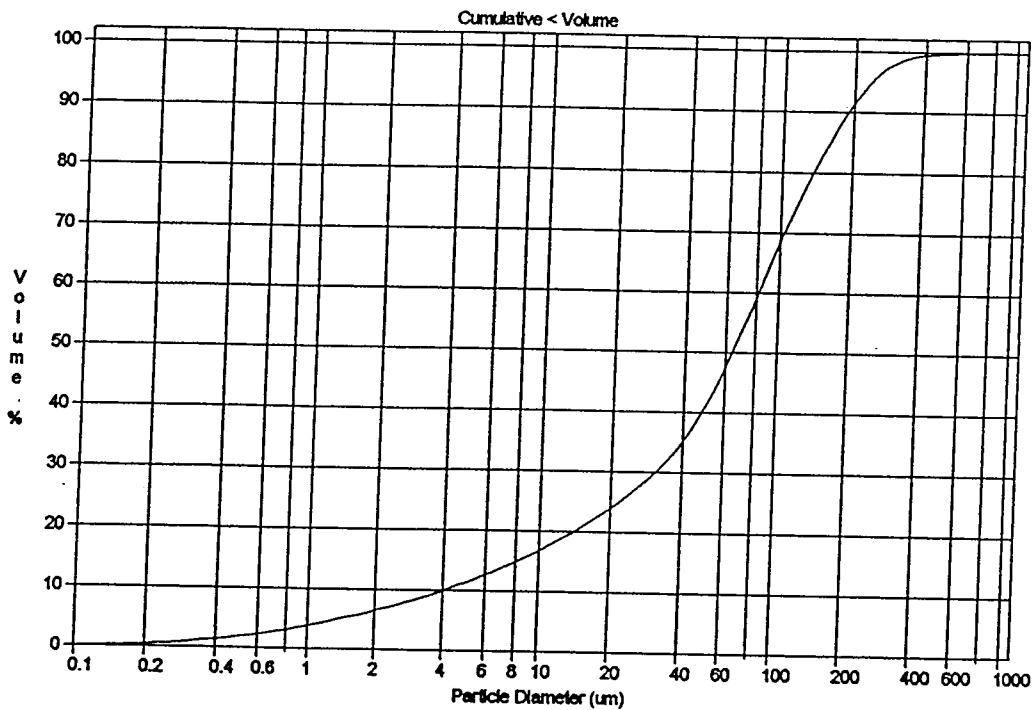
Volume Statistics (Arithmetic) final.\$06

Calculations from 0.100 um to 900.0 um

Volume	100.0%	95% Conf. Limits:	0-261 um
Mean:	93.10 um	S.D.:	85.9 um
Median:	68.71 um	Variance:	7370 um ²
Mean/Median Ratio:	1.355	C.V.:	92.2%
Mode:	73.69 um	Skewness:	1.46 Right skewed
		Kurtosis:	2.65 Leptokurtic

% <	10	25	50	75	90
Size um	5.791	29.70	68.71	134.2	213.2

File name:	FINAL.\$09	Group ID:	Final
Sample ID:	n° 7	Run number:	3
Operator:		Run length:	60 Seconds
Comments:			
Start time:	11:32 15 Dec 1995		
Pump Speed:	75		
Obscuration:	9%		
Optical model:	Fraunhofer		
LS 130	Fluid module		
Software:	1.53	Firmware:	1.3 1.8



Volume Statistics (Arithmetic) final.\$09

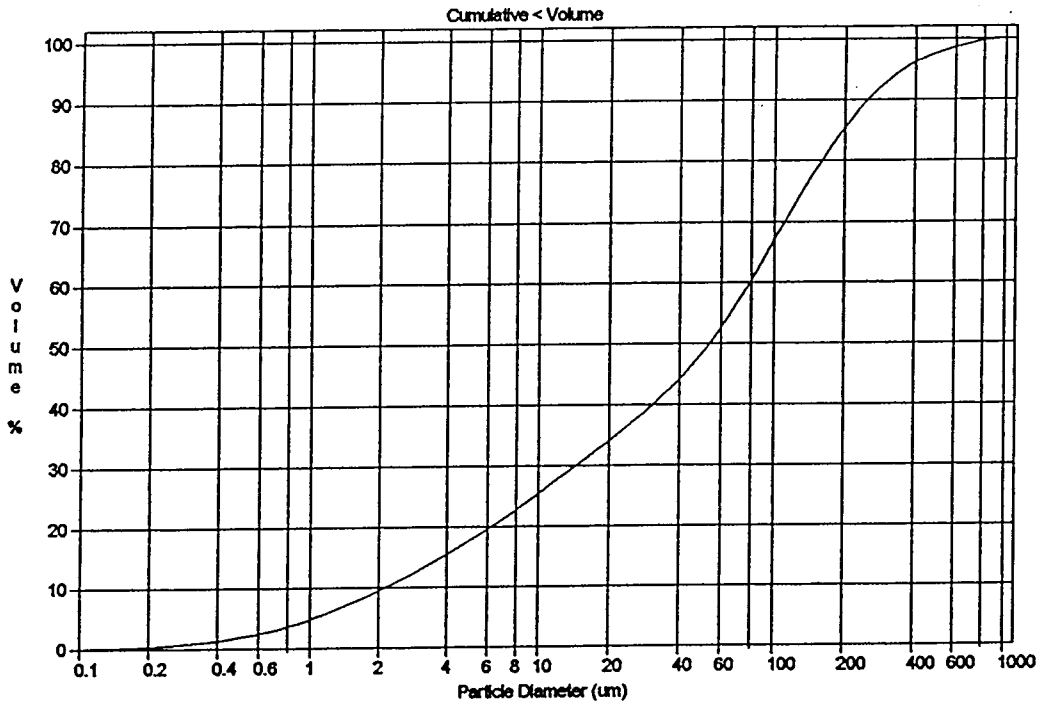
Calculations from 0.100 um to 900.0 um

Volume	100.0%	95% Conf. Limits:	0-241 um
Mean:	83.15 um	S.D.:	80.5 um
Median:	64.01 um	Variance:	6480 um ²
Mean/Median Ratio:	1.299	C.V.:	96.8%
Mode:	80.61 um	Skewness:	2.05 Right skewed
		Kurtosis:	8.92 Leptokurtic

% <	10	25	50	75	90
Size um	4.059	21.81	64.01	118.8	189.1

final.\$08

File name: FINAL.\$08 Group ID: Final
 Sample ID: n° 8
 Operator: Run number: 2
 Comments: Run length: 61 Seconds
 Start time: 11:19 15 Dec 1995
 Pump Speed: 75
 Obscuration: 10%
 Optical model: Fraunhofer
 S 130 Fluid module
 Software: 1.53 Firmware: 1.3 1.8



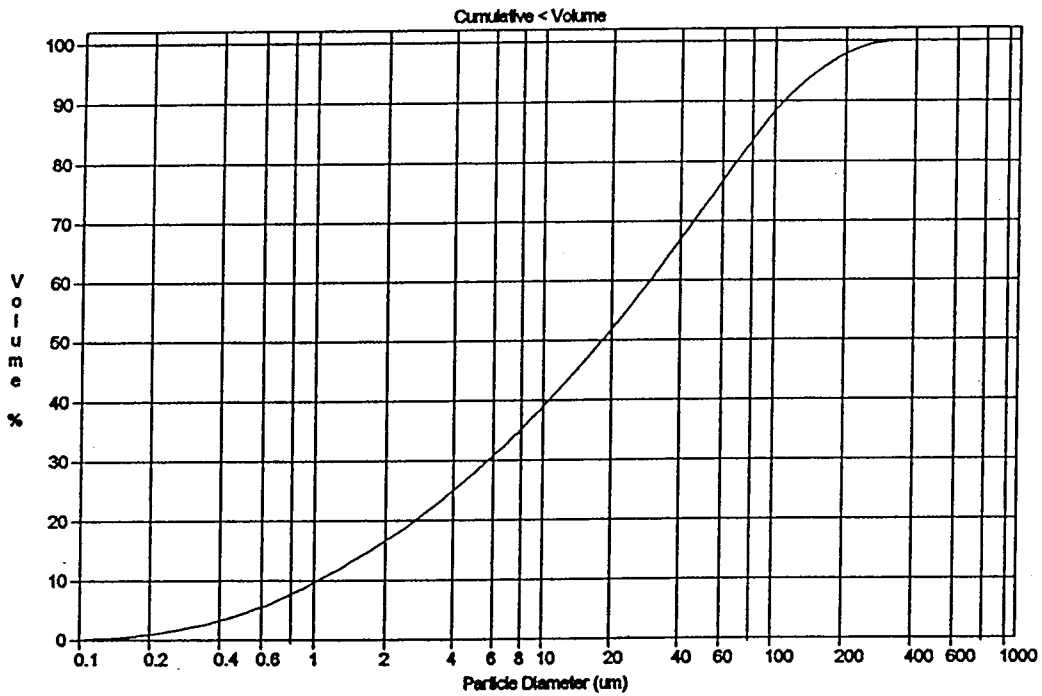
Volume Statistics (Arithmetic) final.\$08

Calculations from 0.100 um to 900.0 um

Volume	100.0%			
Mean	98.01 um	95% Conf. Limits:	0-353 um	
Median	53.43 um	S.D.:	130 um	
Mean/Median Ratio:	1.834	Variance:	1.69e+004 um ²	
Mode:	96.71 um	C.V.:	133%	
		Skewness:	2.52 Right skewed	
		Kurtosis:	8.11 Leptokurtic	

% <	10	25	50	75	90
Size um	2.161	9.689	53.43	132.8	249.2

File name: FINAL.\$07 Group ID: Final
 Sample ID: n° 9 Run number: 1
 Operator: Run length: 60 Seconds
 Comments: Run length: 60 Seconds
 Start time: 11:03 15 Dec 1995
 Pump Speed: 75
 Obscuration: 10%
 Optical model: Fraunhofer
 LS 130 Fluid module
 Software: 1.53 Firmware: 1.3 1.8



Volume Statistics (Arithmetic) final.\$07

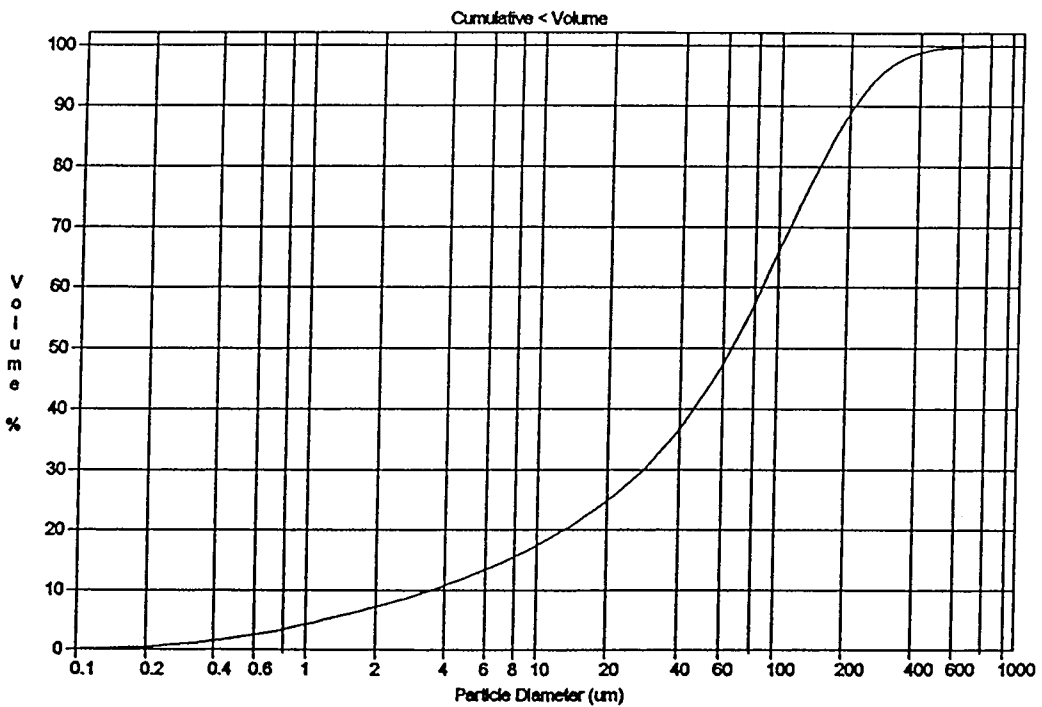
Calculations from 0.100 um to 900.0 um

Volume	100.0%		
Mean:	39.75 um	95% Conf. Limits:	0-142 um
Median:	18.24 um	S.D.:	51.9 um
Mean/Median Ratio:	2.180	Variance:	2700 um ²
Mode:	56.00 um	C.V.:	131%
		Skewness:	2.05 Right skewed
		Kurtosis:	4.69 Leptokurtic

% <	10	25	50	75	90
Size um	1.049	4.002	18.24	55.94	109.8

final.\$10

File name: FINAL.\$10 Group ID: Final
 Sample ID: n° 10
 Operator: Run number: 4
 Comments:
 Start time: 11:44 15 Dec 1995 Run length: 60 Seconds
 Pump Speed: 75
 Obscurator: 10%
 Optical model: Fraunhofer
 LS 130 Fluid module
 Software: 1.53 Firmware: 1.3 1.8



Volume Statistics (Arithmetic) final.\$10

Calculations from 0.100 um to 900.0 um

Volume	100.0%			
Mean	89.80 um	95% Conf. Limits:	0-271 um	
Median	64.73 um	S.D.:	92.6 um	
Mean/Median Ratio:	1.387	Variance:	8570 um ²	
Mode:	96.71 um	C.V.:	103%	
		Skewness:	2 Right skewed	
		Kurtosis:	6.72 Leptokurtic	

% <	10	25	50	75	90
Size um	3.502	20.24	64.73	129.2	209.0

PERCENTAGEM DE SÓLIDOS E DILUIÇÃO**PERCENTAGEM DE SÓLIDOS E DILUIÇÃO PARA AS TRÊS
AMOSTRAGENS REALIZADAS**

	Amostragem N°1		Amostragem N°2		Amostragem N°3	
	P _s %	D	P _s %	D	P _s %	D
N°1	33.7	1.967	32.5	2.077	34.0	1.941
N°2	70.5	0.418	72.5	0.379	71.5	0.399
N°3	30.0	2.333	30.6	2.266	34.7	2.155
N°4	32.7	2.058	31.9	2.135	38.3	1.611
N°5	83.1	0.203	82.2	0.217	78.9	0.267
N°6	46.1	1.169	45.6	1.198	42.8	1.232
N°7	49.3	1.028	60.5	0.653	55.1	0.957
N°8	83.4	0.199	82.4	0.214	83.2	0.202
N°9	24.3	3.115	26.8	2.731	25.6	2.759
N°10	70.0	0.429	65.6	0.524	78.6	0.397

ANEXO II

ESTIMA DOS CAUDAIS MÁSSICOS RESULTADOS DE VÁRIAS HIPÓTESES

- AMOSTRAGEM 1

- HIPÓTESE DE ABANDONO DO FLUXO 4.
- HIPÓTESE DE ABANDONO DO FLUXO 7.
- HIPÓTESE DE ABANDONO DO FLUXO 8.

- AMOSTRAGEM 2

- HIPÓTESE DE ABANDONO DO FLUXO 1.

- AMOSTRAGEM 3

- HIPÓTESE DE ABANDONO DO FLUXO 1.

AMOSTRAGEM Nº1**RESULTADOS DO CÁLCULO DOS CAUDAIS MÁSSICOS RESULTANTES
DA HIPÓTESE DO ABANDONO DO FLUXO 4**

1 µ	1.5 µ	2 µ	3 µ	4 µ	6 µ	8 µ	12 µ	16 µ	24 µ	32 µ	48 µ	74 µ
-0.95	-1.62	-7.03	0.89	0.27	-0.01	-0.09	-0.14	-0.15	-0.16	-0.15	-0.14	-0.11
-0.06	0.82	8.02	-2.61	-1.78	-1.36	-1.19	-0.99	-0.89	-0.79	-0.73	-0.65	-0.56
-0.88	-2.44	-15.06	3.50	2.06	1.36	1.10	0.85	0.74	0.63	0.57	0.51	0.45
-0.02	0.34	3.67	-1.33	-0.94	-0.70	-0.58	-0.43	-0.34	-0.24	-0.19	-0.12	-0.04
-0.04	0.48	4.35	-1.28	-0.85	-0.66	-0.60	-0.57	-0.56	-0.54	-0.54	-0.53	-0.52
-0.99	-2.55	-15.17	3.39	1.95	1.25	1.00	0.75	0.64	0.52	0.46	0.39	0.32
-1.90	-3.11	-12.38	1.17	0.12	-0.35	-0.48	-0.57	-0.60	-0.61	-0.62	-0.61	-0.59
0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.87
0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.13

**RESULTADOS DO CÁLCULO DOS CAUDAIS MÁSSICOS RESULTANTES
DA HIPÓTESE DO ABANDONO DO FLUXO 7**

1 µ	1.5 µ	2 µ	3 µ	4 µ	6 µ	8 µ	12 µ	16 µ	24 µ	32 µ	48 µ	74 µ
0.19	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.08
0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.00
0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.08
2.21	2.15	2.11	2.08	2.11	2.25	2.45	3.12	4.25	10.57	-52.63	-4.14	-1.27
-2.20	-2.13	-2.09	-2.06	-2.08	-2.22	-2.42	-3.09	-4.22	-10.54	52.66	4.17	1.28
0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	-0.06
1.39	1.32	1.28	1.24	1.27	1.39	1.60	2.26	3.39	9.71	-53.49	-5.00	-2.20
0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.87
0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.13

**RESULTADOS DO CÁLCULO DOS CAUDAIS MÁSSICOS RESULTANTES
DA HIPÓTESE DO ABANDONO DO FLUXO 8**

1 µ	1.5 µ	2 µ	3 µ	4 µ	6 µ	8 µ	12 µ	16 µ	24 µ	32 µ	48 µ	74 µ
-1.32	-1.33	-1.33	-1.34	-1.34	-1.33	-1.32	-1.32	-1.31	-1.28	-1.27	-1.28	-1.24
-0.09	-0.11	-0.13	-0.16	-0.18	-0.21	-0.22	-0.23	-0.24	-0.23	-0.22	-0.18	-0.06
-1.23	-1.22	-1.20	-1.17	-1.15	-1.12	-1.10	-1.09	-1.07	-1.05	-1.05	-1.10	-1.18
-0.39	-0.39	-0.39	-0.39	-0.38	-0.36	-0.35	-0.33	-0.31	-0.29	-0.28	-0.26	-0.23
0.30	0.28	0.27	0.23	0.20	0.16	0.13	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.17
0.03	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.28	0.44
-2.61	-2.61	-2.60	-2.56	-2.53	-2.49	-2.46	-2.41	-2.38	-2.34	-2.33	-2.36	-2.41
2.26	2.26	2.25	2.25	2.24	2.23	2.22	2.21	2.21	2.22	2.26	2.38	2.62
-1.26	-1.26	-1.25	-1.25	-1.24	-1.23	-1.22	-1.21	-1.21	-1.22	-1.26	-1.38	-1.62

ANEXO III

PROGRAMAS EM PASCAL

-PROGRAMA CICLONE - AJUSTA MODELOS DE CURVAS DE PARTIÇÃO

-PROGRAMA A.P.C.V.1 - SIMULADOR C/ VARIAÇÃO DE A_s E D_{50} COM O RENDIMENTO PONDERAL.

-PROGRAMA A.P.C.V.2 - SIMULADOR C/ A_s E D_{50} FIXOS

PROGRAM CICLONE

PROGRAM CICLONE(INPUT,OUTPUT,RESULT);

USES wincrt;

LABEL 10,20,30,40,50,60;

TYPE VECTOR = Array [1..20] of Extended;

PARAM = Array [1..4] of Extended;

RESIDUO = Array [1..20] of Extended;

VAR i,j,k,n,op,KK,IJ,IX,JX,JK,MAXE,MO,M,NE,NN,NP,FLAG:integer;
m1,Pj,Corte,R,U,AM,Infra,Soma,DOWN,KOUNT,
LAMBDA,EPS,HP,FM,F2,LO,PU,PQ,PO,SM,SQ,TOL,UP,D50,As,Beta:Extended;
D,S,SO,CR,Luz,C,CO,F,FI,V1,V2,RI,UI,OS,OI,PartR,PartS:VECTOR;
Nome,Dados:String[10];
Filedain:text;
P,X,V,DM,H:PARAM;
FO:RESIDUO;
A,XA:ARRAY[1..25] of Extended;
FJ:ARRAY[1..40,1..8] of Extended;
RESULT: text;

FUNCTION FNP(X:Extended):Extended;

BEGIN
FNP:=SQRT(X*X+1)+X;
END;

FUNCTION FNX(P:Extended):Extended;

BEGIN
FNX:=(P*P-1)*0.5/P;
END;

PROCEDURE CUMULANTE(V1:Vector; Var V2:Vector);

VAR i:integer;

Soma:Real;

BEGIN

Soma:=0;

For i:=1 to n do

Begin

Soma:=Soma+V1[i];

Infra:=1-Soma;

V2[i]:=Soma;

End;

V2[1]:=Soma+Infra;

For i:=2 to n do

V2[i]:=V2[i-1]-V1[i-1];

END;

PROCEDURE PARTICAO (Beta:Real; V2,V3:Vector; Var V4:Vector);

VAR i:integer;

x:PARAM;

BEGIN

```
For i:=1 to NP do x[i]:=FNP(P[i]);
d50:=x[1]; m1:=x[2]; As:=x[3];
CICLONAGEM(Luz.FLAG,PartS);
Clrscr;
gotoxy(1,5);
Writeln('D50= ',D50:6:4,' m1= ',m1:6:4,' As= ',As:6:4);
For j:=1 to n do
F[j]:=PartS[j]-PartR[j];
END;
```

PROCEDURE RESULTADOS:

BEGIN

```
clrscr;
SIMULADOR(P,F);
clrscr;
Write('          RESULTADOS DA OPTIMIZAÇÃO');
```

```
Writeln('=====');
Writeln('          D50=',D50:10:5,' m1=',m1:10:5,' As=',As:10:5);
```

```
Writeln('=====');
Writeln(' LUZ(mm)          Partição(Real)    Partição(Simul.)');
```

```
For i:=1 to n do
Begin
Writeln(' ',LUZ[i]:10:4,'          ',PartR[i]:10:4,'          ',PartS[i]:10:4);
End;
```

```
Write('=====');
Readln;
```

```
Begin
clrscr;
Writeln(' Nome do ficheiro para guardar resultados?');Readln(Dados);
Assign(result,Dados);
rewrite(result);
writeln(result,D50:8:4,m1:8:4,As:8:4);
For i:=1 to n do
writeln(result,luz[i]:12:5,PartR[i]:12:5,PartS[i]:12:5);
close(result);
end;
Readln;
```

END;

```

2:BEGIN Writeln('Novo valor de Corte= ');Readln(Corte);D50:=(Corte);END;
3:BEGIN Writeln('Novo valor de As= ');Readln(As);END;
4:BEGIN Writeln('Novo valor de D50= ');Readln(D50);END;
5:BEGIN
  Writeln(' Exponente:Sum (Lynch & Rao).....(1)');
  Writeln(' Rosin Ramier(Plitt).....(2)');
  Writeln(' Logistic(Lee & Plitt).....(3)');
  Writeln(' Escolha o tipo de Modelo: '); Readln(Flag);
  END;
6:CICLONAGEM( Luz AG. PartS);
7:Goto 10;
0:EXIT;
End;
until 1<>1;

```

{*ROTINA MARQUARDT*}

```

10:READLN;
P[1]:=D50;P[2]:=m1;P[3]:=s;
Writeln('P[1]= ',P[1]:7:5);
Writeln('P[2]= ',P[2]:7:5);
Writeln('P[3]= ',P[3]:7:5);
readln;
clrscr;
N:=i;
M:=N-2;
NP:=3;
NN:=TRUNC((NP+1)*NP);

```

```

BEGIN
  FOR I:=1 TO NP DO
    BEGIN
      H[I]:=0;
      P[I]:=FNX(P[I]);
    END;
20:TOL:=0.00001;
  UP:=10;
  DOWN:=0.1;
  LAMBDA:=1;
  EPS:=0.001;
  SIMULADOR(P,F);
  SM:=0;
  SQ:=0;
  FOR I:=1 TO M DO
    BEGIN
      FO[I]:=F[I];
      F2:=F[I]*F[I];
      SQ:=SQ+F2;
      SM:=SM+F2*F2
    END;
  PU:=SM;
  PQ:=SQ;
  WRITELN;
  WRITELN;
  WRITELN(LAMBDA.P);

```

```

30:LAMBDA:=DOWN*LAMBDA;
PO:=PQ;

```



```

FOR JX:=1 TO NP DO
  BEGIN
    PJ:=P[JX];
    HP:=ABS(PJ)*EPS+EPS;
    P[JX]:=PJ+HP;
    SIMULADOR(P,F);
    P[JX]:=PJ;
    FOR IX:=1 TO M DO FJ[IX,JX]:=(F[IX]-FO[IX])/HP;
  END;
JK:=0;
FOR J:=1 TO NP DO
  BEGIN
    SM:=0;
    FOR I:=1 TO M DO SM:=FJ[I,J]*FO[I]+SM;
    V[J]:=SM;
    FOR K:=1 TO J DO
      BEGIN
        JK:=JK+1;
        SM:=0;
        FOR I:=1 TO M DO SM:=FJ[I,K]*FJ[I,J]+SM;
        XA[JK]:=SM
      END;
    END;
  END;
FOR J:=1 TO NP DO DM[J]:=P[J];
40:FOR K:=1 TO NN DO A[K]:=XA[K];
  FOR J:=1 TO NP DO
    BEGIN
      KK:=TRUNC((J+1)*J/2);
      A[KK]:=XA[KK]+LAMBDA;
      X[J]:=-V[J]
    END;
  FOR J:=1 TO NP DO
    BEGIN
      KK:=TRUNC((J+1)*J/2);
      IF J=1 THEN GOTO 50;
      FOR I:=J TO NP DO
        BEGIN
          IJ:=TRUNC((I-1)*I/2+J);
          SM:=A[IJ];
          FOR K:=1 TO J-1 DO SM:=SM-A[IJ-K]*A[KK-K];
          A[IJ]:=SM
        END;
      50:IF A[KK]<=0 THEN GOTO 60;
      SM:=SQRT(A[KK]);
      FOR I:=J TO NP DO
        BEGIN
          IJ:=TRUNC((I-1)*I/2+J);
          A[IJ]:=A[IJ]/SM;
        END;
      END;
    X[1]:=X[1]/A[1];
    KK:=1;
    FOR I:=2 TO NP DO
      BEGIN
        FOR J:=1 TO I-1 DO
          BEGIN
            KK:=KK+1;
            X[I]:=X[I]-A[KK]*X[J]
          END;
        END;
      END;
    END;

```

```

    END:
    KK:=KK+1:
    X[I]:=X[I]/A[KK]
    END:
    X[NP]:=X[NP]/A[NN]:
    I:=NP:
    REPEAT
        KK:=TRUNC((I-1)*I/2):
        FOR J:=1 TO I-1 DO X[J]:=X[J]-X[I]*A[KK+J]:
        X[I-1]:=X[I-1]/A[KK]:
        I:=I-1:
    UNTIL I<2:
    KOUNT:=0:
    FOR I:=1 TO NP DO
        BEGIN
            P[I]:=DM[I]+X[I]:
            IF P[I]=DM[I] THEN KOUNT:=KOUNT+1
            ELSE END:
        END
    IF KOUNT=NP THEN
        BEGIN
            RESULTADOS:
            EXIT:
        END:
    SIMULADOR(P,F):
    SM:=0:
    SQ:=0:
    FOR I:=1 TO M DO
        BEGIN
            FO[I]:=F[I]:
            F2:=F[I]*F[I]:
            SQ:=SQ+F2:
            SM:=SM+F2*F2
        END:
    PU:=SM:
    PQ:=SQ:
    WRITELN:
    WRITELN:
    WRITELN(LAMBDA,PQ):
    IF PQ<PO THEN GOTO 30:
60:LAMBDA:=UP*LAMBDA:
    IF LAMBDA=0 THEN LAMBDA:=TOL:
    GOTO 40:
END:
END.

```

```
PROGRAM APCV1(INPUT,OUTPUT,RESULT);
USES wincrt;
```

```
TYPE VECTOR = Array [1..20] of Extended;
```

```
VAR i,j,k,n,op,FLAG:integer;
    m1,m2,m3,R,U,AUX,ALM1,ALM2,ALM3,SUP1,SUP2,SUP3,SUP4,INF1,INF2,INF3,
    INF4,D501,D502,D503,As1,As2,As3,dc501,dc502,dc503,b501,b502,b503,
    dcAs1,dcAs2,dcAs3,bAs1,bAs2,bAs3,Rp1,Rp2,Rp3,Infra,Soma:Extended;
    Luz,CUMI1,F,ALMI1,ALMI2,ALMI3,SUPI1,SUPI2,SUPI3,SUPI4,INFI1,INFI2,INFI3,
    INFI4,QSUPI1,QSUPI2,QSUPI3,QSUPI4,QINFI1,QINFI2,QINFI3,QINFI4,PartS1,
    PartS2,PartS3,PartS4,V1,V2,AUXI:VECTOR;
    Nome,Dados:String[10];
    Filedatain,result:text;
```

```
PROCEDURE VINTEPOLEGADAS ( Luz:Vector;FLAG:INTEGER; Var PartS1:Vector);
```

```
VAR
    i:integer;
    xi:Extended;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
  For i:=1 to n do
```

```
    Begin
```

```
      xi:=(Luz[i]/D501);
```

```
      Case FLAG of
```

```
1: PartS1[i]:=(As1+(1-As1)*(EXP(m1*xi)-1)/(EXP(m1*xi)+EXP(m1)-2));
```

```
2: PartS1[i]:=((1-EXP(-0.693*EXP(m1*ln(xi))))*(1-As1))+As1);
```

```
3: PartS1[i]:=((1/(1+EXP(m1*ln(1/xi))))*(1-As1))+As1);
```

```
    End;
```

```
  End;
```

```
END;
```

```
PROCEDURE QUATORZEPOLEGADAS ( Luz:Vector;FLAG:INTEGER; Var PartS2:Vector);
```

```
VAR
    i:integer;
    xi:Extended;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
  For i:=1 to n do
```

```
    Begin
```

```
      xi:=(Luz[i]/D502);
```

```
      Case FLAG of
```

```
1: PartS2[i]:=(As2+(1-As2)*(EXP(m2*xi)-1)/(EXP(m2*xi)+EXP(m2)-2));
```

```
2: PartS2[i]:=((1-EXP(-0.693*EXP(m2*ln(xi))))*(1-As2))+As2);
```

```
3: PartS2[i]:=((1/(1+EXP(m2*ln(1/xi))))*(1-As2))+As2);
```

```
    End;
```

```
  End;
```

END;

PROCEDURE DORR (Luz: Vector, Var PartS3:Vector);

VAR

i:integer;
xi:Extended;

BEGIN

For i:= 1 to n do

Begin

PartS3[1]:=1.00;
PartS3[2]:=1.00;
PartS3[3]:=1.00;
PartS3[4]:=1.00;
PartS3[5]:=0.9963;
PartS3[6]:=0.8725;
PartS3[7]:=0.2092;
PartS3[8]:=0.2915;
PartS3[9]:=0.4081;
PartS3[10]:=0.4785;
PartS3[11]:=0.5392;
PartS3[12]:=0.6052;
PartS3[13]:=0.6634;
PartS3[14]:=0.6996;
PartS3[15]:=0.7217;
PartS3[16]:=0.7345;
PartS3[17]:=0.7351;
PartS3[18]:=0.7290;
PartS3[19]:=0.7106;

End;

END;

PROCEDURE CRIVO (Luz:Vector,FLAG:INTEGER; Var PartS4:Vector);

VAR

i:integer;
xi:Extended;

BEGIN

For i:=1 to n do

Begin

xi:=(Luz[i]/D503);

Case FLAG of

1: PartS4[i]:=(As3+(1-As3)*(EXP(m3*xi)-1)/(EXP(m3*xi)+EXP(m3)-2));

2: PartS4[i]:=((1-EXP(-0.693*EXP(m3*ln(xi))))*(1-AS3))+As3);

3: PartS4[i]:=((1/(1+EXP(m3*ln(1/xi))))*(1-As3))+As3);

End;

End;

END;

PROCEDURE FECHADO;

VAR i,j,k:integer;
TESTE:Real;

BEGIN

SUP1:=0;SUP2:=0;SUP3:=0;INF1:=0;INF2:=0;INF3:=0;INF4:=0;ALM2:=0;ALM3:=0;

For i:=1 to n do

Begin

SUPI1[i]:=0;
INF11[i]:=0;
SUPI2[i]:=0;
INF12[i]:=0;
SUPI3[i]:=0;
INF13[i]:=0;
SUPI4[i]:=0;
INF14[i]:=0;

End;

clrscr;
Repeat

AUX:=ALM2;

VINTEPOLEGADAS(LUZ,Flag,PartS1);

SUP1:=0;INF1:=0;ALM2:=0;QINF11[i]:=0;QSUPI1[i]:=0;INF11[i]:=0;SUPI1[i]:=0;
ALM2:=ALM1+INF3+INF4;

For i:=1 to n do

ALM2[i]:=(ALM1*ALM1[i]+INF3*INF3[i]+INF4*INF4[i])/(ALM1+INF3+INF4);

{alimentação ciclone 20"}

For j:=1 to n do

Begin

QINF11[j]:=ALM2*ALM2[j]*(1-PartS1[j]); { *UNDERFLOW20** }

INF1:=INF1+QINF11[j];

QSUPI1[j]:=ALM2*ALM2[j]*PartS1[j]; { *SUPRA20** }

SUP1:=SUP1+QSUPI1[j];

End;

For j:=1 to n do

Begin

INF11[j]:=QINF11[j]/INF1;

SUPI1[j]:=QSUPI1[j]/SUP1;

End;

Rp1:=SUP1/ALM2;

D501:=dc501*Rp1+b501; { *CÁLCULO DE As E D50 DO CICLONE DE 20** }

As1:=dcAs1*Rp1+bAs1;

QUATORZEPOLEGADAS(LUZ,Flag,PartS2);

QINF12[i]:=0;QSUPI2[i]:=0;INF2:=0;SUP2:=0;INF12[i]:=0;SUPI2[i]:=0;

For j:=1 to n do

Begin

QINF12[j]:=INF1*INF11[j]*(1-PartS2[j]); { *UNDERFLOW14** }

INF2:=INF2+QINF12[j];

QSUPI2[j]:=INF1*INF11[j]*PartS2[j]; { *SUPRA14** }

SUP2:=SUP2+QSUPI2[j];

End;

For j:=1 to n do

Begin

INF12[j]:=QINF12[j]/INF2;

SUPI2[j]:=QSUPI2[j]/SUP2;

End;

Rp2:=SUP2/INF1;

D502:=dc502*Rp2+b502; { *CÁLCULO DE As E D50 DO CICLONE DE 14** }

As2:=dcAs2*Rp2+bAs2;

DORR(Luz,PartS3);

QINF13[i]:=0;QSUPI3[i]:=0;INF3:=0;SUP3:=0;INF13[i]:=0;SUPI3[i]:=0;

For j:=1 to n do

Begin

QINF13[j]:=SUP1*SUPI1[j]*(1-PartS3[j]); { *UNDERFLOW DORR* }

INF3:=INF3+QINF13[j];

QSUPI3[j]:=SUP1*SUPI1[j]*PartS3[j]; { *SUPRA DORR* }

SUP3:=SUP3+QSUPI3[j];

End;

For j:=1 to n do

Begin

INF13[j]:=QINF13[j]/INF3;

SUPI3[j]:=QSUPI3[j]/SUP3;

End;

CRIVO (LUZ,Flag,PartS4);

ALM3:=0;ALMI3[i]:=0;QINF14[i]:=0;QSUPI4[i]:=0;INF4:=0;SUP4:=0;INF14[i]:=0;SUPI4[i]:=0;

ALM3:=SUP3+SUP2;

For i:=1 to n do

ALMI3[i]:=(SUP3*SUPI3[i]+SUP2*SUPI2[i])/ALM3; { *ALIMENTAÇÃO CRIVO* }

For j:=1 to n do

Begin

QINF14[j]:=ALM3*ALMI3[j]*(1-PartS4[j]); { *UNDERFLOW CRIVO* }

INF4:=INF4+QINF14[j];

QSUPI4[j]:=ALM3*ALMI3[j]*PartS4[j]; { *SUPRA CRIVO* }

SUP4:=SUP4+QSUPI4[j];

End;

```

For j:=1 to n do
  Begin
    INF14[j]:=QINF14[j]/INF4;
    SUP14[j]:=QSUPI4[j]/SUP4;
  End;

```

```

Rp3:=SUP4/ALM3;
D503:=dc503*Rp3+b503; {*CÁLCULO DE As E D50 DO CRIVO*}
As3:=dcAs3*Rp3+bAs3;

```

```

clrscr;
gotoxy(1,1);
Writeln('          RESULTADOS FINAIS');

```

```

Writeln('=====');

```

```

Writeln(' Caudal de Alimentação(tn/h)=' ,ALM1:5:3,'      Caudal do Tanque(tn/h)=' ,ALM2:5:3);
Writeln;
Writeln(' Caudal de Infra 20"=' ,INF1:5:3,'      Caudal de Supra 20"=' ,SUP1:5:3);
Writeln;
Writeln(' Caudal de Infra 14"=' ,INF2:5:3,'      Caudal de Supra 14"=' ,SUP2:5:3);
Writeln;
Writeln(' Caudal de Infra do DORR=' ,INF3:6:5,'      Caudal de Supra do DORR=' ,SUP3:5:3);
Writeln;
Writeln(' Caudal de Infra do Crivo=' ,INF4:7:3,'      Caudal de Supra do Crivo=' ,SUP4:5:3);
Writeln;
Writeln(' Caudal de Retorno=' ,(INF3+INF4):7:3);
Writeln;
Writeln(' Rp1=' ,Rp1:8:4,'      Rp2=' ,Rp2:8:4,'      Rp3=' ,Rp3:8:4);

```

```

Writeln('=====');

```

```

Clrscr;

```

```

Gotoxy(1,1);
Writeln('      Luz  ALIMENTAÇÃO  TANQUE  PRODUTO FINAL  AREIAS');
For k:=1 to n do
Writeln('  ',Luz[k]:8:3,'  ',100*ALMI1[k]:8:3,'  ',100*ALMI2[K]:8:3,'  ',INF12[k]*100:8:4,
'  ',SUPI4[k]*100:8:4);

```

```

Writeln('=====');

```

```

UNTIL(ABS(AUX-ALM2)<0.00000000000000000001);

```

```

Repeat until keypressed;
Readln;

```

```

Begin
  clrscr;
  Writeln(' Nome do ficheiro para guardar resultados?');Readln(Dados);
  Assign(result,Dados);
  rewrite(result);
  writeln(result,'ALM20"=' ,ALM2:6:3,'  ALIM14"= ' ,INF1:10:4,'  INFRA14"= ' ,INF2:10:4,'
SUPRA14"= ' ,SUP2:8:4);
  writeln(result,'SUPRA20"=' ,SUP1:6:4,'  INFRADORR= ' ,INF3:10:4,'  SUPRADORR=
',SUP3:10:4);

```

```

writeln(result,'ALMCRI'=' ,ALM3:6:4,' INFRACRIVO=' ,INF4:10:4,'
SUPRACRIVO=' ,SUP4:10:4);
writeln(result,' ');
Writeln(result,'D501=' ,d501:6:5,' D502=' ,d502:10:5,' D503=' ,D503:10:5);
Writeln(result,'m1=' ,m1:6:5,' m2=' ,m2:8:5,' m3=' ,m3:10:5);
Writeln(result,'As1=' ,As1:6:5,' As2=' ,As2:8:5,' As3=' ,As3:10:5);
writeln(result,'LUZ ALM20" INF20" SUP20" INF14" SUP14" INFDORR SUPDORR
ALMCRIVO INFCRIVO SUPCRIVO);
For i:=1 to n do
writeln(result,luz[i]:5:3,"ALMI2[i]:8:3,"INFI1[i]:8:3,"SUPI1[i]:8:4,' ',INFI2[i]:8:4,
",SUPI2[i]:8:4,' ',INFI3[i]:8:4,' ',SUPI3[i]:8:4,"ALMI3[i]:8:4,' ',INFI4[i]:8:4,
' ',SUPI4[i]:8:4);
close(result);
end;

Readln;

END;

```

{ ROTINA PRINCIPAL }

```

BEGIN

  clrscr;
  Writeln(' Número de Lotes Granulométricos: ');Readln(n);
  Writeln(' Nome do Ficheiro de Dados? ');Readln(Nome);
  Assign(filedatain,Nome);
  Reset(filedatain);
  i:=0;
  clrscr;
  Writeln;
  Writeln('          DISTRIBUIÇÃO GRANULOMÉTRICA INICIAL');
  Writeln;

  Writeln('=====');
  Writeln;
  Writeln('          Luz(mm),'          ',Histograma,'          ',Cumulante');
  Writeln;
  i:=i+1;
  For i:=1 to n do
  Begin
    Readln(Filedatain,Luz[i],ALMI1[i],CUMI1[i]);
  End;
  Begin
  For i:=1 to n do
  Writeln('          ',Luz[i]:8:4,'          ',ALMI1[i]:8:4,'          ',CUMI1[i]:8:4);
  End;
  Writeln;
  Readln;
  ALM1:=1;Flag:=1;m1:=2.09531;m2:=2.09932;m3:=0.62311;D501:=0.15482;D502:=0.07773;
  D503:=0.29669;As1:=0.3878;As2:=0.20077;As3:=0.78788;dc501:=-1.057471;

```



```

dc502:=-0.4463;dc503:=-0.7508;b501:=1.016994;b502:=0.2446;b503:=1.0253;
dcAs1:=1.201149;dcAs2:=-0.5237;dcAs3:=2.5716;bAs1:=-0.576930;bAs2:=-0.0200;bAs3:=-1.6520;
Repeat
  clrscr;
  Writeln;
  Writeln(' PARÂMETROS DO MODELO ');
  Writeln('=====');
  Writeln(' m1:= ',m1:3:4,' (1)');
  Writeln(' m2:= ',m2:3:4,' (2)');
  Writeln(' m3:= ',m3:3:4,' (3)');
  Writeln(' As1:= ',As1:3:4,' (4)');
  Writeln(' As2:= ',As2:3:4,' (5)');
  Writeln(' As3:= ',As3:3:4,' (6)');
  Writeln(' D501:= ',D501:2:4,' (7)');
  Writeln(' D502:= ',D502:2:4,' (8)');
  Writeln(' D503:= ',D503:2:4,' (9)');
  Writeln(' Caudal de Alimentação(tn/h):= ',ALM1:2:4,' (10)');
  Writeln;
  Writeln(' TIPO DE SIMULAÇÃO ');
  Writeln('=====');
  Writeln;
  Writeln(' Escolha do Modelo de Ciclonação..... (11)');
  Writeln(' SIMULAÇÃO..... (12)');
  Writeln(' Terminar..... (0)');
  Writeln;
  Repeat
    Writeln(' ESCOLHA O PROCEDIMENTO DESEJADO -> ');Readln(op);
    until (op>=0) and (op<=13);
    GOTOXY(1,22);
    case op of
      1:BEGIN Writeln('Novo Valor de m/20"= ');Readln(m1);END;
      2:BEGIN Writeln('Novo Valor de m/14"= ');Readln(m2);END;
      3:BEGIN Writeln('Novo Valor de m/Crivo= ');Readln(m3);END;
      4:BEGIN Writeln('Novo Valor de As/20"= ');Readln(As1);END;
      5:BEGIN Writeln('Novo Valor de As/14"= ');Readln(As2);END;
      6:BEGIN Writeln('Novo Valor de As/Crivo= ');Readln(As3);END;
      7:BEGIN Writeln('Novo Valor de D50/20"= ');Readln(D501);END;
      8:BEGIN Writeln('Novo Valor de D50/14"= ');Readln(D502);END;
      9:BEGIN Writeln('Novo Valor de D50/Crivo= ');Readln(D503);END;
      10:BEGIN Writeln('Novo Valor da Alimentação= ');Readln(ALM1);END;
      11:BEGIN
        Writeln(' Exponential Sum (Lynch & Rao).....(1)');
        Writeln(' Rosin Rammler(Plitt).....(2)');
        Writeln(' Logistic(Lilge & Plitt).....(3)');
        Writeln(' Escolha do Tipo de Modelo: '); Readln(Flag);
      END;
      12:FECHADO;
      0:EXIT;
    End;
  until 1<>1;

  END.

```

```
PROGRAM APCV2(INPUT,OUTPUT,RESULT);
USES wincrt;
```

```
TYPE VECTOR = Array [1..20] of Extended;
```

```
VAR i,j,k,n,op,FLAG:integer;
    m1,m2,m3,Corte,R,U,AUX,ALM1,ALM2,ALM3,SUP1,SUP2,SUP3,SUP4,INF1,INF2,INF3,
    INF4,D501,D502,D503,As1,As2,As3,Infra,Soma:Extended;
    Luz,CUMI1,F,ALMI1,ALMI2,ALMI3,SUPI1,SUPI2,SUPI3,SUPI4,INF11,INF12,INF13,
    INF14,QSUP11,QSUP12,QSUP13,QSUP14,QINF11,QINF12,QINF13,QINF14,PartS1,
    PartS2,PartS3,PartS4,V1,V2,AUXI:VECTOR;
    Nome,Dados:String[10];
    Filedatain,result:text;
```

```
PROCEDURE VINTEPOLEGADAS ( Luz:Vector;FLAG:INTEGER; Var PartS1:Vector);
```

```
VAR
    i:integer;
    xi:Extended;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
  For i:=1 to n do
```

```
    Begin
```

```
      xi:=(Luz[i]/D501);
```

```
      Case FLAG of
```

```
        1: PartS1[i]:=(As1+(1-As1)*(EXP(m1*xi)-1)/(EXP(m1*xi)+EXP(m1)-2));
```

```
        2: PartS1[i]:=((1-EXP(-0.693*EXP(m1*ln(xi))))*(1-As1))+As1);
```

```
        3: PartS1[i]:=((1/(1+EXP(m1*ln(1/xi))))*(1-As1))+As1);
```

```
      End;
```

```
    End;
```

```
END;
```

```
PROCEDURE QUATORZEPOLEGADAS ( Luz:Vector;FLAG:INTEGER; Var PartS2:Vector);
```

```
VAR
    i:integer;
    xi:Extended;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
  For i:=1 to n do
```

```
    Begin
```

```
      xi:=(Luz[i]/D502);
```

```
      Case FLAG of
```

```
        1: PartS2[i]:=(As2+(1-As2)*(EXP(m2*xi)-1)/(EXP(m2*xi)+EXP(m2)-2));
```

```
        2: PartS2[i]:=((1-EXP(-0.693*EXP(m2*ln(xi))))*(1-As2))+As2);
```

```
        3: PartS2[i]:=((1/(1+EXP(m2*ln(1/xi))))*(1-As2))+As2);
```

```
      End;
```

```
    End;
```

```
END;
```

PROCEDURE DORR (Luz: Vector, Var PartS3:Vector);

VAR

i:integer;
xi:Extended;

BEGIN

For i:= 1 to n do

Begin

PartS3[1]:=1.0000;
PartS3[2]:=1.0000;
PartS3[3]:=1.0000;
PartS3[4]:=1.0000;
PartS3[5]:=0.9963;
PartS3[6]:=0.8725;
PartS3[7]:=0.2092;
PartS3[8]:=0.2915;
PartS3[9]:=0.2915;
PartS3[10]:=0.2915;
PartS3[11]:=0.2915;
PartS3[12]:=0.2915;
PartS3[13]:=0.2915;
PartS3[14]:=0.2915;
PartS3[15]:=0.2915;
PartS3[16]:=0.2915;
PartS3[17]:=0.2915;
PartS3[18]:=0.2915;
PartS3[19]:=0.2915;

End;

END;

PROCEDURE CRIVO (Luz:Vector,FLAG:INTEGER; Var PartS4:Vector);

VAR

i:integer;
xi:Extended;

BEGIN

For i:=1 to n do

Begin

xi:=(Luz[i]/D503);

Case FLAG of

1: PartS4[i]:=(As3+(1-As3)*(EXP(m3*xi)-1)/(EXP(m3*xi)+EXP(m3)-2));
2: PartS4[i]:=((1-EXP(-0.693*EXP(m3*ln(xi))))*(1-AS3))+As3);
3: PartS4[i]:=((1/(1+EXP(m3*ln(1/xi))))*(1-As3))+As3);

End;

End;

END;

PROCEDURE FECHADO;

VAR i,j,k:integer;
TESTE:Real;

BEGIN

SUP1:=0;SUP2:=0;SUP3:=0;INF1:=0;INF2:=0;INF3:=0;INF4:=0;ALM2:=0;ALM3:=0;

For i:=1 to n do

Begin

SUPI1[i]:=0;

INFI1[i]:=0;

SUPI2[i]:=0;

INFI2[i]:=0;

SUPI3[i]:=0;

INFI3[i]:=0;

SUPI4[i]:=0;

INFI4[i]:=0;

End;

clrscr;

Repeat

AUX:=ALM2;

VINTEPOLEGADAS(LUZ,Flag,PartS1);

SUP1:=0;INF1:=0;

ALM2:=ALM1+INF3+INF4;

For i:=1 to n do

ALM2[i]:=(ALM1*ALM1[i]+INF3*INF3[i]+INF4*INF4[i])/(ALM1+INF3+INF4);

{alimentação ciclone 20"}

For j:=1 to n do

Begin

QINF1[j]:=ALM2*ALM2[j]*(1-PartS1[j]); { *UNDERFLOW20** }

INF1:=INF1+QINF1[j];

QSUPI1[j]:=ALM2*ALM2[j]*PartS1[j]; { *SUPRA20** }

SUP1:=SUP1+QSUPI1[j];

End;

For j:=1 to n do

Begin

INFI1[j]:=QINF1[j]/INF1;

SUPI1[j]:=QSUPI1[j]/SUP1;

End;

QUATORZEPOLEGADAS(LUZ,Flag,PartS2);

INF2:=0;SUP2:=0;

For j:=1 to n do

Begin

```
QINF12[j]:=INF1*INF11[j]*(1-PartS2[j]);  { *UNDERFLOW14* }
INF2:=INF2+QINF12[j];
QSUPI2[j]:=INF1*INF11[j]*PartS2[j];    { *SUPRA14* }
SUP2:=SUP2+QSUPI2[j];
End;
```

```
For j:=1 to n do
  Begin
    INF12[j]:=QINF12[j]/INF2;
    SUP12[j]:=QSUPI2[j]/SUP2;
  End;
```

```
DORR(Luz,PartS3);
INF3:=0;SUP3:=0;
For j:=1 to n do
  Begin
    QINF13[j]:=SUP1*SUPI1[j]*(1-PartS3[j]);  { *UNDERFLOW DORR* }
    INF3:=INF3+QINF13[j];
    QSUPI3[j]:=SUP1*SUPI1[j]*PartS3[j];    { *SUPRA DORR* }
    SUP3:=SUP3+QSUPI3[j];
  End;
```

```
For j:=1 to n do
  Begin
    INF13[j]:=QINF13[j]/INF3;
    SUP13[j]:=QSUPI3[j]/SUP3;
  End;
```

```
CRIVO (LUZ,Flag,PartS4);
```

```
INF4:=0;SUP4:=0;
ALM3:=SUP3+SUP2;
```

```
For i:=1 to n do
  ALMI3[i]:=(SUP3*SUPI3[i]+SUP2*SUPI2[i])/ALM3; { *ALIMENTAÇÃO CRIVO* }
```

```
For j:=1 to n do
  Begin
    QINF14[j]:=ALM3*ALMI3[j]*(1-PartS4[j]);  { *UNDERFLOW CRIVO* }
    INF4:=INF4+QINF14[j];
    QSUPI4[j]:=ALM3*ALMI3[j]*PartS4[j];    { *SUPRA CRIVO* }
    SUP4:=SUP4+QSUPI4[j];
  End;
```

```
For j:=1 to n do
  Begin
    INF14[j]:=QINF14[j]/INF4;
    SUP14[j]:=QSUPI4[j]/SUP4;
  End;
```

end;

Readln;

END;

{ ROTINA PRINCIPAL }

BEGIN

clrscr;

Writeln(' Número de Lotes Granulométricos: ');Readln(n);

Writeln(' Nome do Ficheiro de Dados? ');Readln(Nome);

Assign(filedatain,Nome);

Reset(filedatain);

i:=0;

clrscr;

Writeln;

Writeln(' DISTRIBUIÇÃO GRANULOMÉTRICA INICIAL');

Writeln;

Writeln('=====');
=====);

Writeln;

Writeln(' Luz(mm)' 'Histograma' 'Cumulante');

Writeln;

i:=i+1;

For i:=1 to n do

Begin

Readln(Filedatain,Luz[i],ALMI1[i],CUMI1[i]);

End;

Begin

For i:=1 to n do

Writeln(' Luz[i]:8:4,' 'ALMI1[i]:8:4,' 'CUMI1[i]:8:4);

End;

Writeln;

Readln;

ALM1:=1;Flag:=1;m1:=2.09531;m2:=2.09932;m3:=0.62311;D501:=0.06886;D502:=0.22095;

D503:=0.30018;As1:=0.50003;As2:=0.00775;As3:=0.83165;

Repeat

clrscr;

Writeln;

Writeln(' PARÂMETROS DO MODELO ');

Writeln('=====');

Writeln(' m1:= 'm1:3:4,' (1));

Writeln(' m2:= 'm2:3:4,' (2));

Writeln(' m3:= 'm3:3:4,' (3));

Writeln(' As1:= 'As1:3:4,' (4));

Writeln(' As2:= 'As2:3:4,' (5));

Writeln(' As3:= 'As3:3:4,' (6));

Writeln(' D501:= 'D501:2:4,' (7));

Writeln(' D502:= 'D502:2:4,' (8));

Writeln(' D503:= 'D503:2:4,' (9));

Writeln(' Caudal de Alimentação(tn/h):= 'ALM1:2:4,' (10));

Writeln;

```

clrscr;
gotoxy(1,1);
Writeln('                RESULTADOS FINAIS');

Writeln('=====');
Writeln('=====');
Writeln(' Caudal de Alimentação(tn/h)=' ,ALM1:5:3,'      Caudal do Tanque(tn/h)=' ,ALM2:5:3);
Writeln;
Writeln(' Caudal de Infra 20"=' ,INF1:5:3,'      Caudal de Supra 20"=' ,SUP1:5:3);
Writeln;
Writeln(' Caudal de Infra 14"=' ,INF2:5:3,'      Caudal de Supra 14"=' ,SUP2:5:3);
Writeln;
Writeln(' Caudal de Infra do DORR=' ,INF3:6:5,'      Caudal de Supra do DORR=' ,SUP3:5:3);
Writeln;
Writeln(' Caudal de Infra do Crivo=' ,INF4:7:3,'      Caudal de Supra do Crivo=' ,SUP4:5:3);
Writeln;
Writeln(' Caudal de Retorno=' ,(INF3+INF4):7:3);
Writeln;

Writeln('=====');
Writeln('=====');
Clrscr;
Gotoxy(1,1);
Writeln('      Luz  ALIMENTAÇÃO  TANQUE  PRODUTO FINAL  AREIAS');
For k:=1 to n do
Writeln('  ',Luz[k]:8:3,'  ',100*ALMI1[k]:8:3,'  ',100*ALMI2[K]:8:3,'  ',INF12[k]*100:8:4,
'  ',SUPI4[k]*100:8:4);

Writeln('=====');
Writeln('=====');
UNTIL(ABS(AUX-ALM2)<0.0000000000000000001);

Repeat until keypressed;
Readln;

Begin
  clrscr;
  Writeln(' Nome do ficheiro para guardar resultados?');Readln(Dados);
  Assign(result,Dados);
  rewrite(result);
  writeln(result,'ALM20"=' ,ALM2:6:3,'  ALIM14"=' ,INF1:10:4,'  INFRA14"=' ,INF2:10:4,'
SUPRA14"=' ,SUP2:8:4);
  writeln(result,'SUPRA20"=' ,SUP1:6:4,'  INFRADORR=' ,INF3:10:4,'  SUPRADORR='
',SUP3:10:4);
  writeln(result,'ALMCRI"=' ,ALM3:6:4,'  INFRACRIVO=' ,INF4:10:4,'
SUPRACRIVO=' ,SUP4:10:4);
  writeln(result,' ');
  Writeln(result,'m1=' ,m1:6:5,'      m2=' ,m2:8:5,'      m3=' ,m3:10:5);
  Writeln(result,'D501=' ,d501:6:5,'      D502=' ,d502:10:5,'      D503=' ,D503:10:5);
  Writeln(result,'As1=' ,As1:6:5,'      As2=' ,As2:8:5,'      As3=' ,As3:10:5);
  writeln(result,' ');
  writeln(result,'LUZ  ALM20"  INF20"  SUP20"  INF14"  SUP14"  INF DORR  SUP DORR
ALMCRIVO  INFCRIVO  SUPCRIVO');
  For i:=1 to n do
  writeln(result,luz[i]:5:3,' ,ALMI2[i]:6:3,' ,INF11[i]:8:3,' ,SUPI1[i]:8:4,' ,INF12[i]:8:4,
' ,SUPI2[i]:8:4,' ,INF13[i]:8:4,' ,SUPI3[i]:8:4,' ,ALMI3[i]:8:4,' ,INF14[i]:8:4,
' ,SUPI4[i]:8:4);
  close(result);

```

```

Writeln(' TIPO DE SIMULAÇÃO ');
Writeln('=====');
Writeln;
Writeln(' Escolha do Modelo de Ciclonagem..... (11)');
Writeln(' SIMULAÇÃO..... (12)');
Writeln(' Terminar..... (0)');
Writeln;
Repeat
  Writeln(' ESCOLHA O PROCEDIMENTO DESEJADO -> ');Readln(op);
  until (op>=0) and (op<=13);
  GOTOXY(1,22);
  case op of
    1:BEGIN Writeln('Novo Valor de m/20"= ');Readln(m1);END;
    2:BEGIN Writeln('Novo Valor de m/14"= ');Readln(m2);END;
    3:BEGIN Writeln('Novo Valor de m/Crivo= ');Readln(m3);END;
    4:BEGIN Writeln('Novo Valor de As/20"= ');Readln(As1);END;
    5:BEGIN Writeln('Novo Valor de As/14"= ');Readln(As2);END;
    6:BEGIN Writeln('Novo Valor de As/Crivo= ');Readln(As3);END;
    7:BEGIN Writeln('Novo Valor de D50/20"= ');Readln(D501);END;
    8:BEGIN Writeln('Novo Valor de D50/14"= ');Readln(D502);END;
    9:BEGIN Writeln('Novo Valor de D50/Crivo= ');Readln(D503);END;
    10:BEGIN Writeln('Novo Valor da Alimentação= ');Readln(ALM1);END;
    11:BEGIN
      Writeln(' Exponential Sum (Lynch & Rao).....(1)');
      Writeln(' Rosin Rammler(Plitt).....(2)');
      Writeln(' Logistic(Lilge & Plitt).....(3)');
      Writeln(' Escolha do Tipo de Modelo: '); Readln(Flag);
      END;

    12:FECHADO;
    0:EXIT;
  End;

  until 1<>1;

END.

```


ANEXO IV

RESULTADOS DAS SIMULAÇÕES

-SIMULAÇÃO PADRÃO

-SIMULAÇÕES DE NOVAS CONDIÇÕES OPERATÓRIAS

-OUTRAS SIMULAÇÕES

SIMULAÇÃO PADRÃO

SIMULAÇÃO PADRAO

ALM20"=	1.155	ALIM14"=	0.1094	ALIM DORR=	1.0355	ALMCRI=	0.9178
INFRA 20"=	0.1094	INF14"=	0.1036	INF DORR=	0.1235	INFCRIVO	0.0314
SUPRA20"=	1.0355	SUPRA14"=	0.0058	SUP DORR=	0.912	SUPCRIVO=	0.8664
RP SUPRA	1.0355	RP INFRA	0.1036	RECUP. -12µ	61.483	RECUP. -2µ	61.942
	m1=	2.095	m1=	2.099	m1=	0.062	
	D501=	0.069	D502=	0.221	D503=	0.300	
	As1=0	0.500	As2=	0.008	As3=	0.832	

LUZ	ALIM CIRC.	ALM20"	INF20"	SUP20"	INF14"	SUP14"	INF DORR	SUP DORR	ALMCRIVO	INFCRIVO	SUPCRIVO
6.000	1.000	0.990	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
4.000	0.978	0.969	1.000	0.976	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.973	0.973	1.000	0.972
2.000	0.710	0.737	1.000	0.718	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.680	0.682	1.000	0.671
1.000	0.518	0.570	1.000	0.531	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.468	0.471	0.986	0.453
0.500	0.380	0.449	1.000	0.396	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.314	0.319	0.903	0.298
0.250	0.281	0.358	1.000	0.294	1.000	1.000	0.997	0.199	0.204	0.722	0.186
0.074	0.183	0.250	0.998	0.174	0.999	0.978	0.869	0.080	0.086	0.396	0.075
0.048	0.140	0.178	0.824	0.112	0.840	0.547	0.457	0.066	0.069	0.324	0.060
0.032	0.117	0.138	0.679	0.083	0.700	0.324	0.281	0.056	0.058	0.275	0.050
0.024	0.103	0.118	0.593	0.070	0.614	0.236	0.216	0.050	0.051	0.245	0.044
0.016	0.086	0.096	0.491	0.055	0.511	0.154	0.154	0.042	0.043	0.207	0.037
0.012	0.075	0.083	0.428	0.048	0.446	0.118	0.124	0.037	0.038	0.183	0.033
0.008	0.062	0.067	0.350	0.038	0.365	0.083	0.093	0.031	0.031	0.152	0.027
0.006	0.053	0.058	0.302	0.033	0.316	0.066	0.078	0.027	0.027	0.132	0.023
0.004	0.043	0.046	0.241	0.028	0.253	0.048	0.061	0.021	0.022	0.105	0.019
0.003	0.036	0.039	0.203	0.022	0.213	0.038	0.051	0.018	0.018	0.088	0.016
0.002	0.028	0.030	0.157	0.017	0.165	0.028	0.040	0.014	0.014	0.068	0.012
0.002	0.022	0.025	0.128	0.014	0.134	0.023	0.033	0.011	0.011	0.055	0.010
0.001	0.016	0.018	0.092	0.010	0.097	0.016	0.024	0.008	0.008	0.039	0.007

**SIMULAÇÕES DE NOVAS CONDIÇÕES
OPERATÓRIAS**

SIMULAÇÃO Nº 2 C/ As DO DORR = 30%

ALM20"=	1.191	ALIM14"=	0.1265	ALIM DORR=	1.0544	ALMCRI=	0.8977
INFRA 20"=	0.1265	INF14"=	0.1204	INF DORR=	0.1628	INFCRIVO	0.0281
SUPRA20"=	1.0544	SUPRA14"=	0.0061	SUP DORR=	0.8916	SUPCRIVO=	0.8696
RP SUPRA	1.0544	RP INFRA	0.1204	RECUP. -12µ	78.6386	RECUP. -2µ	79.9072
	m1=	2.09531	m1=	2.09932	m1=	0.062311	
	D501=	0.06886	D502=	0.22085	D503=	0.30018	
	As1=0	0.50003	As2=	0.00775	As3=	0.83165	

LUZ	ALIM CIRC.	ALM20"	INF20"	SUP20"	INF14"	SUP14"	INF DORR	SUP DORR	ALMCRIVO	INFCRIVO	SUPCRIVO
6.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
4.000	0.978	0.971	0.998	0.977	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.972	0.973	1.000	0.972
2.000	0.710	0.746	0.998	0.723	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.672	0.675	1.000	0.684
1.000	0.518	0.584	0.998	0.540	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.456	0.459	0.984	0.443
0.500	0.380	0.466	0.998	0.407	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.299	0.303	0.891	0.285
0.250	0.281	0.378	0.998	0.307	1.000	1.000	0.998	0.181	0.187	0.689	0.170
0.074	0.183	0.273	0.996	0.189	0.999	0.979	0.900	0.059	0.066	0.325	0.057
0.048	0.140	0.203	0.846	0.128	0.662	0.573	0.588	0.044	0.048	0.245	0.042
0.032	0.117	0.164	0.721	0.099	0.741	0.362	0.455	0.034	0.036	0.190	0.032
0.024	0.103	0.143	0.639	0.065	0.660	0.270	0.389	0.029	0.031	0.162	0.027
0.016	0.086	0.118	0.537	0.069	0.557	0.182	0.316	0.024	0.025	0.131	0.021
0.012	0.075	0.103	0.472	0.059	0.490	0.142	0.273	0.021	0.021	0.114	0.018
0.008	0.062	0.084	0.389	0.048	0.405	0.100	0.222	0.017	0.017	0.092	0.015
0.006	0.053	0.073	0.337	0.042	0.351	0.080	0.191	0.014	0.015	0.079	0.013
0.004	0.043	0.058	0.270	0.033	0.281	0.058	0.152	0.011	0.012	0.063	0.010
0.003	0.036	0.049	0.227	0.028	0.237	0.047	0.127	0.010	0.010	0.053	0.009
0.002	0.028	0.038	0.175	0.021	0.183	0.034	0.098	0.007	0.008	0.040	0.007
0.002	0.022	0.031	0.143	0.017	0.149	0.027	0.080	0.006	0.006	0.033	0.005
0.001	0.016	0.022	0.102	0.012	0.107	0.019	0.057	0.004	0.004	0.024	0.004

SIMULAÇÃO Nº 3 C/ AS CICLONE DE 20" = 30%

ALM20"=	1.115	ALIM14"=	0.1335	ALIM DORR=	0.9815	ALMCRI=	0.8904
INFRA 20"=	0.1335	INF14"=	0.1266	INF DORR=	0.0881	INFCRIVO	0.027
SUPRA20"=	0.9815	SUPRA14"=	0.0069	SUP DORR=	0.8934	SUPCRIVO=	0.8634
RP SUPRA	0.9815	RP INFRA	0.1266	RECUP. -12j	77.8985	RECUP. -2j	78.8684
	m1=	2.085	m1=	2.089	m1=	0.062	
	D501=	0.069	D502=	0.221	D503=	0.300	
	As1=0	0.300	As2=	0.008	As3=	0.832	

LUZ	ALIM CIRC.	ALM20"	INF20"	SUP20"	INF14"	SUP14"	INF DORR	SUP DORR	ALMCRIVO	INFCRIVO	SUPCRIVO
6.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
4.000	0.978	0.969	1.000	0.975	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.972	0.972	1.000	0.972
2.000	0.710	0.729	1.000	0.700	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.669	0.672	1.000	0.662
1.000	0.518	0.556	1.000	0.501	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.451	0.455	0.983	0.438
0.500	0.380	0.430	1.000	0.357	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.292	0.298	0.887	0.279
0.250	0.281	0.336	1.000	0.248	1.000	1.000	0.996	0.173	0.180	0.677	0.164
0.074	0.183	0.229	0.998	0.120	0.899	0.974	0.816	0.051	0.058	0.298	0.051
0.048	0.140	0.162	0.832	0.072	0.847	0.552	0.392	0.040	0.044	0.231	0.038
0.032	0.117	0.127	0.694	0.051	0.713	0.334	0.231	0.033	0.035	0.190	0.031
0.024	0.103	0.109	0.610	0.042	0.630	0.245	0.174	0.029	0.031	0.167	0.027
0.016	0.086	0.089	0.508	0.033	0.527	0.163	0.122	0.024	0.025	0.139	0.022
0.012	0.075	0.077	0.444	0.028	0.462	0.126	0.097	0.022	0.022	0.122	0.019
0.008	0.062	0.063	0.364	0.023	0.380	0.088	0.072	0.018	0.018	0.100	0.016
0.006	0.053	0.054	0.315	0.019	0.329	0.071	0.060	0.015	0.016	0.087	0.014
0.004	0.043	0.043	0.252	0.015	0.263	0.051	0.047	0.012	0.013	0.069	0.011
0.003	0.036	0.036	0.212	0.013	0.222	0.041	0.039	0.010	0.011	0.058	0.009
0.002	0.028	0.028	0.164	0.010	0.171	0.030	0.030	0.008	0.008	0.044	0.007
0.002	0.022	0.023	0.134	0.008	0.140	0.024	0.025	0.006	0.007	0.036	0.006
0.001	0.016	0.016	0.096	0.006	0.100	0.017	0.018	0.005	0.005	0.025	0.004

SIMULAÇÃO Nº 4 C/As DO CRIVO = 30%

ALM20"=	1.336	ALIM14"=	0.1422	ALIM DORR=	1.1938	ALMCRI=	1.0281
INFRA 20"=	0.1422	INF14"=	0.1347	INF DORR=	0.163	INFCRIVO	0.1728
SUPRA20"=	1.1938	SUPRA14"=	0.0075	SUP DORR=	1.0308	SUPCRIVO=	0.8553
RP SUPRA	1.1938	RP INFRA	0.1347	RECUP. -12µ	81.142	RECUP. -2µ	81.907
	m1=	2.095	m1=	2.099	m1=	0.062	
	D501=	0.069	D502=	0.221	D503=	0.300	
	As1=0	0.500	As2=	0.008	As3=	0.300	

LUZ	ALIM CIRC.	ALM20"	INF20"	SUP20"	INF14"	SUP14"	INF DORR	SUP DORR	ALMCRIVO	INFCRIVO	SUPCRIVO
6.000	1.000	0.993	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
4.000	0.978	0.975	1.000	0.979	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.976	0.976	1.000	0.971
2.000	0.710	0.775	1.000	0.753	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.714	0.716	1.000	0.658
1.000	0.518	0.629	1.000	0.589	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.523	0.526	0.989	0.433
0.500	0.380	0.518	1.000	0.463	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.377	0.382	0.922	0.272
0.250	0.281	0.422	1.000	0.354	1.000	1.000	0.997	0.252	0.257	0.755	0.156
0.074	0.183	0.283	0.998	0.198	0.999	0.975	0.852	0.094	0.100	0.389	0.041
0.048	0.140	0.201	0.823	0.127	0.839	0.540	0.444	0.076	0.080	0.318	0.031
0.032	0.117	0.157	0.682	0.094	0.702	0.323	0.276	0.065	0.067	0.272	0.026
0.024	0.103	0.135	0.598	0.079	0.619	0.236	0.213	0.058	0.059	0.242	0.022
0.016	0.086	0.110	0.497	0.064	0.517	0.156	0.153	0.050	0.050	0.206	0.019
0.012	0.075	0.095	0.434	0.055	0.452	0.120	0.124	0.044	0.044	0.183	0.016
0.008	0.062	0.077	0.356	0.044	0.371	0.084	0.093	0.037	0.037	0.152	0.013
0.006	0.053	0.066	0.308	0.038	0.322	0.067	0.078	0.032	0.032	0.132	0.012
0.004	0.043	0.052	0.246	0.030	0.257	0.049	0.061	0.025	0.025	0.105	0.009
0.003	0.036	0.044	0.207	0.025	0.217	0.039	0.051	0.021	0.021	0.088	0.008
0.002	0.028	0.034	0.160	0.019	0.167	0.029	0.040	0.016	0.016	0.068	0.006
0.002	0.022	0.028	0.131	0.016	0.137	0.023	0.033	0.013	0.013	0.055	0.005
0.001	0.016	0.020	0.094	0.011	0.098	0.016	0.024	0.009	0.009	0.039	0.003

SIMULAÇÃO Nº 5 C/ D50 CICLONE DE 14" = 40 µm

ALM20"=	1.165	ALIM14"=	0.1125	ALIMDORR=	1.0525	ALMCRI=	0.9526
INFRA 20"=	0.1125	INF14"=	0.074	INFDRR=	0.1289	INFCRIVO	0.0385
SUPRA20"=	1.0525	SUPRA14"=	0.0385	SUPDRR=	0.9236	SUPCRIVO=	0.9161
RP SUPRA	1.0525	RP INFRA	0.074	RECUP. -12µ	59.4720	RECUP. -2µ	61.5384
	m1=	2.095	m1=	2.099	m1=	0.623	
	D501=	0.069	D502=	0.040	D503=	0.300	
	As1=0	0.500	As2=	0.008	As3=	0.632	

LUZ	ALIM CIRC.	ALM20"	INF20"	SUP20"	INF14"	SUP14"	INFDRR	SUPDRR	ALMCRIVO	INFCRIVO	SUPCRIVO
6.000	1.000	1.000	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
4.000	0.978	0.970	1.001	0.976	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.973	0.974	1.000	0.973
2.000	0.710	0.740	1.001	0.720	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.680	0.693	1.000	0.681
1.000	0.518	0.574	1.001	0.535	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.469	0.491	0.988	0.471
0.500	0.380	0.454	1.001	0.400	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.316	0.344	0.916	0.321
0.250	0.281	0.364	1.001	0.299	1.000	1.000	0.997	0.201	0.233	0.761	0.212
0.074	0.183	0.257	0.999	0.180	1.000	1.000	0.874	0.082	0.119	0.481	0.105
0.048	0.140	0.180	0.818	0.114	0.984	0.536	0.452	0.067	0.086	0.357	0.075
0.032	0.117	0.138	0.669	0.083	0.878	0.267	0.274	0.056	0.065	0.276	0.056
0.024	0.103	0.118	0.583	0.070	0.797	0.171	0.209	0.050	0.055	0.235	0.048
0.016	0.086	0.095	0.481	0.055	0.683	0.092	0.149	0.042	0.044	0.191	0.038
0.012	0.075	0.082	0.418	0.047	0.603	0.062	0.119	0.037	0.038	0.166	0.033
0.008	0.062	0.066	0.341	0.038	0.500	0.036	0.089	0.031	0.031	0.135	0.027
0.006	0.053	0.057	0.294	0.033	0.435	0.026	0.075	0.027	0.027	0.116	0.023
0.004	0.043	0.045	0.235	0.026	0.350	0.016	0.058	0.021	0.021	0.092	0.018
0.003	0.036	0.038	0.198	0.022	0.295	0.012	0.049	0.018	0.018	0.077	0.015
0.002	0.028	0.029	0.153	0.017	0.229	0.008	0.038	0.014	0.014	0.059	0.012
0.002	0.022	0.024	0.125	0.014	0.187	0.006	0.031	0.011	0.011	0.048	0.009
0.001	0.016	0.017	0.090	0.010	0.135	0.004	0.023	0.008	0.008	0.034	0.007

SIMULAÇÃO Nº 6 C/ As1, As3 E As DORR = 30% E C/ m1 E m2 = 4

ALM20"=	1.252	ALIM14"=	0.1601	ALIM DORR=	1.0919	ALMCRI=	0.9626
INFRA 20"=	0.1601	INF14"=	0.1565	INF DORR=	0.1225	INFCRIVO	0.1291
SUPRA20"=	1.0919	SUPRA14"=	0.0036	SUP DORR=	0.9694	SUPCRIVO=	0.6335
RP SUPRA	1.0919	RP INFRA	0.1565	RECUP. -12µ	95.8168	RECUP. -2µ	96.4145
	m1=	4.000	m1=	4.000	m1=	0.623	
	D501=	0.069	D502=	0.221	D503=	0.300	
	As1=0	0.300	As2=	0.008	As3=	0.300	

LUZ(mm)	ALIM CIRC.	ALM20"	INF20"	SUP20"	INF14"	SUP14"	INF DORR	SUP DORR	ALMCRIVO	INFCRIVO	SUPCRIVO
6.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
4.000	0.978	0.974	1.000	0.977	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.974	0.975	1.000	0.970
2.000	0.710	0.760	1.000	0.730	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.695	0.697	1.000	0.650
1.000	0.518	0.604	1.000	0.550	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.492	0.494	0.985	0.418
0.500	0.380	0.485	1.000	0.412	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.337	0.340	0.896	0.253
0.250	0.281	0.382	1.000	0.293	1.000	1.000	0.996	0.203	0.207	0.673	0.134
0.074	0.183	0.234	1.000	0.122	1.000	0.999	0.803	0.035	0.039	0.182	0.016
0.048	0.140	0.165	0.839	0.066	0.845	0.590	0.409	0.021	0.024	0.117	0.009
0.032	0.117	0.133	0.704	0.049	0.711	0.394	0.305	0.016	0.018	0.088	0.006
0.024	0.103	0.116	0.620	0.042	0.627	0.312	0.260	0.014	0.015	0.078	0.005
0.016	0.086	0.096	0.518	0.034	0.524	0.232	0.212	0.011	0.012	0.062	0.004
0.012	0.075	0.084	0.454	0.030	0.460	0.192	0.184	0.010	0.011	0.054	0.004
0.008	0.062	0.069	0.373	0.024	0.378	0.149	0.150	0.008	0.009	0.044	0.003
0.006	0.053	0.060	0.323	0.021	0.327	0.125	0.129	0.007	0.007	0.038	0.003
0.004	0.043	0.048	0.258	0.017	0.262	0.097	0.103	0.005	0.006	0.030	0.002
0.003	0.036	0.040	0.217	0.014	0.220	0.080	0.087	0.004	0.005	0.025	0.002
0.002	0.028	0.031	0.167	0.011	0.170	0.061	0.067	0.003	0.004	0.019	0.001
0.002	0.022	0.025	0.136	0.009	0.138	0.049	0.054	0.003	0.003	0.016	0.001
0.001	0.016	0.018	0.097	0.006	0.099	0.035	0.039	0.002	0.002	0.011	0.001

SIMULAÇÃO Nº 7 C/As1, As3 E As DORR = 30% E/ m1 E m2 = 4

ALM20"=	1.289	ALIM14"=	0.182	ALIM DORR=	1.107	ALMCRI=	1.002
INFRA 20"=	0.182	INF14"=	0.143	INF DORR=	0.134	INFCRIVO	0.155
SUPRA20"=	1.107	SUPRA14"=	0.039	SUP DORR=	0.973	SUPCRIVO=	0.847
RP SUPRA	1.107	RP INFRA	0.143	RECUP. -12µ	88.623	RECUP. -2µ	83.270
	m1=	4.000	m1=	4.000	m1=	0.623	
	D501=	0.069	D502=	0.221	D503=	0.300	
	As1=0	0.300	As2=	0.200	As3=	0.300	

LUZ(mm)	ALIM CIRC.	ALM20"	INF20"	SUP20"	INF14"	SUP14"	INF DORR	SUP DORR	ALMCRIVO	INFCRIVO	SUPCRIVO
6.000	1.000	0.993	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
4.000	0.978	0.974	1.000	0.978	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.974	0.975	1.000	0.971
2.000	0.710	0.766	1.000	0.734	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.697	0.708	1.000	0.655
1.000	0.518	0.615	1.000	0.556	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.495	0.514	0.988	0.428
0.500	0.380	0.489	1.000	0.421	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.340	0.365	0.914	0.265
0.250	0.281	0.399	1.000	0.304	1.000	1.000	0.997	0.207	0.237	0.727	0.148
0.074	0.183	0.255	1.000	0.135	1.000	1.000	0.821	0.039	0.076	0.317	0.032
0.048	0.140	0.181	0.844	0.073	0.849	0.823	0.425	0.024	0.055	0.238	0.022
0.032	0.117	0.146	0.710	0.055	0.717	0.683	0.318	0.018	0.044	0.193	0.017
0.024	0.103	0.127	0.626	0.047	0.633	0.600	0.272	0.016	0.038	0.169	0.014
0.016	0.086	0.105	0.523	0.038	0.530	0.499	0.222	0.013	0.031	0.140	0.012
0.012	0.075	0.092	0.459	0.033	0.465	0.437	0.193	0.011	0.027	0.123	0.010
0.008	0.062	0.075	0.377	0.027	0.382	0.358	0.157	0.009	0.022	0.101	0.008
0.006	0.053	0.065	0.326	0.023	0.331	0.310	0.136	0.008	0.019	0.087	0.007
0.004	0.043	0.052	0.261	0.019	0.265	0.247	0.108	0.006	0.016	0.070	0.006
0.003	0.036	0.044	0.219	0.016	0.223	0.208	0.091	0.005	0.013	0.059	0.005
0.002	0.028	0.034	0.169	0.012	0.172	0.160	0.070	0.004	0.010	0.045	0.004
0.002	0.022	0.028	0.138	0.010	0.140	0.131	0.057	0.003	0.008	0.037	0.003
0.001	0.016	0.020	0.089	0.007	0.100	0.093	0.041	0.002	0.006	0.026	0.002

SIMULAÇÃO Nº 8 C/ D50 CICLONE DE 20" = 100 µm E As1, As3 E As4 = 30%

ALM20"=	1.231	ALIM14"=	0.1699	ALIM DORR=	1.0611	ALMCRI=	0.9595
INFRA 20"=	0.1699	INF14"=	0.1586	INF DORR=	0.1025	INFCRIVO	0.1281
SUPRA20"=	1.0611	SUPRA14"=	0.0113	SUP DORR=	0.9586	SUPCRIVO=	0.8314
RP SUPRA	1.0611	RP INFRA	0.1586	RECUP. -12µ	95.48	RECUP. -2µ	96.27
	m1=	2.095	m1=	2.099	m1=	0.623	
	D501=	0.100	D502=	0.040	D503=	0.300	
	As1=0	0.300	As2=	0.008	As3=	0.300	

LUZ	ALIM CIRC.	ALM20"	INF20"	SUP20"	INF14"	SUP14"	INF DORR	SUP DORR	ALMCRIVO	INFCRIVO	SUPCRIVO
6.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
4.000	0.978	0.972	1.001	0.977	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.974	0.974	1.000	0.970
2.000	0.710	0.755	1.001	0.722	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.692	0.696	1.000	0.649
1.000	0.518	0.597	1.001	0.537	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.487	0.493	0.985	0.417
0.500	0.380	0.476	1.001	0.395	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.330	0.338	0.895	0.251
0.250	0.281	0.371	1.001	0.273	1.000	0.999	0.995	0.195	0.204	0.670	0.132
0.074	0.183	0.222	0.973	0.103	0.987	0.757	0.773	0.030	0.039	0.186	0.016
0.048	0.140	0.170	0.799	0.070	0.826	0.413	0.506	0.023	0.027	0.135	0.011
0.032	0.117	0.138	0.667	0.053	0.696	0.250	0.386	0.017	0.020	0.101	0.007
0.024	0.103	0.120	0.587	0.045	0.615	0.184	0.328	0.015	0.017	0.085	0.006
0.016	0.086	0.099	0.490	0.036	0.515	0.122	0.264	0.012	0.013	0.067	0.005
0.012	0.075	0.086	0.429	0.031	0.452	0.095	0.227	0.010	0.011	0.058	0.004
0.008	0.062	0.070	0.352	0.025	0.372	0.067	0.184	0.008	0.009	0.046	0.003
0.006	0.053	0.060	0.305	0.022	0.322	0.053	0.158	0.007	0.008	0.039	0.003
0.004	0.043	0.048	0.244	0.017	0.256	0.039	0.125	0.006	0.006	0.031	0.002
0.003	0.036	0.040	0.205	0.014	0.217	0.031	0.105	0.005	0.005	0.026	0.002
0.002	0.028	0.031	0.158	0.011	0.167	0.023	0.080	0.004	0.004	0.020	0.001
0.002	0.022	0.025	0.129	0.009	0.136	0.018	0.065	0.003	0.003	0.016	0.001
0.001	0.016	0.018	0.092	0.006	0.098	0.013	0.047	0.002	0.002	0.012	0.001

OUTRAS SIMULAÇÕES

SIMULAÇÃO Nº 10 C/ D50 CICLONE DE 20" = 100 µm E As1=30%

ALM20"=	1.095	ALIM14"=	0.1421	ALIM DORR=	0.9529	ALMCR1=	0.8831
INFRA 20"=	0.1421	INF14"=	0.1329	INF DORR=	0.0688	INFCRIVO	0.026
SUPRA20"=	0.9529	SUPRA14"=	0.0092	SUP DORR=	0.8841	SUPCRIVO=	0.8571
RP SUPRA	1.0611	RP INFRA	0.1586	RECUP. -12µ	95.48	RECUP. -2µ	96.27
m1=	2.095	m1=	2.099	m1=	m1=	0.623	
D501=	0.100	D502=	0.221	D503=	D503=	0.300	
As1=0	0.300	As2=	0.008	As3=	As3=	0.832	

LUZ	ALIM CIRC.	ALM20"	INF20"	SUP20"	INF14"	SUP14"	INF DORR	SUP DORR	ALMCRIVO	INFCRIVO	SUPCRIVO
6.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
4.000	0.978	0.970	1.001	0.974	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.972	0.972	1.000	0.971
2.000	0.710	0.729	1.001	0.692	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.661	0.664	1.000	0.655
1.000	0.518	0.555	1.001	0.488	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.437	0.443	0.981	0.427
0.500	0.380	0.429	1.001	0.341	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.274	0.282	0.873	0.265
0.250	0.281	0.334	1.001	0.229	1.000	0.999	0.995	0.152	0.161	0.635	0.148
0.074	0.183	0.222	0.980	0.102	0.991	0.802	0.818	0.030	0.038	0.214	0.033
0.048	0.140	0.172	0.814	0.071	0.837	0.446	0.546	0.023	0.027	0.157	0.024
0.032	0.117	0.141	0.685	0.054	0.711	0.274	0.421	0.017	0.020	0.119	0.017
0.024	0.103	0.123	0.605	0.048	0.630	0.203	0.359	0.015	0.017	0.101	0.015
0.016	0.086	0.102	0.506	0.038	0.530	0.136	0.280	0.012	0.013	0.080	0.011
0.012	0.075	0.089	0.444	0.032	0.466	0.105	0.251	0.010	0.011	0.069	0.010
0.008	0.062	0.073	0.365	0.026	0.384	0.074	0.203	0.008	0.009	0.055	0.008
0.006	0.053	0.063	0.316	0.023	0.333	0.059	0.174	0.007	0.008	0.047	0.007
0.004	0.043	0.050	0.253	0.018	0.266	0.043	0.138	0.006	0.006	0.037	0.005
0.003	0.036	0.042	0.213	0.015	0.224	0.035	0.116	0.005	0.005	0.031	0.004
0.002	0.028	0.032	0.164	0.012	0.173	0.025	0.089	0.004	0.004	0.024	0.003
0.002	0.022	0.026	0.134	0.009	0.141	0.020	0.072	0.003	0.003	0.019	0.003
0.001	0.016	0.019	0.096	0.007	0.101	0.014	0.052	0.002	0.002	0.014	0.002

RESULTADOS DA OPTIMIZAÇÃO DE PARÂMETROS

CAUDAIS							
ALM20"=	1.289	ALIM14"=	0.1816	ALIMDORR=	1.0974	ALMCRI"=	1.0016
SUPRA20"=	1.0974	INFRA14"=	0.1431	INFDOOR=	0.1343	SUPRACRIV	0.8469
INFRA 20"	0.1816	SUPRA14"=	0.0385	SUPRADORR	0.9632	INFCRIVO	0.1547

PARÂMETROS					
CICLONE 20"		CICLONE 14"		CRIVO	
m1=	4.0000	m2=	4.0000	m3=	0.6231
D501=	0.0689	D502=	0.2210	D503=	0.3002
As1=	0.3000	As2=	0.2000	As=	0.3000
As= 0.3					

LUZmm	ALIM CIRC	ALM20"	INF20"	SUP20"	INF14"	SUP14"	INFDOOR	SUPDOOR	ALMCRIVO	INFCRIVO	SUPCRIVO
6.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.0000	0.98	0.97	1.00	0.98	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.97	0.98	1.00	0.97
2.0000	0.71	0.77	1.00	0.73	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.70	0.71	1.00	0.66
1.0000	0.52	0.62	1.00	0.56	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.49	0.51	0.99	0.43
0.5000	0.38	0.50	1.00	0.42	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.34	0.37	0.91	0.27
0.2500	0.28	0.40	1.00	0.30	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.21	0.24	0.73	0.15
0.0740	0.18	0.26	1.00	0.13	1.00	1.00	0.82	0.04	0.08	0.32	0.03
0.0480	0.14	0.18	0.84	0.07	0.85	0.82	0.43	0.02	0.06	0.24	0.02
0.0320	0.12	0.15	0.71	0.05	0.72	0.68	0.32	0.02	0.04	0.19	0.02
0.0240	0.10	0.13	0.63	0.05	0.63	0.60	0.27	0.02	0.04	0.17	0.01
0.0160	0.09	0.11	0.52	0.04	0.53	0.50	0.22	0.01	0.03	0.14	0.01
0.0120	0.08	0.09	0.46	0.03	0.46	0.44	0.19	0.01	0.03	0.12	0.01
0.0080	0.06	0.08	0.38	0.03	0.38	0.36	0.16	0.01	0.02	0.10	0.01
0.0060	0.05	0.07	0.33	0.02	0.33	0.31	0.14	0.01	0.02	0.09	0.01
0.0040	0.04	0.05	0.26	0.02	0.26	0.25	0.11	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.01
0.0030	0.04	0.04	0.22	0.02	0.22	0.21	0.09	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.00
0.0020	0.03	0.03	0.17	0.01	0.17	0.16	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.00
0.0015	0.02	0.03	0.14	0.01	0.14	0.13	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00
0.0010	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.01	0.10	0.09	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00

RESUMO

Este trabalho tem por objectivo o estudo crítico e a avaliação da eficiência do circuito de classificação da instalação de tratamento de caulinos da Mina de Valverde, pertencente à Companhia Anglo Portuguesa de Caulinos de Viana, grupo English China Clay (ECC Ltd).

Devido às dificuldades encontradas em relação ao tratamento dos dados experimentais e à determinação dos parâmetros de cada classificador, resultantes principalmente do facto constatado de que nem o circuito nem os classificadores se encontravam em regime permanente, desenvolveu-se uma metodologia própria para a determinação dos parâmetros que modelam as curvas de partição dos classificadores e da avaliação global do desempenho do circuito.

Este método resulta ser de extrema utilidade sempre que nos encontramos em situações idênticas às encontradas neste trabalho, em que o regime de funcionamento se encontra afastada do estado permanente, dado que esta é uma das condições necessárias para aplicação das metodologias existentes para a modelização de operações e de circuitos de tratamento de minérios.

Por último, realizaram-se algumas reflexões sobre a eficiência de cada classificador e propuseram-se alternativas às suas condições de funcionamento, efectuando a simulação do circuito para diferentes condições operatórias. Estas simulações permitiram propor algumas alterações a efectuar no circuito existente de modo a optimizar os seus resultados, principalmente em relação a aumentos da recuperação global do circuito e eventual melhoria da composição granulométrica do produto final.



FACULDADE DE ENGENHARIA
UNIVERSIDADE DO PORTO

BIBLIOTECA



000002199